CITY, TOWN

PHØ367711

DATA SHEET

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES** 

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED FEB 5 1976

STATE

MAY 2.8 1976

SEE II	NSTRUCTIONS IN <i>HOW T</i> TYPE ALL ENTRIES (			5
NAME	,			
HISTORIC				
	nk Passenger Stati	on		
AND/OR COMMON				
LOCATION				
STREET & NUMBER				
	and Monmouth Stree	ts	NOT FOR PUBLICATION	<del></del>
CITY, TOWN	ī		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
Red Bar	1K	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
New Jor	COV		Mon mouth	
CLASSIFIC	<b>-</b>	<u> </u>		
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
DISTRICT	XPUBLIC	XOCCUPIED	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X <sub>BUILDING(S)</sub>	PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	_BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS	EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENC
SITE OBJECT	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
	IN PROCESSBEING CONSIDERED	YES: RESTRICTED _XYES: UNRESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL	_SCIENTIFIC _XRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	_OTHER:
OWNER OF	PROPERTY			
NAME				•
Central	Railroad of New 3	Jersey		
	ymond Boulevard		1.44	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	- To
Newark		VICINITY OF	New	Jersey
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCR	<b>IPTION</b>		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, E	тс.			
STREET & NUMBER				
Hall of	Records		ŠTATE	
	a		No	J
REPRESEN'	TATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		
TITLE .				



#### CONDITION

**CHECK ONE** 

**CHECK ONE** 

\_\_EXCELLENT

\_\_FAIR

\_\_DETERIORATED

\_\_UNEXPOSED

XGOOD \_\_RUINS

\_UNALTERED

\_\_ORIGINAL SITE

DATE 10/30/75

#### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The station is a two story wood frame structure approximately 52' by 21', oriented north west-south east, parallel to the railroad tracks. The ground floor contains an octagonal ticket office projecting from the southwest wall, and a waiting room, originally segregated into separate men's and ladies' waiting facilities. The second floor contains railroad offices, and once was used as living quarters for station personnel. An 11' overhang encircles the station at the second floor. A 25' wide platform shelter extends along the platform for 168'.

#### Roof

The roof is gabled with slate shingles and small hipped portions at each end. Two large gabled dormers are located at the center of each side, each flanked by two smaller dormers placed symmetrically.

#### Openings

Doorways and doors: Two entrance doors are symmetrically placed on both the northeast and southwest facades of the building. All are four panel chestnut, originally with a two light transom. Wood enclosures have been built around the northeast doors.

Windows: Windows are wood double hung on the first and second floors, with two-over-two light sash. Shutters are attached to second floor windows. One-over-one light vertical sliding windows are located in each dormer. In the center dormers, the upper light of each window has an arched frame.

#### Structural System

Walls are constructed of white pine chapboards over 2" x 4" studs on 16" center. Floors are maple on first floor and spruce on second, supported on 3" x 10" joists, 16" on center. Roof rafters are 3" x 5" on 22" centers. All structural framing is of hemlock.

## Foundation & Basement

Foundation walls are 13" thick brick on stone footings. Southwest half of basement is excavated to 6'-6", with a brick floor. The northeast half of the basement is a 2'-6" crawl space.

PERIOD	AF	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	ECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	XARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	XTRANSPORTATION

INDUSTRY

INVENTION

SPECIFIC DATES

\_\_1900-

1878

\_\_COMMUNICATIONS

**BUILDER/ARCHITECT** 

\_\_POLITICS/GOVERNMENT

\_\_OTHER (SPECIFY)

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

#### Significance Architectural

The Red Bank R.R. Station is an excellent, if retardare, example of the early Gothic Revival style, as it was diseminated in the architectural pattern books of Andrew Jackson Downing and Calvert Vaux. Although much of the ornamental wood work has been removed, much remains, on the interior, molding, benches and staircase, and on the exterior, porch posts. Moreover, plans for a complete exterior restoration are underway. Indeed this has become a popular community project, which is receiving revenue from the station parking lot.

## Transportation

Red Bank is one of the few 19th Century RR Stations which is still actively used, and still a focal point of the town. Historically, the existance of the station provided the impetus for a 10 fold growth of the town, between 1875 and 1900.

In its persent use and situation, it stands as a working museum piece of 19th century transportation technology.

The growth of Red Bank from a farming village in the early 19th century to a regional commercial center in 1975 is largely due to the presence of two major rail routes, which intersected at the Red Bank Station. The Raritan and Delaware Bay Railroad Company, later renamed the New Jersey Southern Railroad Company, was first chartered in 1854, and tracks were laid to Red Bank around 1860. By 1870, financial problems resulted in a takeover by the Philadelphia and In 1868, the New York and Long Branch Railraod was chartered, backed by local business who, aware of financial and operational problems of other railroads, desired to maintain local control of this vital commercial artery. New York and Long Branch, presided over by Anthony Reckless, built their passenger terminal in 1878, two blocks south of the New Jersey Southern terminal. Tracks of the New Jersey Southern, now abandoned, passed immediately behind the present station, making the site an important crossroads.

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Ac

Interstate Commerce Commission, Division of Valuation, D.V. Form No. 67-R, New York & Long Branch Railroad, Red Bank and Mattawan station inventories, May 15, 1916, courtesy of F. Petraitas, Central Railroad of New Jersey, Newark, New Jersey.

John Maass, The Ginger	rbread Age,	Rinehart & Compa	any, New York, 1957	7.
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY UTM REFERENCES 5 1 8	'A  2 acres  44 66 0 5 6 0	- - 1 1 1 1		
ZONE EASTING NO	RTHING	ZONE EASTING	NORTHING	
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTIO	N			
see address				
			No. at the second	4 ;
LIST ALL STATES AND COUN	ITIES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAPPING STATE	OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES	` •
state New Jersey	CODE	COUNTY	CODE	-
STATE	CODE	Monmouth	O25	<u> </u>
11 FORM PREPARED BY NAME/TITLE Prof. Jerome Lu				
ORGANIZATION			DATE	<del></del>
Princeton University STREET & NUMBER.			Oct. 1975	
CITY OR TOWN	· ·		STATE (609) 452-4655	
Princeton		I OPPLOTE OFF	New Jersey	
12 STATE HISTORIC PRE		N OFFICER CER T THIS PROPERTY WITHIN T		
NATIONAL	STATI	E	LOCAL X	
As the designated State Historic Preserve hereby nominate this property for inclus criteria and procedures set form by the STATE HISTORY PRESERVATION OFFICERS	sion in the National R			
TITLE Commissioner, Dep	artment of Envi	ironmental Protecti	onDATE Jan, 7, 197	6
FOR NPS USE ONLY I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROF	10		ER WL	
ING DIRECTOR OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOG	XAND HETERICAN	CERVA ION	DATE 0728/96	
TEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTI	iff 🧳			

Form No. 10-300a (Rev. 10-74)

> UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

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## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

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PAGE

Description of Present and Original...

Ornamental Woodwork\*

- original, not present conduction behavior

The second floor roof is edged with an ornamental cut shingle fringe, or bargeboard, composed of Gothic cusps. Both central dormers have bargeboards cut to resemble Gothic pointed arches. Each of the four smaller formers has a small ornamental frieze around the roof. The middle windows of the second floor are flanked by half-timber style cross panels and topped with a 2'-6" panel of ornamental woodwork. this panel, the large central former windows are framed in pointed arched wood trim. A two foot ornamental wood fringe of quatrefoil motif cutouts surrounds the second floor under the windows. First floor overhang roof supports are chamigered with ornamendtal brackets. Under each first floor window is an ornamental scrollwork panel.

#### Color

Presently, the station is painted light green with dark green trim. The original color scheme, however, had the clapboard siding painted cream. All wood trim was dark brown, and windows sash and chamfered corners on wood supports were painted rust color.

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Significance...

The influence of the railroad on Red Bank can be shown on its rapid growth from about 366 adults in 1875 before it became a rail junction to 3352 adults in 1900, an increase of almost ten fold. One-third of Red Bank's critizens in 1900 were immigrants, about 38 percent of whom were Irish. Many of these were drawn to work on the railroads, one of Red Bank's most important industries.

Red Bank station was one of a series of a least seven stations in New Jersey of almost identical design. These included stations at Bound Brook, Perth Amboy, Fanwood, Mattawan, Branch Port and Asbury Park. Of these, only the stations at Mattawan and Red Bank remain. All others have since been torn down and replaced. It is likely that others of the same design existed as well.

The Victorian railroad station was highly symbolic of its age. As John Maass writes,

"Today the railroad station is often a backwater on the wrong side of town. In the nineteewnth century it was the hub of the community, the link to the Great World - the wretched roads were blocked by snow and mud for months, good highways came only after the automobile. Railroading was the nineteenth century's premier industry, it offered the finest careers to ambitious men, the most jobs to skilled workers. The Victorian railroad depot was a place of glamour and excitement and designed to look the part."

The station at Red Bank was the gateway to the town. For many years it was brightly painted and its grounds were carefully landscaped to provide a stately appearance. Important vistors frequently disembarked from their trains here. Of all travelers to use the Red Bank station, most notable were King George VI of England and his queen who, during their visit to the 1939 New York World's Fair, rode by special train from Washington D.C. to Red Bank where they disembarked and were driven to Sandy Hook, to board a British cruiser. Shortly thereafter, President Franklin Roosevelt took a similar journey, also stopping at the Red Bank station.

<sup>1&</sup>quot; - John Maass, The Gingerbread Age, Rinehart, & Co., New York 1957, p. 145

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PAGE 3

#### Significance...

Since its opening in 1878, the station has been in continuous use. Today, thirty-four trains each weekday still use the station, serving nearly two thousand daily riders. Most are New York bound commuters, but the station has been a stop for intercity trains as well. In the years from 1929 to 1941, the Reading Railroad's famed "Blue Comet" stopped regularly at Red Bank on its trip from Jersey City to Atlantic City. At Red Bank it switched from the tracks of the New York and Long Branch to those of the New Jersey Southern.

Since the coming of the railroad, Red Bank has been a commuter town. Many of the Wall Street's financial leaders are daily commuters from Red Bank. In past years, it was not uncommon to see many liveried chauffeurs and limousines awaiting the arrival of the evening trains from New York. Even today, a vestiage of this once-opulent commuter service remains in the several private commuter club cars one sees attached to the rear of trains passing through Red Bank station, including one named "The Red Eagle".

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#### Reference...

Timothy J. McMahon, Red Bank Graphic 1870-1970, published by T. J. McMahon, Fair Haven, New Jersey, 1970.

Carroll L. V. Meeks, The Railroad Station An Architectural History, Yale University Press, New Haven, 1956

#### Pictorial References:

Measured drawlings of the Red Bank Station were developed by Jerome M. Lutin, c/o Transportation Program, Room E-420 Engineering Quadrangle, Princeton, New Jersey 08540.

Pictures of the station as it originally appeared can be found primarily in picture postcards printed during the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries. These photos included here were made from postcards in the excellent collection of Timothy J. McMahon, 143 Lexington Avenue, Fair Haven, New Jersey.

-1

N.J. Office of Cultural and Environmental Services, 109 W. State Street,
Trenton, N.J. 08625 609-292-2023
Prepared by Heritage Studies, Inc. Princeton, N.J. 08540 609-452-1754

RR 1840Survey # 10-5

# NEW JERSEY TRANSIT RAILROAD STATION SURVEY

1,	IDEN	ENTIFICATION	
4	Α.	Name: Common Red Bank Line: North Jersey Coast Historic	:
	В.	Address or location:  Bridge and Monmouth Streets Red Bank, NJ  Red Bank, NJ  Block & lot: 41 / 1  41 / 3	cough
•	C.	Owner's name: NJETransit Address: Trenton, NJ	
	D.	Location of legal description: Hall of Records, Freehold, NJ	
	Ε.	Representation in existing surveys: (give number, category, eas appropriate)	tc.,
		HABS HAERELRR ImprovementNY&LB Improvement	mentJ1, pp. 1 46-79, 90
•		Plainfield Corridor NR(name, if HD) 5-28-76	
		NJSR (name, if HD) 1-7-76	
		NJHSI (#)	
		Northeast Corridor	
		Local(date	)
		Modernization Study: site plan $X$ floor plan $X$ aeria	1 photo
		other views <u>No</u> photos of NR quality? <u>No</u>	
2.	EVALU	LUATION	
	Α.		(date )
	В.	. Potentially eligible for NR: yespossible no	
		individual thematic	· Andrea and Andrea an
	С.	Survey Evaluation: <u>165/190</u> points 178	

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

**RR 1340-**Survey # 10-5

## 3. DESCRIPTION--COMPLEX IN GENERAL

Describe the entire railroad complex at this site; mention all buildings and structures, with notation of which are not historic. Check items which apply and discuss in narrative:

<pre>Moved buildings (original location, date of and reason for move)Any non-railroad uses in complex (military recruiting, etc.)</pre>
Any non-railroad uses in complex (military recruiting, etc.)
Any unusual railroad building types, such as crew quarters, etc. (specify)
X Known threats to complex or individual structures
Surroundings: X urban suburban scattered buildings X open space residential woodland agricultural industrial
X downtown commercial highway commercial x other (specify) parking lots
Relationship of station grade to track grade:  X Station and track grade at same levelStation at street grade, track depresse
Station spans trackTrack elevated above street grade, multi-level station
# of tracks: 2
Pedestrian access across tracks:
Pedestrian bridge:at street gradeelevated
Pedestrian/vehicular bridge:at street gradeelevated
Tunnel
X None provided
<del></del>

Discuss character of vehicular and pedestrian approaches to complex; landscaping; relationship to parking. Refer to, and key with, site plan.

The Red Bank complex consists of a 2½-story, wood frame station with Carpenter Gothic and Stick style elements, an attached wood frame canopy, a free-standing frame canopy, and platforms on either side of the tracks. It is situated on the western edge of the central business district, and is surrounded on all sides by expansive parking lots (1,2). There are a few shrubbery plantings along the platform, but these are easily lost in the sea of asphalt and automobiles. A few late 19th century street lamp reproductions have recently been located around the station, but they too are overwhelmed by the parked cars. The station is scheduled for refurbishing in mid-1981.

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FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

# 3. DESCRIPTION--PLATFORMS AND CANOPIES

X Inbound	706¹	platform,	asphalt
Outbound			
Between tr	acks		

Nature and extent of existing original material and alterations: roof type, material, supports; freestanding or attached to building; seating; lighting; signage; other.

The canopy is 7 bays long and is constructed of wood frame with a shallow gable supported by square wood columns and corbelled brackets. Several of the columns have been replaced by simpler columns spaced further apart in order to accommodate a door to a subsurface fuel tank. The canopy is a continuation of the station canopy for 4 of its bays. There are 5 steel frame and wood plank benches. A single incandescent bulb with circular shade hangs from each bay. There is a locational sign at the N end. The roof is asphalt shingle, possibly slate originally. Most materials appear original.

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

-3 **RK 1340=** Survey # 10-5

3.	DESCRIE	WOLT	PLATFORMS	AND	CANOP:	IFS
••	DEOCIVII	1 1 0 11		עווו	CANOL	LLU

Inbound	•	
<u>x</u> Outbound		
Between tracks		

Nature and extent of existing original material and alterations: roof type, material, supports; freestanding or attached to building; seating; lighting; signage; other.

The outbound canopy is five bays long and it is of steel frame construction. Its gabled roof, sheathed in corrugated metal, is supported by a single row of steel columns with splayed brackets and brick bases with concrete coping. To accommodate a door to a subsurface fuel tank, one of the columns has been replaced by a pair of timber beams. The canopy is free-standing. There are 2 small concrete backless benches. Lighting consists of a string of incandescent bulbs hanging from the rafter ends. The outbound canopy is a later addition.

FACILITY NAME Red Bank

RR 1340= Survey # 10-5

## 4. DESCRIPTION - BUILDINGS (EXTERIOR)

key with, site plan.	eet for each building at fa materials and finishes whe	·	•
	r Freight House		-
	description, including strientation to track, locati		

The station consists of a 2½-story wood frame block, 6 bays wide and 1 deep, with a gabled roof, its ridge paralleling the tracks, a central transverse gabled flanked by gabled dormers on the E and W facades and jerkinheads on the N and S facades. There are 3 windows in the attic, 4 on the second floor, and on the first floor, marked by a polygonal projection, there are 6 windows and 3 doors. On the E facades there are 3 windows in the attic, 4 on the second floor, and 4 windows and 2 doors on the first floor. On the N and S facades there are 3 windows each.

A broad canopy supported by wood brackets encircles the building. A small brick chimney rises just E of the center of the building. Walls are clapboard and roofing, asphalt shingle (possibly slate, originally). Most materials appear original.

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4.	DESCRIPTION	_	BUILDINGS	(EXTERIOR)	CONTD.
----	-------------	---	-----------	------------	--------

Fill out separate sheet for each building at facility.

Station X Shelt	terFreight HouseOther	(specify)
EXTERIOR MATERIALS A		(Specify)
EXPERIOR PATERIALS	Original	Existing, if different
Structural system:	wood frame (hemlock)	
Foundation:	brick, stone footings	
Base course:	none	
Walls:	clapbaord, white pine	(yellow paint)
window	surrounds, chamfered brackets; bar ental scrollwork panels below first vs; gingerbread cutouts below 2nd fl	floor tion reproduced
window Doors:	5-panel wood, 2-light transom (varn.)	(brown paint) (yellow paint)
Roofing:	possibly slate	asphalt shingle, some courses imbricated
Soffit:	boards	(yellow paint)
Windows:	1/1 (attic); 2/2	•
Lighting:	incandescent fixtures with circular shades attached to canopy	·
Signage:	unknown	none
Drainage:	unknown	aluminum gutters and downspouts
Other:		

FACILITY NAME Red Bank

**RR 1340-**Survey # 10-5

4.	DESCRIPTION	_	BUILDINGS	(INTERIOR)
----	-------------	---	-----------	------------

Fill out separate sheets key with, floor plan.	for each building a	t facility.	Refer to, and
Station x Shelter	Freight House	Other	(specify)
General architectural des materials and finishes,	scription of all spacific known, any remode	ces, includi ling, etc.	ng original

The spaces of the Red Bank Station are on two levels. The first floor comprises the Waiting Room (1). Built centrally into the W wall is an elongated octagonal Ticket Office, which may be a later addition. Along the S wall is a stairway to the second floor. The stairs rise into a small hall at the SE corner of the block. Adjoining the hall on the W is the Toilet Room, and adjoining them both on the N is another hall, similar to the first. The N half of the block consists of two large rooms, the northernmost of which contains a shallow alcove along its E wall. The first floor is finished in board floors, wainscot, walls, and ceiling. The second floor spaces probably had a simpler treatment, originally, possibly plaster walls and ceiling. They have since been remodeled (see finish schedules). Many of the lighting fixtures are recent, as well.

-5A RR 1840= Survey # 10-5

4.	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CON	m.		
	STATION - R	OOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 6	
	NAMEWaiti	ing Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN 1	
		ginally segregated into sepa Original men's and women' rooms)		Existing, if differen	<u>t</u>
	Floors:	board (maple)			
	Base:	none	·		
	Wainscot:	vertical boards, possibly	varn.	(brown paint)	
	Walls:	vertical boards, poss. var	n.	(yellow paint)	
	Ceiling:	boards		(yellow paint)	_
	Trim:	classical surrounds chairs newel post; balustrade spin	rail, stair ra	ail (brown paint) e (yellow paint)	_
	mold	ing, poss. varn.	•		
	Doors:	wood 5-panel, possibly varn		(brown paint)	-
	Seating:	wood built-in benches(E) radiator behind, simplifie	d classical	(brown paint)	_
	Lighting:	detail, poss. varn. (4) hanging incandescent frectilinear ceiling molding	ixtures with	(3) MV fixtures	_
	Other:		-		

-5A Ak 1340-Survey #10-5

١.	DESCRIPTION -	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.					•
	STATION - RO	OOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF I	ROOMS	6	
	bu	et Office (later addition - ilt into waiting room space) Original	NUMBER		FLOOR PL	AN f different	
	Floors:	board					
	Base: _	none					
	Wainscot: _	none			<del></del>		
	Walls: _	vertical baords, poss. varn.	<del>.</del>	(	beige pa	int)	
	Ceiling: _	board		a	coustica	l tile	
	Trim:	wood molded surrounds possibly v	arn.		brown pa	int)	
	Doors:	none					
	Seating: _	none					
	Lighting: _	hanging incandescent fixtures		r	ecessed	fluorescent	fixtures
	Other: _	built-in wood cabinets at ticket windows cast iron radiators			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		

-5A RK 13/40~ Survey # 10-5

•	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.		•
	STATION - R	OOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 6
	NAME_Toile	t Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN3
		<u>Original</u>	÷	Existing, if different
	Floors:	board	<del></del>	linoleum (bray)/board
	Base:	board		linoleum
	Wainscot:	none		tile (missing)
	Walls:	plaster		(beige paint)
	Ceiling:	plaster		(beige paint)
	Trim:	wood surrounds, possibly varn.		(brown paint)
	Doors:	wood, single panel, possibly va	rn.	
	Seating:	none	<del></del> ,	
	Lighting:	(1) hanging incandescent fixture	e with	
	Other:	wood partition		

-5A

RR 1840=
Survey # 10-5

4. DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR)	CONTD.	
STATION - I	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS6
NAMEI	Hall (upstairs)	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN
	<u>Original</u>		Existing, if different
Floors:	board		linoleum/board
Base:	₩ood		(purple paint)
Wainscot:	none		
Walls:	inset panel, plaster	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(beige paint)
Ceiling:	inset panel, plaster		(beige paint)
Trim:	wood Surrounds, possibl	y varn.	(purple paint)
Doors:	wood, single panel, pos	sibly varnish	
Seating:	none		
Lighting:	(2) ceiling mounted inc		ef
Other:	iron radiator, semi-cir		

-5A RR 1340= Survey #10-5

4.	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.		·	
	STATION - F	ROOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 6	
	NAME Cen	ter Room	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN	•
		Original		Existing, if different	<u>.</u>
	Floors:	board (maple		linoleum/board	-
	Base:	probably board		(missing)	-
	Wainscot:	none			-
	Walls:	probably plaster		wood paneling	-
	Ceiling:	plaster		acoustical tile	
	Trim:	wood surrounds, possibly varn.		none	
	Doors: ,	probably wood panel, varn.		none	
	Seating:	none			
	Lighting:	hanging incandescent fixtures		recessed fluorescent	fixture
	Other:	iron radiator (E)		•	

-5A RR 1340-Survey # 10-5

FACILITY NAME:

Red Bank

4.	DESCRIPTION	- BUILDINGS (INTERIOR) CONTD.		
	STATION - R	OOM AND FINISH SCHEDULE	NUMBER	OF ROOMS 6
	NAMEN Roo	m and alcove	NUMBER	ON FLOOR PLAN
		<u>Original</u>		Existing, if different
	Floors:	board		linoleum/board
	Base:	probably board, varn.	·	missing
	Wainscot:	none	N. State days and	
	Walls:	plaster	 	(green paint)
	Ceiling:	plaster		(white paint)
	Trim:	wood surround, probably varn.	<del></del>	(green paint) 2 missing
	Doors:	(2/2) panel, probably varn.		(green paint)
	Seating:	none		·
	Lighting:	hanging incandescent fixtures		(2) fluorescent fixture
	Other:	probably cast iron radiator		baseboard heating units

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

RR 1340-Survey # 10-5

## 5. SIGNIFICANCE OF COMPLEX (ARCHITECTURAL/HISTORICAL):

Architect				source									
Date 1876	Source M	atawan	Alte	ration	dates			Source	•				
Style Stick	Carpenter	Gothic						CNJ,	31	PRR,	20	in	1
# passenger	trains/day	(present)	35	in 198	<u>Peak</u>	(#,	Yr.	)CNJ.	33	PRR.	18	in	1
$_{\rm X}$ Origina	l station o	n site				-		CNJ,	32	PRR,	23	in	1

The Red Bank Station is a fine, if restrained, example of the Stick style applied to a small town, combination station. Much of the ornamentation relates to the Carpenter Gothic tradition. It was one of a series of at least seven stations in New Jersey of similar design. These included stations at Bound Brook, Perth Amboy, Mattawan, Branch Port, and Asbury Park, of which, only Matawan and Red Bank remain. The second floor was intended as living quarters for the station agent.

The growth of Red Bank from farming village to regional commercial center is due largely to the presence of two major rail routes, intersecting at the station. The Raritan and Delaware Bay Railroad Co., later renamed the New Jersey Southern Railroad Co., was chartered in 1854, and tracks were laid to Red Bank ca. 1860. By 1870 financial problems had resulted in a takeover by the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad. In 1868 the New York and Long Branch Railroad was chartered, backed by local businesses which hoped to maintain local control over the vital commercial artery. In 1878 the NY & LB Railroad built the present station two blocks south of the New Jersey Southern station, whose abandoned tracks passed immediately to the east of the site (Lutin, Register)

The Red Bank station has long served as gateway to the town. Frequently, important visitors have disembarked from trains there, among them King George VI of Britain and his Queen, who were enroute from Washington to the 1939 World's Fair. They were driven from Red Bank to Sandy Hook where they boarded a British cruiser for the remainder of their trip (Lutin, Register).

Improvements to the station are planned for 1981.

\* Identical to Red Bank (Tino)

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FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

## 6. GEOGRAPHIC DATA

Verbal boundary description (if Block/Lot not available)

See Red Bank National Register form.

Acreage:
UTM coordinates: Zone: 18 / Easting: 5 7 8 5 8 0/Northing: 4 4 6 6 6 0 0
USGS Quad Long Branch Scale 1:24,000

## 7. REFERENCES

BIBLIOGRAPHIC:

Postcard collection, Timothy J. McMahon, 143 Lexington Ave. Fairhaven, N.J. Measured drawings, Jerome M. Lutin, c/o Transportation Program, Room E-420 Engineering Quad. Princeton, N.J. 08540

Photo album, Red Bank Public Library, vol. III, p. 23 and Vol. 1V, p. 14

#### 8. PHOTO

Negat	ive index #		
Date	1980		Charles Ashton
Loc.	o negative	NJ Transit	Direction of view: Station from East

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

**RR 1340≥** Survey # 10-5

CONTINUATION SHEET (INCLUDE ITEM NO.)

## 7. BIBLIOGRAPHIC

Tino, Nicholas A. Jr. personal recollection

#### CRITERIA FOR EVALUATION 9.

Α.	HISTORICAL	SIGNIFICANCE
$\sim$	III O I ON I CAL	STRILL TOULDE

A. HIS	TORICAL SIGNIFICANCE			
i.	Associated with important ever in his	tory nationally	y(30)	
	Visit of King George V	state-wide locally	(25) X(20)	
ii.	Representative of significant and/or	changes in rails technology rare unusual	road history(30)(25)	
		common	(10)	
iii.	Original station on site		(15)	
iv.	Representative of a line's sta	ndard design	(10)	
٧.	Constructed prior to 1900		<u>X</u> (15)	
vi.	Junction station		(10)	
vii.	Former long-distance service		(10)	
viii.	Other (important transfer	point)	<u>X</u> (10)	
ix.	Less than 50 years old		(-30)	
B. ARC	HITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE			45
i.	STYLE Eclectic - Stick, C a. Example of a particular ar			
		Outstanding Excellent Very good Good Fair	(50) (40) X (30) (20) (10)	
	b. Rare survivor of style	nationally state-wide locally	(20) (15) (10)	
	c. As example of railroad arc	hitecture rare unusual or ear	(30) Jy <u>X</u> (15)	

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

CRITERIA CONT.

ij.	ARCI	HITECT (check one) building by architect important	,	
		nationally state-wide locally		
	b.	building designed by railroad and is known or appears to be the work of the supervising architect or engineer or chief designer	(20)	
	с.	building designed by railroad and is known or appears to be the work of the staff	(5)	
	d.	architect identified but not considered to be of special importance	( 5)	
iii.	OVEI a.	RALL ARCHITECTURAL QUALITY (check one) Outstanding composition, siting, or craftsmanship	(40)	
	b.	Notable composition, siting, or crafts- manship, or possessing especially picturesque or unusual exterior detailing	<u>x</u> (25)	gingerbread ornamentation
	c.	Possessing some detail(s) of particular interest and/or quality	(15)	
	d.	Average quality or interest	( 5)	
iv.	a.	CIAL QUALITIES Noteworthy overall interior design or detailing Some noteworthy interior detailing	(15)	
		( interior not accessible)	( 3)	
		Part of cohesive complex 1) station and shelter 2) more than two buildings	(5) (10)	•
٧.	CONS	TRUCTION		
	a.	Noteworthy example of particular construction method	(30)	
	b.	Rare or early survivor of particular method	(20)	
	с.	Interesting example of method	( 5)	

RR 1340--10 Survey # 10-5

FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

# CRITERIA CONT.

## C. CONDITIONS

•	Ŧ		7		^		Ŧ	TV
1.	ł	N	1	r	'n	к		TY

		Original condition Alterations and/or additions,	(40)
	υ.	beneficial (restoration)	X (30)
	c.	Alterations and/or additions, not detrimental Minor detrimental alterations and/	(20)
	e.	or additions, not affecting overall integrity Detrimental alterations and/or	(10)
	f.	additions, reversible at considerable expense Detrimental alterations and/or additions,	(-25)
		essentially irreversible	(-75)
ii.	PHYS	SICAL CONDITION	·
	c. d.	Excellent Good Fair Poor Severely deteriorated	X (10) (5) (0) (-10) (-25)
iii.	RELA	ATIONSHIP TO COMMUNITY	
	a. b. c. d.	Pivotal building Integral part of townscape Compatible with townscape (isolated from the lated to townscape downtown) Incompatible	(40) (30) om x(20) (0) (-30)
iv.	SUIT	TABILITY FOR ADAPTIVE USE	
	c.	Excellent Very Good Good Average Possible, with difficulty	(30) (25) (20) x (15) (10)

75

RR 1340- 1 29 Survey #<sub>10-5</sub>

Date:

February, 198]

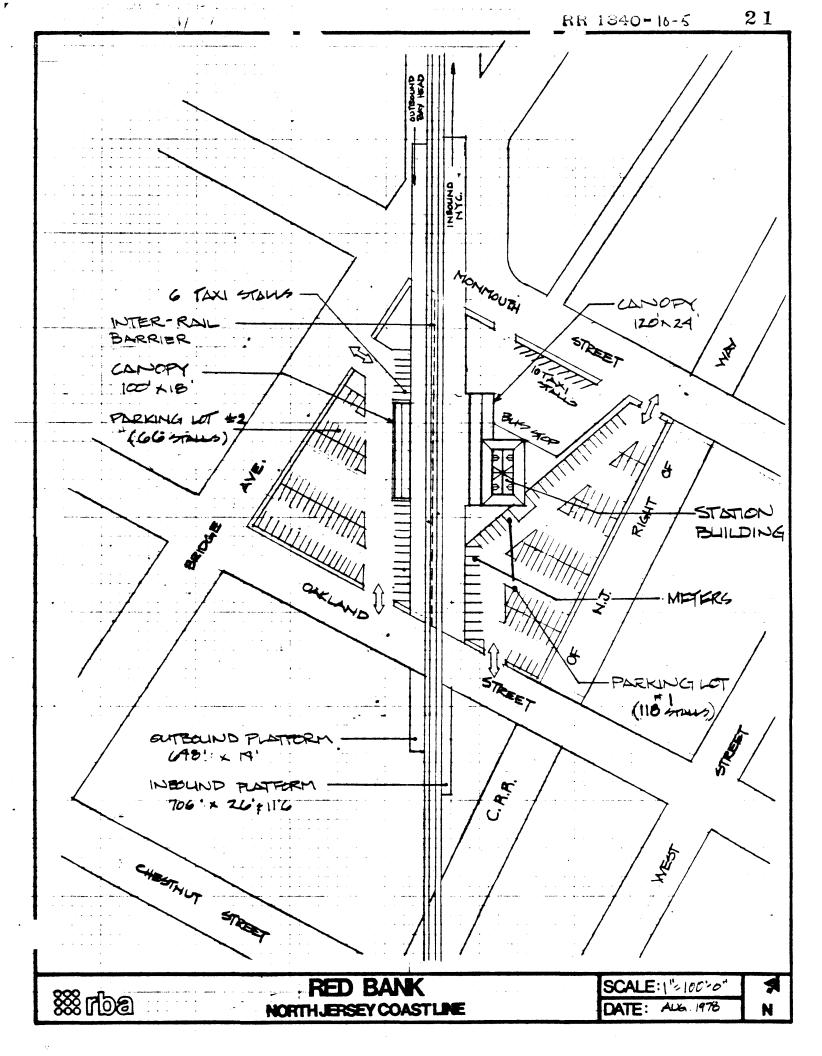
FACILITY NAME: Red Bank

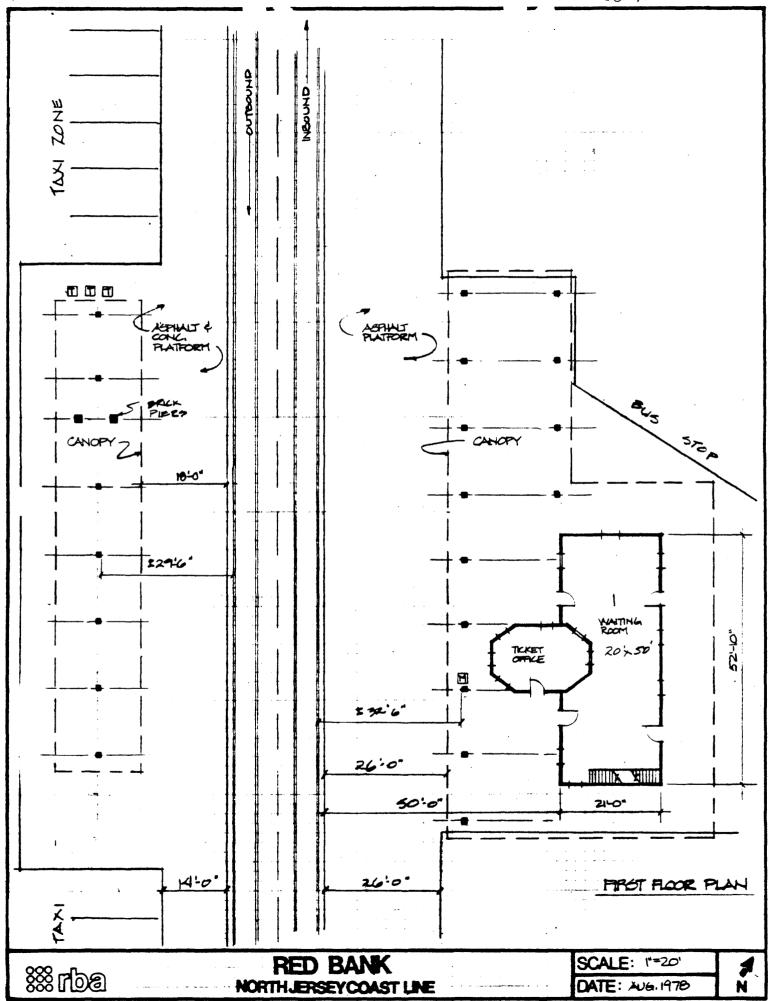
Attach copy of site plan

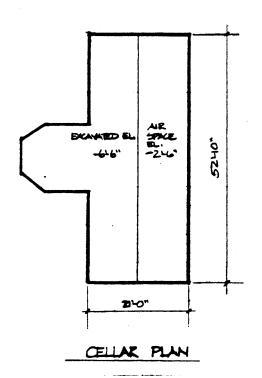
l continuation sheets attached

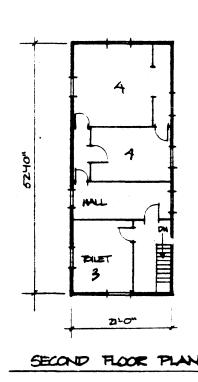
FORM PREPARED BY: Richard Meyer

HERITAGE STUDIES, INC. RD 4 Box 864, Mapleton Road Princeton, N.J. 08540 609-452-1754







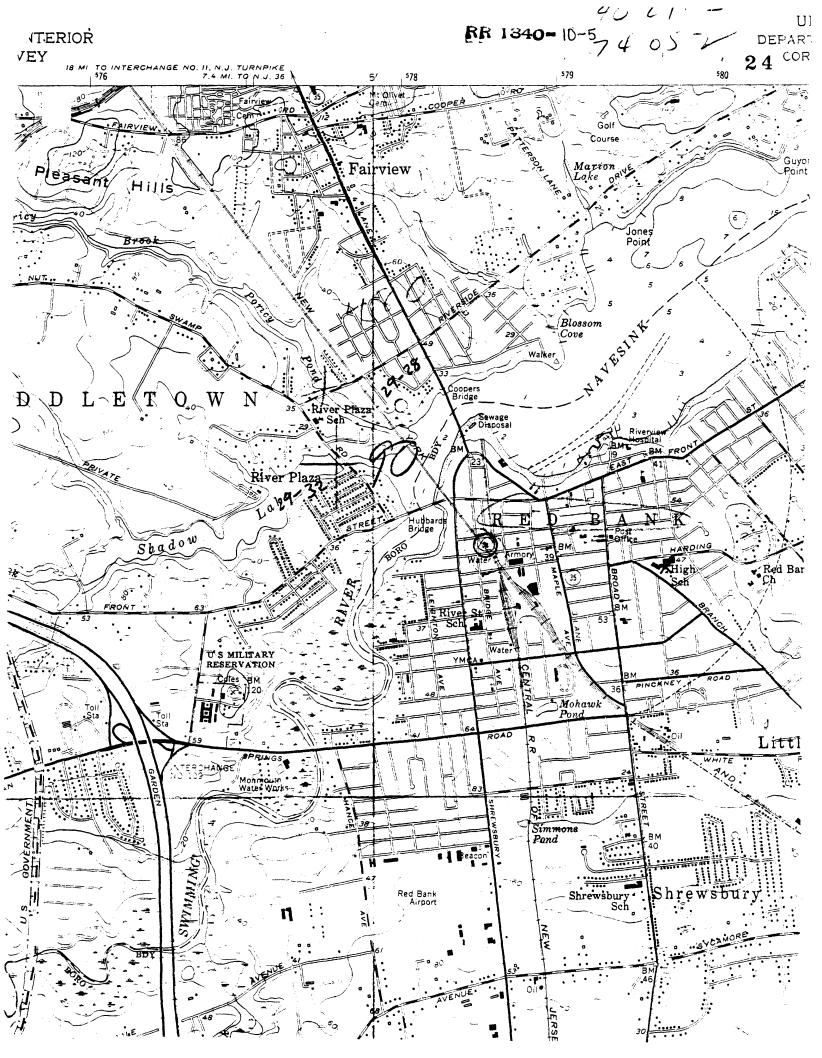


<u>sch</u> **\$\$** 

RED BANK NORTHJERSEY COAST UN SCALE: 1 = 201

DATE: AVA. 1978

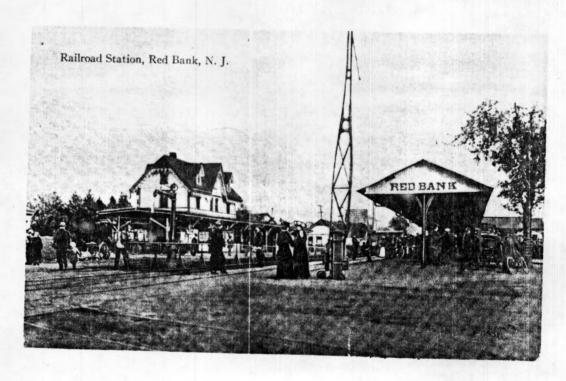




10-5 Red Bank Railroad Station (Gardner, Jersey, Reading, Mauch, n.p.)

Central R. R. Depot, Keansburg, N. J.

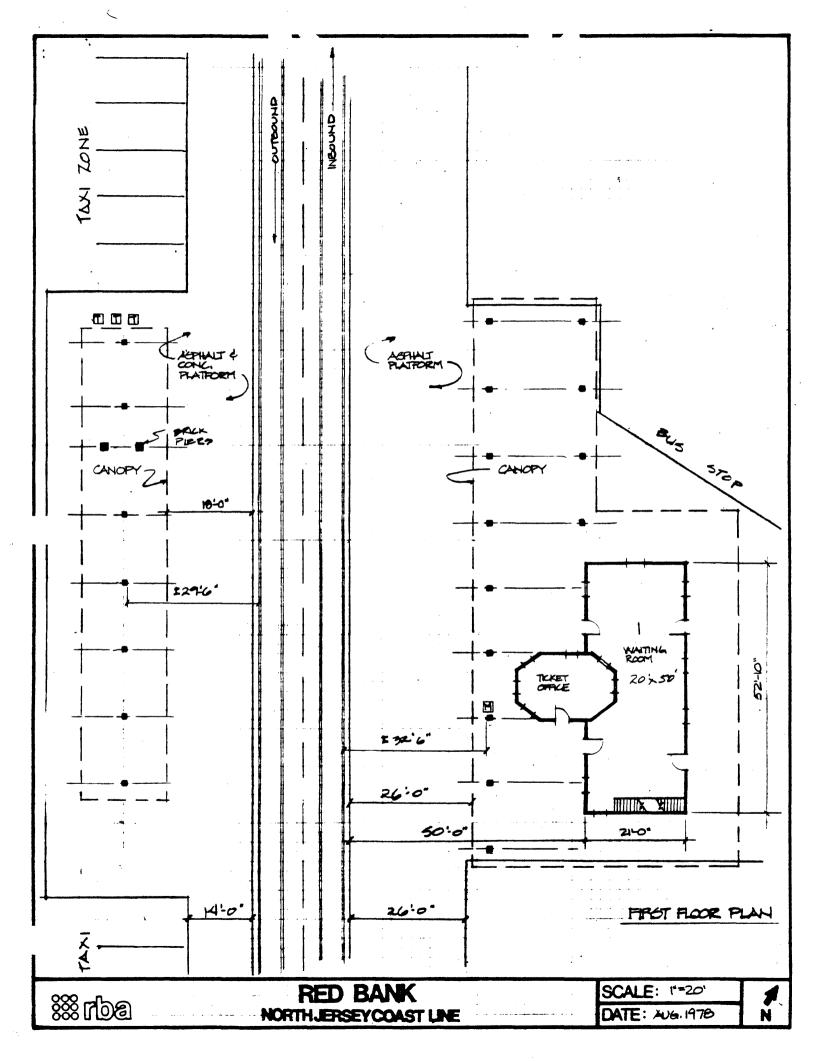


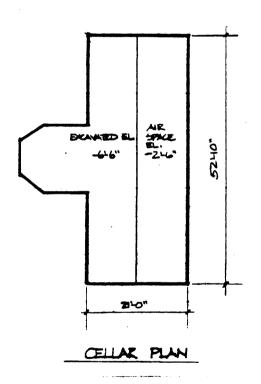


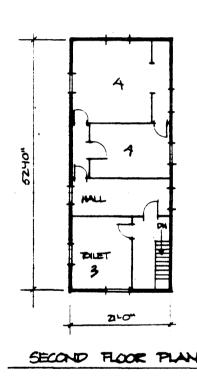
# **SUMMARY**

Station:	Red Bank	_ Line: _	North Jersey Coast	
Index:			SURVEYED July,	1978
X	1. Site Base at 1" = 10	<b>0'</b>		
X X X X X X X	2. Floor Plan at 1" = 2	0'		
X	3. Platform and Canopi	es		
X	4. Station Building	Structura	Mech. & Elec.	
X	5. Track Crossings and	Barriers		
X	6. Parking Access and	Circulation		•
X	7. Information System			
X	8. Notes on Community	y & Security A	Aspects	
	9. Record Photograph o	•	Detailed Field Pl	no to graphs
X X X X X X X X X X	Aerial Photograph at 1" Station Location Plan from Proposed Taking Lines of Summer 1970 Ground Survey Tri-State Aerial Photo State Aerial Photo State Aerial Photo State Aerial Data Survey for TOPICS or Traffic Improcommunity Renewal Plan Historical File for Static Schedule of Trains and Eachedule of Trains and Eached	om USGS map f 900 Day Op rvey of Rail P – NJ DOT (D Survey of Rail Station ovements Pland ns for Station on Buses	tion Station Parcels arking – NJ DOT ept. of Commuter Servic Parking 1970 ned in Station Area	ces)
Conrail C	ount May 1977 - All Day (\	Week Day) Bo	arding Passengers	1467
Station Ric	dership Category: 2	_ Ownership:	N.J.D.O.T.	
Agent:	Yes Hrs/Days:	5:40 a.m.	- 9:40 p.m. Monday th	rough Friday
Rehabilita	ted (10 years or less) & Des	5:40 a.m scription:	- 10:05 p.m. Saturday;	6:00 a.m 10:00 p.m. Sunday
			_	

The exterior has been restored.







<u>sed1</u>

RED BANK NORTH JERSEY COAST LINE SCALE: 1 = 201

DATE: AVG. 1978

1 N

# 3 PLATFORMS & CANOPIES Station: Red Bank

r Grade X In-Cut	In-Bound (N), H, N)* 1 Out-Box (Walls) Cross Slope	ElevatedEmba	inkment Structure
StraightXCurved	Visibility Problem	Yes No	
to board must Commuter walk	on tracks:yes(Ask Tick	cet Agent). Note other obstructions of	n Platform & setback t/rail:
PLATFORMS	IN-BOUND SIDE	OUT-BOUND SIDE	ISLAND BET'N TRACK
Length X Width	<u>706'</u> x <u>26' &amp; 11'6</u> "	648'x_14'	X
Height Above Top of Rail	00"	00"	
Platform Material	Asphalt	Asphalt	
Edge Material	Treated wood	Treated wood	
Safety Line, Material	<b>⊘e</b> /no	<b>√e</b> y/no	. yes/no
Guardrail (Locate)	yes (Conc. curb at park.)	yes/no (Conc. curb at lot)	yes/no
In-cut/Retaining Walls			
Lighting - Type,	Incand, at canopy	Incand, at shelter	
O.C., Setback f/rail	• /		
Seating-Mat'l & Qty.		Yes	1
,	vert, rise width	vert.rise width	vert.rise width
Stairs: (ramps used: A	NONE	NONE -	
yes / no ) B	HONE	11011	

CONDITION/LOCATION - (platform, lighting, stairs, guardrails, retaining walls. Note apparent poor conditions only)
Platforms continue across streets as does safety line.
Trains are discharged and boarded in street areas.

Continue on back of page\_ CANOPY/OVERHANG IN-BOUND SIDE OUT-BOUND SIDE ISLAND BET'N TRACK Length x Width 9' 4" Height (Lowest) 10' 10" 281 6" 18' 0" Setback from Rail Steel with brick piers Structure w/Spacing Setback-Rail to Support Wood Corr. metal/painted Deck Material Roofing <u>Asphalt</u> Gable Shape Drainage Edge Drip Lighting being installed 5 incand, bare bulbs

CONDITION (Note apparent poor conditions only):

Inbound--painted in 1976, but has leaks causing extensive peeling. Needs new roof and paint.

Outbound--lighting needs replacement.

4 STATION E	SUILDI	NG	X		:LTER _		
-				-	STATION:	Red Bank	
In-Bound (N), H, N) X Relation of Main to Track (und	er, over, le	vel) Relatio	n of Entry to S	treet <u>Level</u>	1.B		O.B.
Roof Overhang - width: 10 Interior and Entry Stairs, Ramp						label for cross-refe	rence):
a) width	vertica	l rise					
c) width	vertica	rise				vertical rise	
EXTERIOR MATERIALS	and syst	TEMS:					
FoundationBrick		·		rs_Wood_	····		
Base CourseWallsWand_clapboard_		(photo)		f Deck_Wood_	Hasphalt	ah :   )	
				it_Wood	rr.==aspirarr	armgres)	
TrimWood Windows - operable - yes / Structural System (consultant_	no;Woo	od Wood fran	ming				
Drainage Aluminum gu	itters 3 sid	es					
INTERIOR ROOM AND	FINISH S	CHEDULE:	(Locate on	Floor Plan)			
Space*	Floor	Base	W/Cot	Walls	Ceiling	Ceiling Hgt.	Lightic
1000r		لمحس	·			12' 8"	,
<ol> <li>Waiting Room 1000s.F.</li> <li>Ticket Office</li> </ol>	wood	wood		wood wood	_wood _wood	varies	_ Incand _ Eluor.
3. Mens Toilet	N/A_	locked					
<ol> <li>Womens Toilet</li> <li>Rooms</li> </ol>	wood	wood					
3. <u>100113</u>	wood	wood		wood	wood	***************************************	
A. Concessions and Businesses:	Taxi Other:	Newspaper	r stand-coin bo	×	Pay Toilet	Vendi	ng Machines
B. Waiting Room Seating: des C. Number of Public Phones a	nd Locations:	Inbound2	outside, 3	inside, all	wall-huna	Сарас	ity <u> 15</u>
D. Indicate Visibility of appro	aching trains	Outbound-	-3 outside	tion of visibility	, I.B. good	O.B	good
E. Describe visibility for surve							
F. Is passage from the station			="	•		ally	·····
G. Are public toilets, telepho						,	
H. Are lockers provided: yes platform I.B. (NY) # 2	_					_	
1. Mailbox: 🚗 / no							
J. Water fountain:	; location:_	In waiting	room			_	
K. Describe other commuter of							
OPEN SHELTER - location: 1.	B. (NY, H,	N)	_O.B	_(indicate on sit	re plan or aerial;	photos or sketch)	
Size Width	L	ength	Height				
Material BaseN	LONE						
Lighting	40NE						
Condition							

<sup>\*</sup>Label rooms on floor plan by function and numerical no. to aid cross referencing.

4a STATIO	N BUILDING	x	SHELTER	
			STATION: Red B	ank
		Reco	ord Photogr <mark>aph</mark>	197
CONDITION: *				
Exterior (indicate bo	oard-up areas; locate eleme	nts being described	using floor plan/photo	os)
Foundations:				
Walls/Doors/Windows:				
	Doors in poor condition			
Stairs:				
Roof/Drainage: Soffi		•		
	ts in poor repair. Paint pe roof has several leaks.	eling.		
	alt shingles in poor condition	on.		
Down	ispouts are bent or broken.			
Interior (locate elem	nents by room; photograph p	poor conditions)		
micrior (receive e.e	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	· ,		
Walls/ Doors/Windows:				
Floor: Wood floor is i	n poor condition and is not	level.		
	poor contant on care to the	10.00		
Ceiling:				
Stairs:	, at			
Stairway to sec	cond floor is weak and sagg	ing.		

# 4b MECHANICAL & ELECTRICAL

STATION: Red Bank

	m boiler 25#	Output:	Fuel:	
Controls:	Zones:		Storage Capacity:	
Burner Size:	Make o		Make of Burner:	
Distribution System: Radiato	rs throughout			
REMARKS:				
Some pipe insulc	tion is missing.			
ALD CONDITION IN C				
AIR CONDITIONING				
Location:_None				
	C	apacity:		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Distribution System:		<u> </u>		
Spaces Handled:				
REMARKS:				
NEIWIANNS:				
VENTILATION				
<u>VENTILATION</u>				
Windows: Yes / No_ D	por: <b>(€s</b> )∕No Toil	et Rooms: Mechanical	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No_ D		let Rooms: Mechanical	Natura	
Windows: Yes / No_ D		let Rooms: Mechanical	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D Is air quality good: (ES) / No		let Rooms: Mechanical	Natura	
Windows: Yes / No D Is air quality good: (ES) / No		let Rooms: Mechanical	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D		let Rooms: Mechanical	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D Is air quality good: (PS) / No ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance: Location of Main Panel:			Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150  Amps	120/240/olts_3Wi	re1Phase	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps	120/240/olts_3Wi it BreakersCir	rePhase rcuits Fused	<b>Natura</b> ▶	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps	120/240/olts_3Wi it BreakersCir	rePhase rcuits Fused	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps	120/240/olts_3Wi it BreakersCir	rePhase rcuits Fused	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Ocation of Service Entrance:  Ocation of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps  Apparent Major Deficiencies in v	120/240/olts_3Winter	rePhase cuits Fused No	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps	120/240/olts_3Winter	rePhase cuits Fused No	Natural	
Windows: Yes / No D  Is air quality good: Ves / No  ELECTRIC  Location of Service Entrance:  Location of Main Panel:  Characteristics: 150 Amps  Apparent Major Deficiencies in v	120/240/olts_3Winterior)	rePhase cuits Fused No	Votural	

Lighting does / does not appear to be adequate; there are / are not dark spots; there is / is not glare.

# 8 Community & Security Aspects

Station: Red Bank

 Describe the setting of the station in terms of the activity in the surrounding area (land use and condition described in section 6). Describe the visibility of the station and site from surrounding areas of streets in terms of security through surveillance. Describe screening and shielding (note #6, page 4) and shadows, nooks and crannies, and other hiding places).

The station is centrally located in town, in a wide open area surrounded by retail shops and businesses, et al. bus terminal office, cleaners, bar, drug store, liquor store and diner. There are no hiding places, as the site and the station are clearly visible from all approaching streets.

2. Is the station out of the "main stream" of pedestrian/vehicular activity, or is it part of the fabric of life in the community? Do non-commuters walk through the station building or use any part of the station facilities/site to shorten their path to a final destination; to shop; to conduct business such as banking (refer to #4 Station Building/Interior Space \_\_\_\_\_):

The station is in the mainstream of pedestrian and vehicular activity. There are many non-commuters walking through the area, using it as a short-cut to the commercial concerns surrounding the station site.

3. Vandalism: Graffiti - none /low/ medium / high; location:

Property damage \_\_none / low / medium / high (describe):

4. Question the ticket agent about vandalism problems.



Thematic Nomination of Operating Passenger RR Stations in New Jersey

Red Bank RR Station, Red Bank Boro, Monmouth County