			velopment of th		100, 170			
	n 10-300 UNITED STAT y 1969) NA	STATE:						
(1013	y (707) NA	TIONAL PARK SER	VICE	South Carolina				
	NATIONAL RE	STORIC PLACES	S					
	INVENTO	RY - NOMINAT	TION FORM	Oconee FOR NPS USE ONLY				
					ENTRY NUMBER DA			
	(Type all entrie	es — complete app	plicable sections)	71, 2, 45,	0009	2/24	1/5)	
1. 1	NAME				<del></del>			
	OCONEE Station and	Richards Ho	use					
2.	LOCATION							
	STREET AND NUMBER:		1					
	County road 95, of	f S. C. Hwy	11. (11 miles n	orth of Walhalla	<u>to Pic</u>	ket		
			· 、					
	Post; turn on S37-	95 about 1-1	CODE COU	NTY:		co	DE	
	South Carolina		45	)conee		37		
3. (	CLASSIFICATION							
1	CATEGORY		OWNERSHIP	STATU	5 1	CESSIBL		
	(Check One)		1			THE PUB		
	District K Building	D Public	Public Acquisition:	🔀 Occupied		'es: Restricted		
	Site Structure	X Private Both	Being Consi	dered Unoccupie		Inrestricte		
	Object							
ł								
-	PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)							
			Park	Transportatio		mments		
j			X Private Residence		X: J			
	Educational 🔲 M	lilitory [	X Private Residence Religious	ather specif				
		lilitory · [						
4. 0		lilitory · [	Religious					
4	Entertoinment M	lilitory · [	Religious					
4.	Edward M. Fearney	lilitory · [ luseum [ 	Religious					
4	Entertoinment M OWNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER:	alaria	Religious	HVLION SET T3-1010 BEEEINEI				
	Edward M. Fearney	alaria	Religious Scientific d' Parks row F. Toures	NVLICIAN SEL TS 1310				
	C Entertoinment M OWNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER: University of Flor City or town:	alaria	Religious Scientific d' Parks row F. Toures	HVLION SET TS 1320		CODE		
	Entertoinment M OWNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER: University of Flor	illitory luseum applate applate der cuept der cuept ida	Religious Scientific d' Parks row F. Toures	NVLICIAN SEL TS 1310		CODE 4.5		
5. 1	C Entertoinment M OWNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER: University of Flor City or town: Gainesville	illitory luseum	Religious Scientific d' Parks row F. Toures	HVLION SET TS 1320				
5.1	CURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF COUNTY	ilitory ( luseum ( a/y/76 a/y/76 Calept ida CRIPTION DEEDS. ETC:	Religious Scientific of Parks,	HVLION SET TS 1320				
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cou     STREET AND NUMBER:	ilitory ( luseum ( a/y/76 a/y/76 Calept ida CRIPTION DEEDS. ETC:	Religious Scientific of Parks,	HVLION SET TS 1320				
5. 1	CURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF COUNTY	ilitory ( luseum ( a/y/76 a/y/76 Calept ida CRIPTION DEEDS. ETC:	Religious Scientific A Parks A Toures	HVLION SET TS 1320		45		
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cours     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street	ilitory ( luseum ( a/y/76 a/y/76 Calept ida CRIPTION DEEDS. ETC:	Religious Scientific A Parks A Toures	OLGI-ST 13S OLGI-ST 13S (JANAJ33) STATE: South Carolin				
5.1	Courthouse, registry of Courthouse, registry	illitory . [ luseum [	Religious Scientific A Parks A Toures	STATE:	a	4.5 CODE		
5. 1	Entertoinment     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     OCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Count     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIST	illitory . [ luseum [	Religious Scientific A Parks A Toures	OLGI-ST 13S OLGI-ST 13S (JANAJ33) STATE: South Carolin	a	45		
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cour     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:	Illitory	Religious Scientific A Parks, A Tourres	STATE South Carolin	a	4.5 CODE		
5.1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     street and number:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cour     Street and number:     West Main Street     City or town:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Pro-	Illitory	Religious Scientific A Parks A Tours Se	STATE South Carolin C. Places	a	4.5 CODE 4.5		
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cour     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:	Illitory	Religious Scientific A Parks A Tours Se	STATE South Carolin	a	4.5 CODE 4.5	7/, 7, 45, 9	
5. 1	C Entertoinment C MNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER: University of Flor City or town: Gainesville LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF Oconee County Cour STREET AND NUMBER: West Main Street CITY OR TOWN: Walhalla REPRESENTATION IN EXIS TITLE OF SURVEY: South Carolina Pri DATE OF SURVEY: 1969 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RE	illitory . [ luseum [	Religious Scientific Scientific Scientific Se Se Se Se	STATE South Carolin C. Places	a	4.5 CODE 4.5	7/,7,45,00	
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     OWNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     Oconee County Cours     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Pri     DATE OF SURVEY: 1969	illitory . [ luseum [	Religious Scientific Scientific Scientific Se Se Se Se	STATE South Carolin C. Places	a	4.5 CODE 4.5	7/17.45.000	
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     WNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     OCONEE COUNTY COU     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Pri     DATE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Dep     STREET AND NUMBER:	Illitory	Religious Scientific Scientific Scientific Se Se Cvey of Histori Federal S Se And History	STATE South Carolin C Places State County	a	4.5 CODE 4.5	7/,7,45,0009	
5. 1	C Entertoinment C M OWNER OF PROPERTY OWNER'S NAME: Edward M. Fearney STREET AND NUMBER: University of Flor City or town: Gainesville LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF Oconee County Cour STREET AND NUMBER: West Main Street CITY OR TOWN: Walhalla REPRESENTATION IN EXIS TITLE OF SURVEY: South Carolina Pro DATE OF SURVEY: 1969 DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RE South Carolina Dep	Illitory	Religious Scientific Scientific Scientific Se Se Cvey of Histori Federal S Se And History	STATE South Carolin C Places State County	a	4.5 CODE 4.5	7/2.45.0009	
5. 1	Entertoinment     M     WNER OF PROPERTY     OWNER'S NAME:     Edward M. Fearney     STREET AND NUMBER:     University of Flor     City or town:     Gainesville     LOCATION OF LEGAL DESC     COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF     OCONEE COUNTY COU     STREET AND NUMBER:     West Main Street     CITY OR TOWN:     Walhalla     REPRESENTATION IN EXIS     TITLE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Pri     DATE OF SURVEY:     South Carolina Dep     STREET AND NUMBER:	Illitory	Religious Scientific Scientific Scientific Se Se Cvey of Histori Federal S Se And History	STATE South Carolin C Places State County	a	4.5 CODE 4.5 	7/17.45.0009 3/2	

(Check One) (Check One) Altered Unaltered Moved X Original Site	CONDITION	🗌 Excellent 🕅 Good	🗌 Fair 🗌 Det	teriorated 🗌 Ruins 🔲 Unexposed
Conce Station is a rectilinear fieldstore building with gable : with small windows in gable, wooden leanto porch with four supports in front of central main entrance. Both front casement windows, which we originally loopholes, are set high on either side of entrance and are four over four. Colonial batten doors and shutters. Shutters also have long iron strip hinges. Walls are two feet thick. Interior has brick fireplaces, one on each floor, in large central chimney. In basement are old loom, spinning wheel, and bullet molds. Richards House, adjacent to Oconee Station, has two stories and a basement, and is constructed of handmade brick laid in a combination of English and Flemish bond. House has fieldstone foundation, two- piece batten shutters with iron strip hinges, front facade entablature and leanto porch. Also has end chimneys. Inside, house has two fireplaces on each floor. Brick parquet floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Morta has been added to the walls of Oconee Station, and its interior has beer redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms, are housed in the Richards House.	CONDITION		-	(Check One)
Oconee Station is a rectilinear fieldstore building with gable is with small windows in gable, wooden leanto porch with four supports in front of central main entrance. Both front casement windows, which we originally loopholes, are set high on either side of entrance and are four over four. Colonial batten doors and shutters. Shutters also hav long iron strip hinges. Walls are two feet thick. Interior has brick fireplaces, one on each floor, in large centra chinney. In basement are old loom, spinning wheel, and bullet molds. Richards House, adjacent to Oconee Station, has two stories and a basement, and is constructed of handmade brick laid in a combination of English and Flemish bond. House has fieldstone foundation, two- piece batten shutters with iron strip hinges, front facade entablature and leanto porch. Also has end chimneys. Inside, house has two fireplaces on each floor. Brick parquet floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Morte has been added to the walls of Oconee Station and its interior has beer redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms, are housed in the Richards House.				
<pre>with small windows in gable, wooden leanto porch with four supports in front of central main entrance. Both front casement windows, which we originally loopholes, are set high on either side of entrance and are four over four. Colonial batten doors and shutters. Shutters also have long iron strip hinges. Walls are two feet thick. Interior has brick fireplaces, one on each floor, in large centre chimney. In basement are old loom, spinning wheel, and bullet molds. <u>Richards House</u>, adjacent to Oconee Station, has two stories and a basement, and is constructed of handmade brick laid in a combination of English and Flemish bond. House has fieldstone foundation, two- piece batten shutters with iron strip hinges, front facade entablature and leanto porch. Also has end chimneys. Inside, house has two fireplaces on each floor. Brick parquet floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Morta has been added to the walls of Oconee Station and its interior has beer redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms, are housed in the Richards House.</pre>	ESCRIBE THE PR	ESENT AND ORIGINAL (If h	NOWN) PHYSICAL APPEA	RANCE
chimmey. In basement are old loom, spinning wheel, and bullet molds. Richards House, adjacent to Oconee Station, has two stories and a basement, and is constructed of handmade brick laid in a combination of English and Flemish bond. House has fieldstone foundation, two- piece batten shutters with iron strap hinges, front facade entablature and leanto porch. Also has end chimneys. Inside, house has two fireplaces on each floor. Brick parquet floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Morta has been added to the walls of Oconee Station and its interior has beer redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms are housed in the Richards House.	with small front of c originally four over	windows in gable central main entra loopholes, are so four. Colonial ba	, wooden leanto nce. Both fron et high on eithe atten doors and	porch with four supports in t casement windows, which were er side of entrance and are shutters. Shutters also have
a basement, and is constructed of handmade brick laid in a combination of English and Flemish bond. House has fieldstone foundation, two- piece batten shutters with iron strap hinges, front facade entablature and leanto porch. Also has end chimneys. Inside, house has two fireplaces on each floor. Brick parquet floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Mortes has been added to the walls of Oconee Station and its interior has beer redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms, are housed in the Richards House.	Inter chimney.	tior has brick fire In basement are of	eplaces, one on ld loom, spinnin	each floor, in large central ng wheel, and bullet molds.
floor was recently discovered on ground floor, beneath about six inche of dirt. Second story floor is wood. Both buildings have been restored for use as a summer home. Morta has been added to the walls of Oconee Station and its interior has been redesigned to create bedrooms. The kitchen, living and dining rooms, are housed in the Richards House.	a basement of English piece batt	and is construct and Flemish bond ten shutters with t	ted of handmade • House has fic iron str <b>‡</b> p hinge	brick laid in a combination eldston <b>e</b> foundation, two-
HELLING BIO	floor was of dirt. Both has been a redesigned	recently discovered Second story floor buildings have been added to the walls to create bedroom	ed on ground flo r is wood. en restored for of Oconee Stat: ns. The kitche	use as a summer home. Mortar ion and its interior has been
RUTUS IN ALLAND				
				RECEIVED 370 FREAD STATES

PERIOD (Check One or More as	Appropriate)		
门 Pre-Columbian	16th Century	🛛 18th Century	20th Century
15th Century	📋 17th Çentury	🔀 19th Century	·
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicat	ole and Known) 1760,	, 1805	
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Ch	eck One or More as Appropri	ate)	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
Abor iginal	📋 Education	· 🔲 Political	📋 Urban Planning
Prehistoric	📋 Engineering	Religion/Phi-	Other (Specify)
X Historic	🔲 Industry	losophy	
· 🔲 Agriculture	· 🔲 Invention	Science	
Architecture	Landscape	Sculpture	
Art	Architecture	Social/Human-	
	Literature	itarian	
Communications	X Military	Theater	
Conservation	Music	Transpartation	

Oldest building in Oconee County, Oconee Station was erected before 1760 to afford the few settlers nearby a measure of protection against numerous Cherokee Indians in area. Last of three guardhouses built by Lt. Col. Archibald Montgomerie, who commanded English and Scottish troops in ill-starred 1762 attacks on Cherokees.

Building marks farthest point in South Carolina to which white settlers ventured prior to the Revolution, and is believed to have housed British soldiers, at least periodically, until after that war.

During the early 1800s the Indians used the building as a trading post. Later it became a storage place for furs, and then a residence.

The adjacent Richards house, constructed in 1805, is believed to be the first brick house built in the northwest corner of the state. It was erected by William Richards, one of three brothers who came to this area as soldiers under Col. Montgomerie, and decided to stay here after the Revolution. During the early 19th century the house served as a stagecoach stop.



9.	9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES									1			
	Davis, Ted, "Place Names in and Around Walhalla." Names in South Carolina												
	12 (1965): 17.												
	Julien and Milling, <u>Beneath So Kind a Sky</u> . Columbia, 1958.												
	League, Paul, "Mountain Beauty of Greenville, Oconee, and Pickens Counties." Sandlapper, Aprid, 1968, pp. 9-16.										ſ		
	McFall, Pearl, So Lives the Dream. New York, 1953.												
	McClure and Hodges, South Carolina Architecture: 1670-1970. Clemson , 1970.										b.		
	Pendleton District Historic and Recreational Commission, Arrows to Atoms.												
	WPA	, South	Carolina	a: a Guide	to the	<u>P</u>	almetto Sta	te. Ne	w York,	1941.			
10	. GEOGI	Te, HIS RAPHICAL	DATA	onee in Sou	th Lar	01	ina, Greenv	<u>rille, l</u>	935.				
	l	LATITUDE	AND LONGIT	JDE COORDINAT		0		DE AND LON	R POINT OF	A PROP			
	CORNER		TITUDE	LONGITU		R	LATIT	OF LESS TH	T			4	
	CONTEN			Degrees Minute:			Degrees Minut		+	Minutes	~	· ·	
	NW	0	• •	0			-	47.9	83 °	04 '	15"		
	NE	0	• •	0								1 1	
	S E SW	0 0	· •	, o									
Ì		MATE ACR	EAGE OF NO	MINATED PROPE	RTY:	5	acres		- <u>-</u>		·····	+	
	LIST ALL	STATES A	ND COUNTIE	S FOR PROPERT	IES OVER	LA	PPING STATE O	COUNTY B	OUNDARIES	3		п	
	STATE:			•	CODE	-  '	COUNTY	19113	<u>&gt; ·</u>		CODE	m	
	STATE:				CODE		OUNTY	1. All	- <u>(i)</u>		CODE		
						]_	<u>``</u>		SEL			z	
	STATE:	•			CODE	-  `		a N			CODE	S	
ŀ	STATE:				CODE		COUNTY	10, 133	3 A		CODE		
											ਸ਼		
<u>[]]</u>		PREPARE	DBY					TIST	У			<b>–</b>	
	Mar	v Schue	tte, Hist	coric Resou	rces D	iv	ision	- decimant				n	
Ì	ORGANIZ	ATION						DATE					
South Carolina Dept. of Archives and History Augus									ist 29	, 1970	-		
				PO Boy 11	198	<b>~</b> -	pitol Stati	on 2021	1			0	
	CITY OR		e <u>street</u>	FO DOX 11	,100		TATE	.011 2921	1	<u> </u>	CODE	Z	
Columbia South Carolina 4									4	S			
12	STATE	LIAISON	OFFICER C	ERTIFICATION		NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION							
	As the designated State Liaison Officer for the Na-						I haraby contify that this presents is included in the						
	tional Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law						I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register.						
	89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been						National Register.						
	evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set						Connet 11 Connently						
	forth by the National Park Service. The recommended					1	Chief Office of Archaelogy and Historic Preservation						
	level of significance of this nomination is:						Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Prefervation						
	National State Local						FEB 2 4 1971						
	(Tark 2 VD)						Date						
	Name Charles Lee						ATTEST:						
							1-		1				
	Title <u>Director</u> , S. C. Dept. of Archives and History						ותו	la i i	1. 1.	1	4.		
							- w www manages						
	Date August 29, 1970 Date Date												