Little Rock

city, town

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received SEP 6 1984

date entered

Arkansas

state

A 1984

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections Name Dr. Robert George Williams House historic N/A and or common ocation street & number Corner of Highways 8 and 209 N/A not for publication N/A vicinity of Parkdale city, town Arkansas 05 Ashley 003 code code state county Classification Category Ownership **Status Present Use** X occupied district public agriculture museum private building(s) unoccupied commercial park work in progress educational structure both X private residence Accessible site **Public Acquisition** entertainment religious object in process _x_ yes: restricted government scientific being considered yes: unrestricted industrial transportation military other: no **Owner of Property** Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Bawcom P. O. Box 95 street & number Parkdale N/A vicinity of state Arkansas 71661 city, town **Location of Legal Description** Ashley County Courthouse courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Jefferson Street street & number Arkansas Hamburg state city, town Representation in Existing Surveys Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has this property been determined eligible? yes no N/A Survey of Ashley County 1982 X state date county local Arkansas Historic Preservation Program depository for survey records

7. Description

| Condition excellent | deteriorated ruins unexposed | Check one unaltered X altered | Check oneX original site |
|------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|
| _X_ good fair | | | moved date |

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

SUMMARY

Constructed in 1903 for Dr. Robert George Williams, this two-and-a-half-story frame residence was substantially altered in 1917. Originally a modest gable-roofed structure with simple detailing, the house was dramatically changed in appearance to reflect the popular Colonial Revival style. The Williams House remains as one of Parkdale's most impressive residences.

ELABORATION

Occupying a larger corner lot, the Williams House was, when constructed in 1903, a modest two-and-a-half story residence with a simple entrance and front porch. In 1917 additions were made and the house remodeled. The house has always had novelty siding and rests upon brick piers. Original vertical wood slats between the piers have been replaced by brick. In 1917, two gabled additions were added to both side and the rear elevation. A two-story flat-roofed three-sided portico was added to the front that greatly altered the exterior appearance. Seven fluted Doric columns support the portico that extends into a porte cochere on the east elevation. The second floor of the porch has a railing of decoratively sawn slats. When remodeled, the entrance was changed to include single-light sidelights that rest on wood panels. The door has a single-light upper sash and paneled bottom, with a three-light transom above. Windows on the front elevation are large one-over-one double-hung. A large window is located to the right of the entrance and a grouping of three windows are centered on the second floor. Doors in the south sides of the two side additions provide access to the three-sided front porch. The gable end of the front facade is pierced by a pair of fixed windows.

The west elevation festures the continuation of the front portico to the right of the gabled addition and a one-story shed-roofed porch to the left. The side of the front projection reveals three small fixed windows at different levels that illuminate the interior stair. Windows in the west addition include two fixed with multi-paned borders on the first floor and a band of four-over-one double-hung on the second floor.

The east side elevation differs from the west. Extending from the south corner is a one-story continuation of the front portico that functions as a porte cochere for which the continuous railing of the porch forms as a balustrade. Second floor windows are four-over-one double-hung, while those in the first floor of the addition are four-over-four vertical lights. Three smaller one-over-one windows are located on the north third of the first floor.

A two story water tower with a low-pitched pyramid roof dominates the rear elevation. The second floor, on either side of the tower, is devoted to sleeping porches.

The interior features an irregular plan with spacious rooms. The living room is located inside the front entrance and is dominated by the impressive stair that

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rises along the west wall. Four windows are positioned at different levels of the stair. The living room also features a fireplace with a striking mirrored mantelpiece. Multi-paned double-doors lead from the living room to the dining room has a beamed ceiling and its east wall is devoted to a grouping of three windows.

The ancillary structures on the Williams House property included the two-story tank house connected to the house, a two room servant's house, and a garage that was originally used as a barn. Some of the smaller structures behind the house included a cistern house, a smoke house, a canning house, a privy, and a Delco house which contained a generator that supplied the Williams House with electricity before the community of Parkdale. The tank house and the garage are the only ancillary structures still in existance.

8. Significance

| Periodprehistoric1400-14991500-15991600-16991700-17991800-1899X1900- | | community planning landscape architecture religion science economics literature social/ engineering music humanitarian exploration/settlement philosophy invention invention science sculpture sculpture shumanitarian transportation transportation other (specify) |
|--|------|--|
| Specific dates | 1903 | Builder/Architect Unknown |

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

SUMMARY

The Williams House was constructed in 1903 as the home of Dr. Robert George Williams - a prominent citizen of Parkdale and Ashley County. Dr. Williams was influential in the medical, educational, and financial development of the area. He was founder and President of the Parkdale Bank, President of the Parkdale School Board, and he also maintained a local medical practice for over 30 years. The house is a good example of the evolution of a house in a rural community. It remains one of the most significant structures in Parkdale. Dr. Williams was responsible for the major remodeling to the exterior in 1917, and the changes have remained intact to the present. The house remained in the Williams Family until the 1970's, and continues to be a tribute to the contributions of that family to the Parkdale area.

ELABORATION

Robert George Williams was born in 1863 in Jones, Louisiana about 12 miles south of Parkdale. His parents were John G. Williams, a local owner of farm and timber land, and Eliza Jones Williams. Robert Williams attended high school in Hamburg, Arkansas, and later taught school in Texas. He attended Tulane University and the University at Louisville where he received his medical degree in 1895. He completed his internship at the New Orleans Polyclinic in 1901, and moved shortly afterwards to Parkdale where he began his medical practice. Dr. Williams was responsible for the formation of the Parkdale Bank in 1910, and served as its president for many years. He also served as president of the Parkdale School Board, and was instrumental in funding and constructing the Parkdale High School in 1909.

After Dr. Williams died in 1945, his son, James A. Williams, and James' wife Dorothy, took over the house. James went on to take over the presidency of the Parkdale Bank, as well as the president's position of the Parkdale School Board. Dr. Williams' other son, Robert Williams, Jr., became a Navy doctor, and later became widely known for his research concerning the various uses of bone marrow. James and Dorothy Williams lived in the Williams House until they retired in 1975 and sold the bank to Gus Pugh of Portland, and sold the house to the present owners - Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Bawcom.

The 1917 alterations that Dr. Williams made included adding the columns, the half plate glass entrance door with sidelights and transoms, the porte cochere, the portico, and the extension of the west and north

9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet

GPO 894-785

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sides of the house. The house has remained basically unchanged since these alterations were completed.

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Mrs. Robert Williams Holderness (daughter of Robert George Williams) Riley Manor, Little Rock, AR Interviewed 31 July 1983.

October 83 - Mrs. Holderness and Robert Holderness, grandson of Dr. Williams, were guest in our home and discussed all changes.

James Williams - Grandson of Dr. Williams

Edwin Gregory of Parkdale, AR (Knows complete history of the house)

Lottie Hawkins of Parkdale, AR

Johnny Files of Parkdale, AR

Mrs. Robert Radford of Parkdale, AR

Dorothy Williams (daughter-in-law of Dr. Williams) of Fayetteville, AR

Mrs. Robert Williams Holderness Riley Manor, Little Rock, Ar. 2nd Interview: 16 February 1984.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

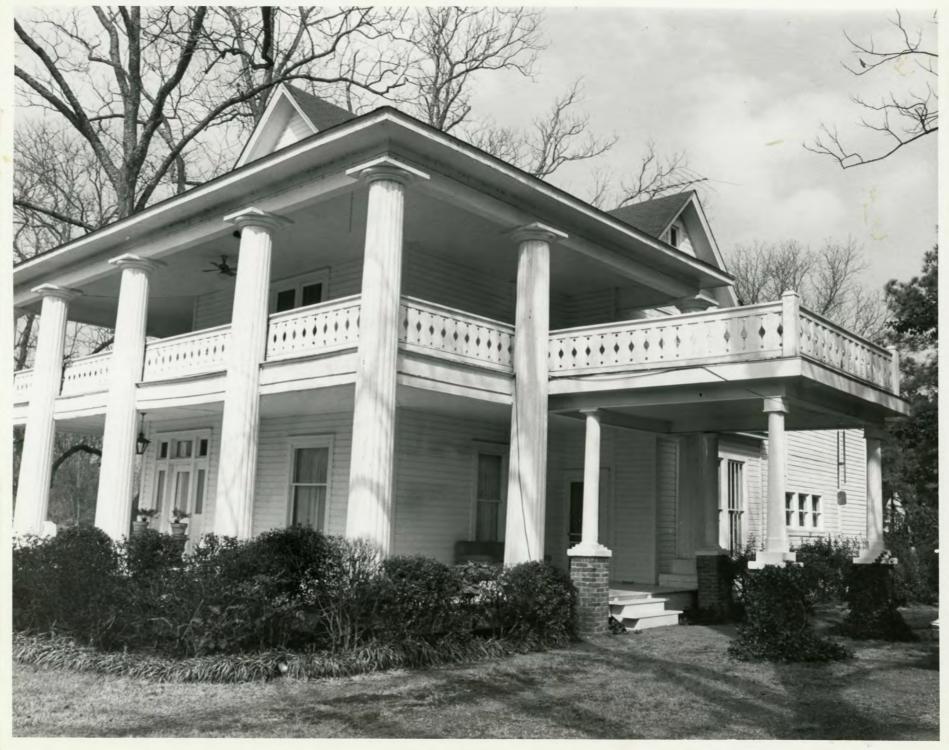
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

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| boundary selection | | | | | |

| 8. Significance | | |
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| relating significance to the resource context relationship of integrity to significance justification of exception other | | |
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Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co, Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom Negative filed with owner Viewed from the Southwest



Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co., Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom Negative with owner 1983 Viewed from the Southeast



Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co., Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom Negative filed with owner 1983 Viewed from the South



Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co., Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom Negative filed with owner Viewed from the South



back PACK Side

Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co., Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom 1983 Negative filed with owner Viewed from the East



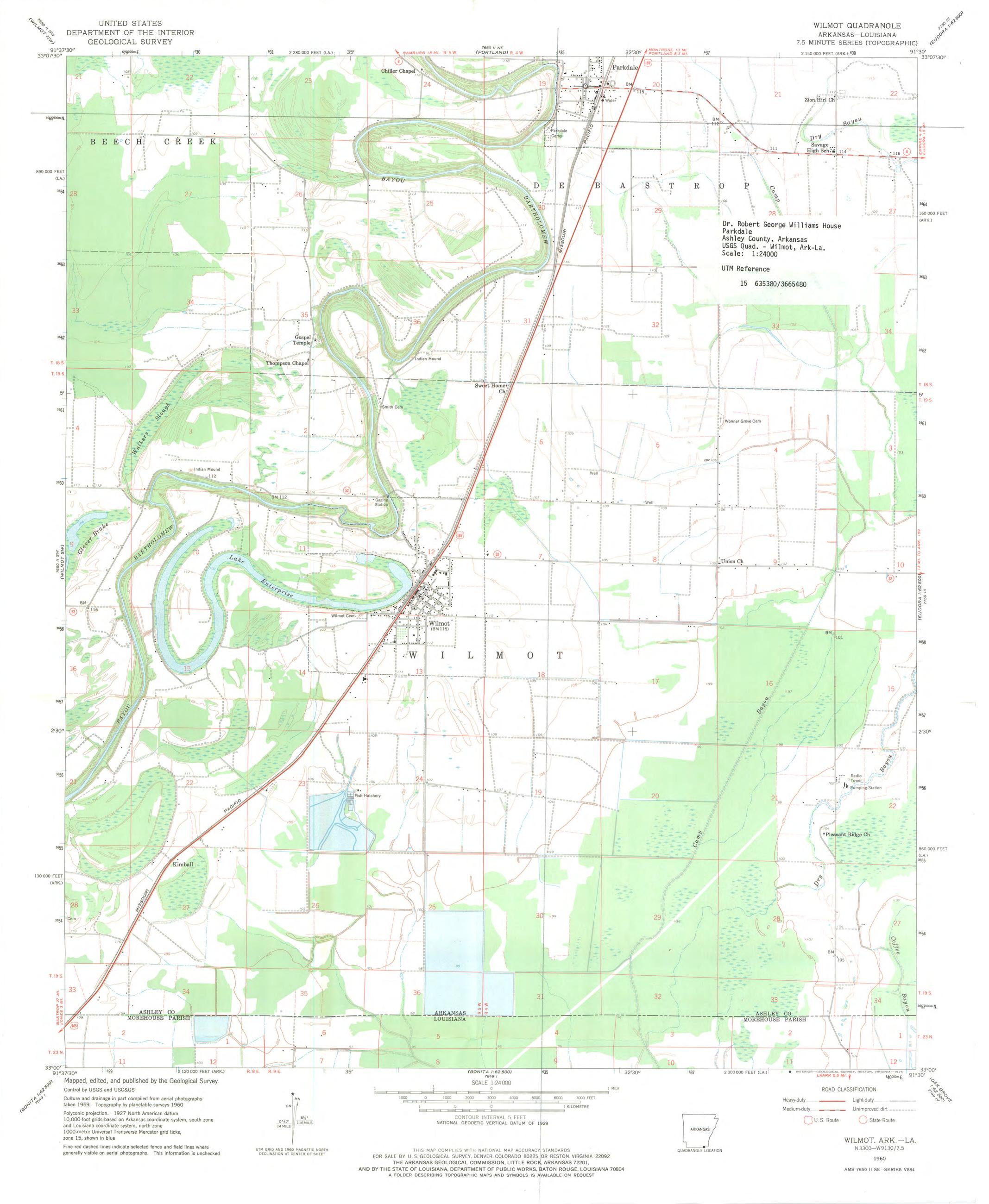
Dr. Robert George Williams House Parkdale Ashley Co., Ark. Photographed by Nora Bawcom Negative filed with owner 1983 Viewed from the North



Williams House
Parkdale, AR
Ashley County
Alice Jones, photographer
December, 1983
Interior



Williams House
Parkdale, AR
Ashley County
Alice Jones, photographer
December, 1983
Interior





ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM

August 31, 1984

Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
United States Department of the Interior
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
1100 "L" Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20240

Re: Dr. Robert George Williams House

Parkdale, AR Ashley County

Dear Carol:

We are enclosing for your review the nomination for the Dr. Robert George Williams House. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Wilson Stiles

State Historic Preservation Officer

WS/AJ/ss

Enclosure/s

