

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Continuation sheet

Item number

Page

FOUR CORNERS HISTORIC DISTRICT, Greenwood, Leflore County, Mississippi

Amend the address of inventory property number 3 from "414-416 West Washington" to the correct "411 West Washington" as verified 5/24/85 by Kitty Stuckey, Chairman of the Greenwood Historic Preservation Commission.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places
Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only

received AUG 8 1984

date entered SEP 10 1985

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic N/A

and/or common Four Corners Historic District

2. Location

street & number ~~Four corners forming the intersection of~~ Washington and Henderson Streets ~~N/A~~ not for publication

city, town Greenwood N/A vicinity of

state Mississippi code 28 county Leflore code 83

3. Classification

Category	Ownership	Status	Present Use
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> district	<input type="checkbox"/> public	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> occupied	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture
<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> unoccupied	<input type="checkbox"/> commercial
<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> both	<input type="checkbox"/> work in progress	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> educational
<input type="checkbox"/> site	Public Acquisition	Accessible	<input type="checkbox"/> entertainment
<input type="checkbox"/> object	<input type="checkbox"/> in process	<input type="checkbox"/> yes: restricted	<input type="checkbox"/> government
	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> N/A being considered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> yes: unrestricted	<input type="checkbox"/> industrial
		<input type="checkbox"/> no	<input type="checkbox"/> military
			<input type="checkbox"/> museum
			<input type="checkbox"/> park
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> private residence
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> religious
			<input type="checkbox"/> scientific
			<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> other: Medical

4. Owner of Property

name Multiple Ownership

street & number N/A

city, town N/A vicinity of state

5. Location of Legal Description

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Office of the Chancery Clerk, Leflore County Courthouse

street & number Market and Fulton Streets

city, town Greenwood state Mississippi

6. Representation in Existing Surveys

title Statewide Survey of Historic Sites has this property been determined eligible? yes no

date 1983 federal state county local

depository for survey records Mississippi Department of Archives and History

city, town Jackson state Mississippi

Patricia L. ...

7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> excellent	<input type="checkbox"/> deteriorated	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> unaltered	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> original site	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> good	<input type="checkbox"/> ruins	<input type="checkbox"/> altered	<input type="checkbox"/> moved	date <u>N/A</u>
<input type="checkbox"/> fair	<input type="checkbox"/> unexposed			

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Four Corners District, centered on the intersection of Henderson and Washington Streets in Greenwood, Mississippi, is situated midway between the main commercial core of the city, to the southeast, and the Yazoo River, approximately two blocks to the north. The proposed area is near the geographical heart of Greenwood and is activated by a busy flow of vehicular and pedestrian traffic along Washington Street, which connects established commercial and residential concentrations. The five buildings in the district, though modest in number, importantly act as a visual buffer between these zones. The structures are situated close to the grid-plan streets and their moderate to large scale and close proximity gives a density to the district contributing to its distinct character and well-defined 'sense of place.' All are in good structural condition and exhibit a high degree of architectural integrity. The buildings remain in use with the exception of the church, now vacant, made redundant by the construction of an adjacent new sanctuary several years ago.

INVENTORY OF FOUR CORNERS HISTORIC DISTRICT

The historical name, when applicable, is listed in parenthesis at the beginning of the individual description. The numeration of each individual description is correspondant to individual photographs and streetscapes included in the nomination and used in reference to the district map.

Pivotal structures (P) are historically or architecturally important elements eligible for individual inclusion to the National Register. Contributing structures (C) are elements that contribute historically or architecturally to the district but are not individually eligible.

-
1. (P) 500 West Washington. First Baptist Church. Former sanctuary of this congregation which has now moved into an adjoining facility. Seven-by-eight-bay brick structure with exuberant classical detailing. Main entrance features a tetrastyle portico with colossal fluted columns of the Composite Order (capitals non-extant) and pilasters surmounted by a full entablature and gabled pediment with enriched garland motifs in the sculptural program. This entablature encircles the building and has fine modillion and dentil moldings. Above the entablature is an intermittent, pedestaled, heavy stone balustrade which partially conceals the low, multi-hipped roof. At the compositional center of the building arises a large multi-stage dome covered in a silver metallic sheathing and culminating in an unglazed cupola adorned with garland swags and capped by a ball finial. The eastern elevation features a second pedimented entrance pavillion with composite pilasters and intervening arched openings that are glazed. Triangular pediments with flanking pilasters frame significant doors and windows on the main level. A variety of rectangular, arched, and square windows with heavy molded stone surrounds comprise the remaining fenestration pattern, and many feature fine stained glass. A one-story pavillion with balustrade flanks the main entry portico on either side. Neo-Classical. ca. 1908.

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Four Corners Historic District

Continuation sheet Leflore County,
Mississippi

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7 - DESCRIPTION

2. (C) 501 West Washington. Physicians and Surgeons Building. One-story, nine-by-five-bay stucco structure with a flat roof and denticulated parapet. Projecting central pavillion features three arched openings with molded pilasters, keystones, and archivolts, the center bay being the main entry flanked by two windows with arched upper sashes. Other ornamented windows at extreme limits of main (north) elevation are also arched and additionally quined. Beaux-Arts aspirations. ca. 1924
3. (C) 414-416 West Washington. Imposing one-story brick residence with gable-end roof. Twin porticoes are situated at either end of the main (north) elevation and feature tetrastyle Ionic columns, a full entablature, and pedimented, modillioned gables with elliptical lights and garland swags. A low projecting brick entry pavillion at the center has an eyebrow overdoor and arched door surround with stone highlights enframing a French double-leaf door. Georgian Revival. ca. 1930.
4. (C) 410 West Washington. Confederate Memorial Building. One-and-a-half story brick structure on a high raised basement with stepped end gables and a clipped hip roof. Projecting central porch has flat roof with battlemented parapet and straight stairs rising to entry under a low, broad arch with stone archivolt detailing. Main floor windows have stone quoins, lintels, and sills and appear singly or in mullioned units of three with a double-hung, sixteen-over-sixteen glazing configuration. Decorative cast panels are situated over the entry archway and on the interior surface of the main porch. Jacobethan Revival. ca. 1917.
5. (C) 408 West Washington. Old Greenwood Library. Two-story on raised basement, four-by-six-bay, L-shaped brick structure possessing a picturesque silhouette of multiple steep-sided gables, chimney stacks, and distinctive window treatment, all indicative of the Jacobethan mode. Stone pointed arches with deeply splayed reveals form entry pavillions on the south and west elevation with shaped parapets above. Windows are of the mullion type, usually in triple casement-type units, with small rectangular panes, and some having transoms. Numerous stone belt courses and a water table adorn the principal facades. Chimney stacks are tall and grouped in paired shafts or appear singly. Brickwork is in the Flemish bond pattern. Jacobethan Revival. ca. 1914.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—Check and justify below			
<input type="checkbox"/> prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-prehistoric	<input type="checkbox"/> community planning	<input type="checkbox"/> landscape architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> religion
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> archeology-historic	<input type="checkbox"/> conservation	<input type="checkbox"/> law	<input type="checkbox"/> science
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> economics	<input type="checkbox"/> literature	<input type="checkbox"/> sculpture
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> architecture	<input type="checkbox"/> education	<input type="checkbox"/> military	<input type="checkbox"/> social/
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> art	<input type="checkbox"/> engineering	<input type="checkbox"/> music	<input type="checkbox"/> humanitarian
<input type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> commerce	<input type="checkbox"/> exploration/settlement	<input type="checkbox"/> philosophy	<input type="checkbox"/> theater
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-1930	<input type="checkbox"/> communications	<input type="checkbox"/> industry	<input type="checkbox"/> politics/government	<input type="checkbox"/> transportation
		<input type="checkbox"/> invention		<input type="checkbox"/> other (specify)

Specific dates 1908-1930 **Builder/Architect** N/A

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Greenwood's Four Corners District comprises a small but architecturally significant concentration of buildings associated with a period of great physical and economic expansion in the history of the city as a result of Mississippi's post-Civil War cotton boom. The five buildings contained within the district, though functionally and stylistically diverse, constitute an important and irreplaceable visual node in the cityscape dating from the first three decades of the twentieth century. These structures are distinguished by a consistently high level of detailing and rich use of materials and include one of the finest domed buildings in the state.

Greenwood's prosperity at the turn of the century stemmed largely from a period of sustained economic growth in the last half of the nineteenth century based on the production and marketing of cotton. By 1900, the city had become Mississippi's leading cotton market, and its population increased from around 3,000 at this time to over 7,000 in 1907. (Robert L. Brandfon, Cotton Kingdom of the New South [Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1967], pp. 114-115). The resultant surge in wealth gave encouragement to civic pride which brought about the erection of many fine public and private buildings in Greenwood, including those in the proposed district. With regard to the historical pattern of development in the city, the Four Corners District is contemporary with the extension of Greenwood north of the Yazoo River where the Grand Boulevard area was developed, which encompasses many of the city's more ambitious residential structures.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Brandfon, Robert L. Cotton Kingdom of the New South
Cambridge: Harvard University Press, 1967.

Greenwood, Mississippi. Greenwood Public Library. "History of Greenwood, Leflore County,"
supervised by Annie Hughes Dixon, 1934.

10. Geographical Data

Acreege of nominated property approx. 6 acres

Quadrangle name Greenwood, Mississippi

Quadrangle scale 1:24000

UTM References

A

1	5	7	6	1	4	3	0	3	7	1	2	2	2	0
Zone		Easting				Northing								

B

1	5	7	6	1	4	7	0	3	7	1	2	1	0	5
Zone		Easting				Northing								

C

1	5	7	6	1	3	2	0	3	7	1	2	0	6	0
Zone		Easting				Northing								

D

1	5	7	6	1	2	8	0	3	7	1	2	1	7	5
Zone		Easting				Northing								

E

Zone		Easting				Northing								

F

Zone		Easting				Northing								

G

Zone		Easting				Northing								

H

Zone		Easting				Northing								

Verbal boundary description and justification

Southeast^{1/4} part of Henry addition block 44, Northeast^{1/4} part of Henry addition block 45
Southwest^{1/4} part of Howard addition block 14, Northwest^{1/4} part of Howard additon block 17

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries

state N/A code county code

state N/A code county code

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Mary Ellen Bowen, Historic Preservation Consultant

organization Greenwood Historic Preservation Commission date December 8, 1982

street & number Greenwood City Hall telephone (601) 453-2246

city or town Greenwood state Mississippi

12. State Historic Preservation Officer Certification

The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:

national state local

As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.

State Historic Preservation Officer signature

Kenneth H. P. Pool

title Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

date August 3, 1984

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I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register

for Melores Byan
Keeper of the National Register

Entered in the
National Register

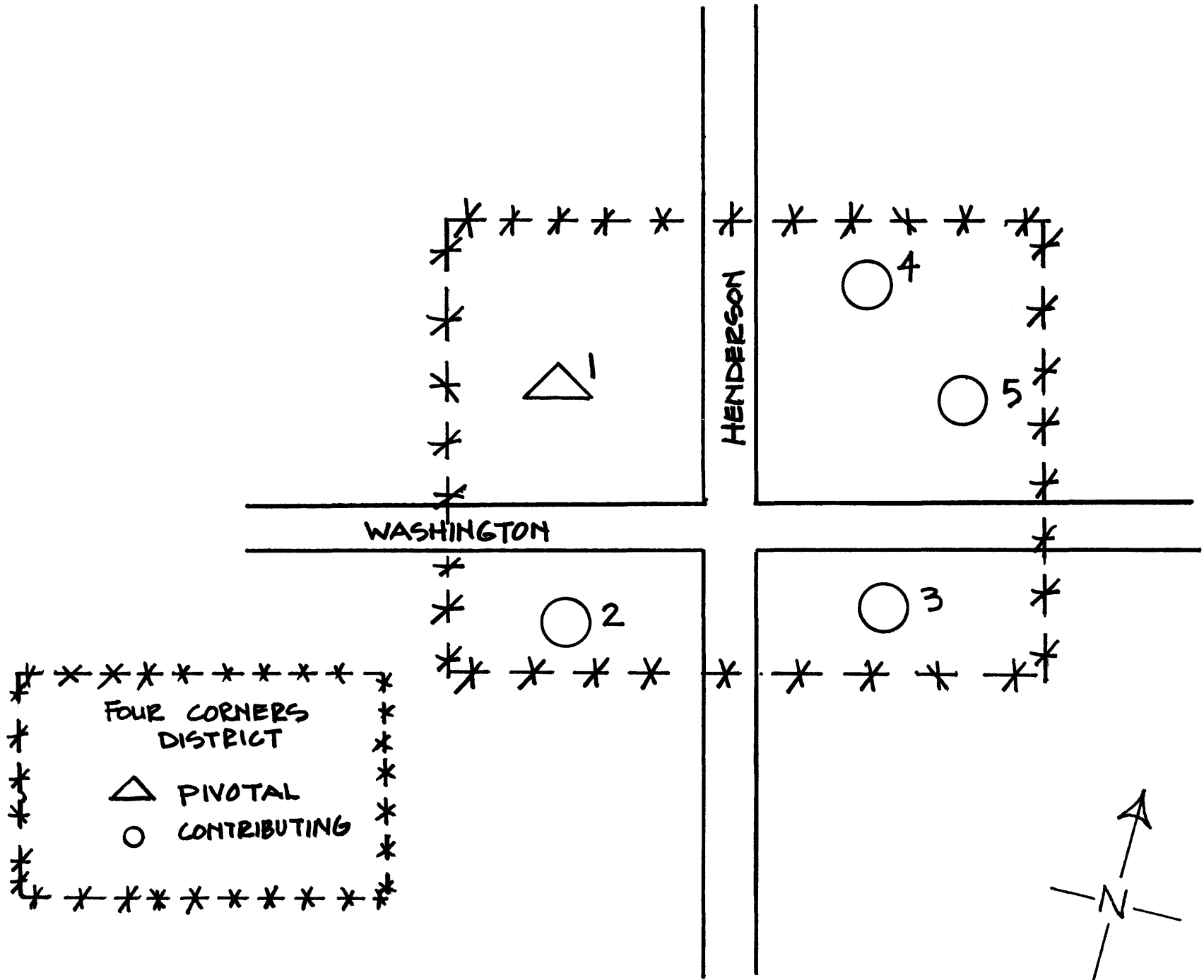
date

2-14-85

Attest:

date

Chief of Registration



FOUR CORNERS
DISTRICT

△ PIVOTAL
○ CONTRIBUTING

0 25 50 100 200 FEET

