NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

RECE	VED	2280	
MAR	12	2010	
REGISTER	OF HIS	STORIC P	LACES

historic name Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic Dis other names/site number	strict
2. Location	
street & number Meridian St., Front St., Mountain View Dr., Davidsor	
city or town <u>Huntsville</u> state <u>Alabama</u> code <u>AL</u> county <u>Madison</u>	vicinity N/A code 089 zip code 35601
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	
the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural 60. In my opinion, the property is meets in does not meet the National statewide in the National statewide in the National statewide in the National statewide is statewide is statewide in the National Statewide is statewide i	ational Register Criteria. I recommend that this prope
Signature of certifying official/Title	Date
Alabama Historical Commission (State Historic Preservation Offic State or Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property a meets does not meet the Nat additional comments.)	
Signature of commenting or other official	Dete
	Date
State or Federal agency and bureau	Date
State or Federal agency and bureau 4. National Park Service Certification	Date
 4. National Park Service Certification I, hereby certify that this property is: entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. 	Date Drideline 4ru/10
4. National Park Service Certification I, hereby certify that this property is: entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. determined not eligible for the National Register.	Date Desideline 4ru/10
4. National Park Service Certification I, hereby certify that this property is: I entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet. See continuation sheet.	Britchine 4ru/10

Signature of Keeper

Date of Action

OMB No. 1024-0018

USDI/NPS Registration Form Property Name: Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District County and State: Madison County, AL

5. Classification					
	nes as apply) ocal tate ederal multiple proper	Category of Property (Check only one box) building(s) district site structure object		Contributing <u>117</u> <u>1</u> <u>1</u> <u>0</u> <u>119</u> ontributing reso	sources within Property Noncontributing <u>20</u> buildings <u>0</u> sites <u>0</u> structures <u>0</u> objects <u>20</u> Total urces previously listed
N/A		a second and	1		
(Free dia T					
6. Function or U	12.5	ies from instructions)			
Cat: DOMESTI DOMESTI COMMER EDUCATIO RELIGION RECREAT RECREAT See Contin Current Functio Cat: DOMESTI DOMESTI COMMER EDUCATIO RELIGION	C C CE/TRADE ON I ION & CULTURE ION	Sub: single multij speci schoo religio auditu sport ries from instructions) Sub: single multij speci schoo religio schoo religio	ole dwelling alty store ol ous facility orium s facility e dwelling ole dwelling alty store		
7. Description					1
Architectural Cla	categories from in <u>concrete; brick</u> <u>asphalt</u> <u>brick</u>	categories from instruction Century American Movement ry Revivals: Colonial Revival Instructions)	ons) is: Bungalow/Craftsm	an	
other:	stucco				
					÷
Narrative Descrir	tion (Describe th	e historic and current cond	dition of the proper	ty on one or more	continuation sheets)

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2. Location, Continued

The Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District is generally bounded by Meridian St., Oakwood Ave., Front St., Mountain View Dr., Davidson St., Cottage St., and King Ave. in Huntsville, Madison County, Alabama.

The district contains the following street numbers:

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6. Historic Functions or Use, Continued

INDUSTRY	manufacturing facility	
OTHER	drainage system	

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7. Narrative Description

The Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District is a planned textile mill village laid out along a linear pattern. It developed during three district phases: circa 1918, when it was known as Abingdon Mills; and two phases as Lincoln Mill, circa 1919-1924 and 1924-1928. The remaining houses were built in the 1940s in similar or identical styles to the earlier houses. The Lincoln Mill Village Historic District is laid out in an intensely tight grid, consisting mostly of duplexes occasionally punctuated by multi-unit apartment buildings. There are 140 resources, 119 (85%) of which are contributing and 21 (15%) are non-contributing. With the exception of the circa 1920s simple grassed athletic field (Inv. #124), the drainage/culvert system (Inv. #23), three circa 1924 mill facilities (Inv. #s 126, 127, and 128), one commissary (Inv. #123), the Lincoln School (Inv. #122), and a circa 1920s community center/apartment dwelling (Inv. #141), all of the remaining resources are residential. There are only three single family structures, two pyramidal roof houses (Inv. #s 35 and 54), and a one and one half story bungalow (Inv. # 65). Of the remaining resources, twelve are multi-unit Type M apartment buildings, and the rest are duplexes of varying mill village types.

The district is also physically divided into two non-contiguous sections: the southern portion, which is largely residential but also contains all of the remaining worker amenity resources, the district's only manager's house, and the remaining parts of the mill facilities; and the northern portion, which is all worker residential. The two sections are divided by a large modern commercial strip shopping center that replaced earlier mill buildings that were destroyed in a 1980 fire.

The southern portion of the village is bounded on the south below King Avenue, on the west by Meridian Street, on the east by the Norfolk Southern Railroad right-a-way, and on the north by the shopping center. It is here that the only circa 1918 resources remain from the earliest phase as Abingdon Mills (Inv. #s 18, 19, 22, 31, 45, 51, 52, and 56). Also built during this phase is the district's only remaining Superintendant's house, a circa 1918-1919 two story Colonial Revival structure (Inv. #114). In this part of the district, all of the extant worker houses were built either circa 1918 or circa 1924-1928 (during the Lincoln Company's second phase and the third overall phase of development). In addition, all of the district's worker amenity resources are located in this area, including a simple athletic field (Inv. #124), and three extant circa 1924 mill facilities (Inv. #s 126, 127, and 128). Just to the west of the athletic field and southwest of the mill facilities are the circa 1929 Lincoln School (Inv. # 122) and the circa 1928 Commercial Style commissary (Inv. # 123), both on Meridian Street.

Northeast of the mill facilities, and north of Oakwood Avenue, is the area originally known as Lincoln Village that was the first area to develop after Lincoln Mill took over from Abingdon Mills, circa 1919-1924. With the exception of the circa 1918 structures south of Oakwood built during the Abingdon phase, this area contains a concentration of the oldest resources in the district. Just over 50% of the district's resources are located here, all of which are residential. This northern part of the district is bounded on the south by Oakwood Avenue, on the west by Front Street, and on the east by the railroad.

The inventory refers to the house types described in the "Typology of Southern Mill Village Dwellings" that was developed by Christopher ver Planck for the Historic American Engineering Record, Southern Textile Industry Survey. The following descriptions for the types found in the Lincoln Mill Village have been adapted from the ver Planck study.

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Type B

The type B dwelling is a one-story, four bay, double-pile duplex with a rectangular floor plan and a side-gable roof. The facade is characterized by two centrally located adjacent doors, which are each flanked on the outside by a six-over-six window. The facade is sheltered by a shed-roof or a front-facing gable-roof porch. Often the Type B mill dwelling features a shed addition on all or part of the rear elevation. The chimney stack is frequently located in the center of the house, with a firebox in each unit but sometimes there are two stacks that straddle the common wall between each unit. The Type B house is a wood frame structure set off the ground on brick pilings although many have since been placed upon solid foundations. The typical exterior finish consists of narrow-width clapboard siding. A variation of this design features a gable-roof porch. With a simple, yet accommodating plan, the Type B dwelling could be constructed as either a single-family or a two-family house and it could be converted from one plan to the other depending upon the requirements of its inhabitants. Although common to most southern mill villages the Type B dwelling could incorporate various departures from the standard plan, such as different porches or shed additions, the "double pen" house was codified by the turn of the century in D.A. Tompkins' book, <u>Cotton Mill, Commercial Features</u>.

Type D

The Type D house is very similar in overall appearance to the Type B house. The Type D house is a one-story, three to four bay, single-pile house or duplex with a rectangular floor plan and a steep, gable-end roof. The relatively steep pitch of the roof and the single-pile plan differentiates the Type D house from the Type B house. The front elevation consists of one door (if a single-family dwelling or a central passage house) or two doors (if a two-family dwelling) which are flanked on either side by a single six-over-six window. Sometimes the Type D house features one centrally located door and a central hall that divides the house into two units. Like the Type B house, the facade of the Type D house is usually sheltered by a shed-roof porch. The Type D house usually includes a centrally located chimney stack and the house rests upon brick pilings. This dwelling type is also almost invariably of wood-frame construction as are the vast majority of southern mill houses.

Type E

The Type E house departs from the previous types by virtue of its "L" shaped floor plan. This housing type is often called a "gable and wing" style house. It consists of a single-story, single-pile structure oriented parallel to the street on the right with a front-facing gable roof wing intersecting the plane of the street on the left. The facade of the wing that is parallel to the street features a single entry door that is flanked on each side by a six-over-six window. This section is sheltered by a shed-roof porch. The front-facing gable-roof wing that intersects the street commonly features one centrally located six-over-six window. This house type also rests upon brick pilings and features a centrally-located chimney stack. The Type E house is built of wood-frame construction and is typically clad with narrow-width clapboard siding.

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Type H

The Type H house is a one-and-a-half-story single-family residence with a rectangular floor plan and a laterally facing gable-end roof. The facade of the first story features a centrally located single entry which is flanked by a three-over-three or a six-over-six window on either side. These features are all sheltered by an integral porch that extends two-thirds across the front elevation under the roofline of the house. To the left or the right of this porch is a small enclosed wing. The second story features a centrally-located shed roof dormer with three windows. Like most other southern mill house types, this house is of wood-frame construction. Occasionally a shed-roof addition is appended to the rear elevation. This design also usually features two interior corbelled brick chimneys.

Туре М

The Type M dwelling is a one-story, single or double-pile, two-family residence with a shallow-pitch hip roof. The facade consists of two centrally-located entrances flanked on either side by a six-over-six window. The facade is sheltered by a shed-roofed porch. Typically the Type M house is two rooms deep but it often possesses a shed-roof addition on the rear elevation. Its plan is similar, although deeper than the plan of the Type B dwelling. This type of mill house has two chimney stacks, one for coal and the other for wood. Although often simple and crude, the Type M dwelling does possess a few Craftsman features such as exposed rafter ends. The Type M house is a common southern vernacular interpretation of the popular Craftsman style houses of the Teens and Twenties. Many were built in the larger, urban mill villages in the early years of the twentieth-century. In Huntsville there is a variation on this theme in which ten to twelve of these units are attached to form one long block of row housing. This extremely cheap form of housing was divided up into small apartments for single workers and young couples with few children.

Over 68% of the district's resources can be classified as being Type M and many retain Craftsman details primarily including exposed wood rafter ends. In addition, there are twelve atypical, multi-unit, Type M stucco apartment buildings with similar Craftsman details. These include Inv. #1, 24, 64, 68, 69, 71, 72, 74, 82, 84, 85, and 94. The most unique being Inv. #24 which has twelve units. In addition, there are two Type B duplexes (Inv. # 26 and 121), six Type D duplexes, mainly on Davidson Street (Inv. #s 30-34 and 36), two Type E duplexes (Inv. #s 28 and 66), and one Type H (Inv. # 134). All were built with front porches, and there are separate gabled porches on the multi-unit buildings.

The district contains examples of Colonial Revival architecture, the circa 1918-1919 two story wood-framed Superintendant's house (Inv. # 114), and one two-story stucco duplex (Inv. # 140). With the exception of six worker houses (Inv. #s 26, 27, 28, 42, 47, 50, and 124), one multi-unit building (Inv. # 24), and the circa 1920s duplexes that were converted circa late 1930s to the early 1940s to commercial or religious uses (Inv. #s 73, 108, 111, and 115), all of the historic resources were built circa 1918-1929.

Many of the houses had their original wood porch posts replaced with wrought iron posts during the 1940s. Others had their facades refaced with vinyl or aluminum siding circa 1960s to the 1970s, or wood windows replaced with aluminum, but their historical integrity of location, design, setting, feeling and association remains intact.

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Except for the commissary, the mills, the community center, the circa 1940s commercial building, Type M duplexes, and a few other worker houses, all of the buildings in the district are constructed of stucco over wood framing. Most residences have asphalt roofs, but there are eight duplexes in the original "Lincoln Village" north of Oakwood Avenue with tin or tin shingle roofs, including four on Davidson Street (Inv. #s 30, 36, 38, and 43), and three on Levert Street (Inv. #s 93, 96, and 103), as well as Bennett Street (Inv. 13). The mill, commissary, school, community center, and circa 1940s commercial building all have flat roofs. Many of the duplexes and multi-unit apartment buildings retain brick chimneys, and one includes clay pots (Inv. # 86). In addition, the mill structures and the commissary are highly decorative, with decorative projecting pilasters around the roof lines. The Lincoln School is built in a U-plan.

Because of the density of the mill village, the district retains a noticeable intimate quality. In addition, in spite of the density, the lots contain some front and back yards, minimally landscaped, and many retain wood sheds behind the houses. The drainage and culvert system is not only functional, with a large double tunnel, its design and texture enhance a public area that is on the eastern side of the southern portion of the district.

Lincoln Mill Village Historic District remains remarkably intact, with the vast majority of its resources in good to fair condition, though some are vacant and in need of occupancy. Most of the non-contributing resources are less than fifty years old, with only a few being non-contributing due to inappropriate alterations.

Archaeological Component

An archaeological assessment of the study area was not completed as part of this project. However, given the nature of the area's history, potential subsurface remains could provide additional information about the historical development of the district.

Inventory

- 1 Barrell Ave. NE, 103-113 Apartments, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M 6-unit apartment; each unit has an attached gabled entrance porch, and there is a continuous concrete block foundation. [Photo 13]
- 2 Barrell Ave. NE, 104 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco mill duplex with two interior brick chimneys, one central brick chimney, a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows.
- 3 Barrell Ave. NE, 106-108 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M wood duplex with a brick foundation and c. 1980s 6/6 double hung metal windows. [Photo 14]
- 4 Barrell Ave. NE, 110-112 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one interior brick chimney, brick foundation, 4/4 double hung windows, and a wood shed with a flat roof. The porch was enclosed c. 1960s.

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- 5 Barrell Ave. NE, 114-116 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex two interior brick chimneys, one central brick chimney, a continuous brick foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows.
- 6 Barrell Ave. NE, 118-120 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with two interior brick chimneys, one central brick chimney, a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, exposed rafters, and a c. 1920s wood shed addition with a tin gable roof.
- 7 Barrell Ave. NE 122-124 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M wood duplex with a continuous brick foundation, 1/1 double hung windows, and two large back stoop porches. There is a wood shed with a tin gable roof, circa 1920s.
- 8 Barrell Ave. NE, 126 -128 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco mill duplex with two interior brick chimneys, one central brick chimney, a continuous brick foundation, and the windows are boarded up. A circa 1940s wire fence also remains.
- 9 Barrell Ave. NE, 132 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M mill stucco Craftsman-style duplex with two interior brick chimneys and one central brick chimney. There is asbestos tile exterior on the rear addition, brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, and exposed rafters.
- 10 Bennett St. NE, 1100-1102 Duplex, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with three chimneys, a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, and exposed rafters.
- 11 Bennett St. NE, 1104-1106 Duplex, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a continuous brick foundation and 4/4 double hung windows.
- 12 Bennett St. NE, 1107 Duplex, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with circa 1960s brick front façade, continuous brick foundation, and 4/4 double hung wood windows.
- 13 Bennett St. NE, 1109 Duplex, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central chimney, pressed tin roof, a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, and exposed rafters.
- 14
 Bennett St. NE, 1113
 Building, Not Named
 late 20th c.
 Noncontributing

 Small portable building with gable roof; used as a clinic by the school.
 Noncontributing
- 15 Bennett St. NE, 1114 Duplex, Not Named 1925-35 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a continuous brick foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows.

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16	Bennett St. NE, 1120 Type M stucco duplex with circ 1980s 6/6 double hung metal w	a 1980s vinyl siding on the f	1925-35 ca. ront, continuous brick fou	Contributing undation, and circa
17	Community St. NE, 1004 Type M stucco Craftsman style Windows are boarded up.	Duplex, Not Named duplex with piers with infill b	1925-1928 ca. prick foundation and expo	Contributing osed rafters.
18	Community St. NE, 1008 Type M stucco duplex with a br	Duplex, Not Named rick pier foundation.	1918 ca.	Contributing
19	Community St. NE, 1010 Type M stucco Craftsman style 4/4 double hung wood windows	duplex with a continuous co	1918 ca. Increte block foundation, one story wood shed.	Contributing exposed rafters, and
20	Community St. NE, 1012 Building is modified extensively structure which serves as an au	 A portion of an original built 	ding remains and is inco	rporated into a
21	Cottage St. NE, 1005-1007 Type M duplex with brick piers 1910s one story wood shed an	Duplex, Not Named with infill foundation and 4/4 d one story wood garage.	1925-1928 ca. double hung wood winde	Contributing ows. There is a circa
22	Cottage St. NE, 1009-1011 Type M stucco Craftsman style windows, some circa 1960s 4/4	duplex with one central plas	ter brick chimney, 4/4 do	Contributing puble hung wood exposed rafters.
23	Cottage St. NE, 1100 Block Rubble stone and double arche	Drainage System ed concrete tunnel drainage s	1920s system.	Contributing
24	Cottage St. NE, 1117-1143 Type M twelve unit wood apartr double hung wood windows. [F	Apartments, Not Named ments with three interior and Photo 17]	1930s-1940s central brick and stucco	Contributing chimneys, and 9/9
25	Davidson St. NE, 2005 Yellow brick with wrought iron p to 305 Oakwood Drive.	Duplex, Not Named post; Second storey addition	1960s ca. has a flat roof with vinyl	Noncontributing facades. It is attache
26	Davidson St. NE, 2007 Recessed from the street; Type rafters with wrought iron.	House, Not Named M stucco Craftsman style w	1940s ca. ith one interior central br	Contributing rick chimney, exposed

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- 27 Davidson St. NE, 2009 House, Not Named 1940s ca. Contributing Type B duplex with asbestos shingle exterior, a continuous poured concrete foundation, 3/1 vertical paired double hung wood windows, and wrought iron porch posts.
- 28 Davidson St. NE, 2011A-2011B Duplex, Not Named 1940s ca. Contributing Type E duplex faced with asbestos shingles but with brick on the ell, and a front wood octagonal bay with fixed wood windows. There is a continuous brick foundation and 2/2 horizontal double hung wood windows.
- 29 Davidson St. NE, 2013-2015 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central interior brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1960s double hung metal windows, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 30 Davidson St. NE, 2017-2019 Duplex, Not Named 1925-1928 ca. Contributing Type D stucco duplex with tin shingle roof and three interior brick chimneys, a brick pier with infill concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch.
- 31 Davidson St. NE, 2021-2023 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Contributing Type D Duplex with one central interior brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch.
- 32 Davidson St. NE, 2027 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type D stucco duplex with circa 2000 front gable new metal roof, a brick pier with concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts. No chimneys remain.
- 33 Davidson St. NE, 2031 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type D stucco duplex with a continuous concrete block foundation, 2/2 horizontal double hung wood windows, and circa 1940s wrought iron posts.
- 34 Davidson St. NE, 2033 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type D stucco duplex pressed tin shingle roof with a continuous concrete block foundation.
- 35 Davidson St. NE, 2035 House/Garage, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing One story stucco house converted into a two bay-garage with pyramidal hip pressed tin roof and stucco exterior with a continuous concrete block foundation and exposed rafters. One garage bay is concrete block and one is weatherboard.
- 36 Davidson St. NE, 2045 House, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type D stucco duplex with pressed tin shingle roof, and a brick pier with infill concrete block foundation.
- 37 Davidson St. NE, 2101 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with a vented gable on hip asphalt roof, 4/4 double hung wood windows. The porch has square wood posts and exposed rafters.

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- 38 Davidson St. NE, 2102 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a pressed tin roof, brick piers with infill concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 39 Davidson St. NE, 2103-2105 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one interior brick chimney and one central brick chimney both with terra cotta coping, a continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 40 Davidson St. NE, 2104 House, Not Named 1950s-1960s ca. Noncontributing One story minimal traditional house with hip roof and aluminum siding exterior wall replacement. There is a continuous concrete block foundation and 2/2 horizontal and 6/6 double hung wood windows.
- 41 Davidson St. NE, 2106-2108 House, Not Named 1950s-1960s ca. Noncontributing One story wood and brick house with a hip roof. There is a concrete block and brick pier foundation and 2/2 horizontal double hung wood windows.
- 42 Davidson St. NE, 2109 Duplex, Not Named 1940 ca. Contributing One story stucco bungalow-style duplex with front gable roof with circa 1960s aluminum siding in the gable. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1960s double hung metal windows, and wrought iron porch posts.
- 43 Davidson St. NE, 2110 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing One story stucco duplex with a gable on hip pressed tin shingle roof and aluminum siding on gable. There is one interior brick chimney, one central brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, 6/6 double hung wood windows, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 44 Davidson St. NE, 2111A-B Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing One story stucco bungalow-style duplex with stucco exterior and circa 1960s aluminum siding exterior wall replacement in the gable. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, 6/6 and 1/1 double hung metal windows, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 45 Davidson St. NE, 2114 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 46 Davidson St. NE, 2115 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, exposed rafters, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 47 Davidson St. NE, 2118 Duplex, Not Named 1945 ca. Contributing One story stucco bungalow-style duplex with front gable hip roof with aluminum siding in gable, one interior brick chimney, continuous concrete block foundation, 6/6 double hung wood windows, and wrought iron porch posts.

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- 48 Davidson St. NE, 2121 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with two brick and stucco chimneys, continuous concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 49 Davidson St. NE, 2122-2126 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Noncontributing Type M stucco duplex with circa 1970s aluminum siding on the enclosed porch walls, and a continuous concrete block foundation.
- 50 Davidson St. NE, 2124 Duplex, Not Named 1945 ca. Contributing One story stucco bungalow-style duplex with front gable asphalt roof with aluminum siding in the gable. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, 2/2 horizontal double hung wood windows, and wrought iron porch posts.
- 51 Davidson St. NE, 2125 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a continuous concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 52 Davidson St. NE, 2127 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Noncontributing Type M duplex with circa 1990s vinyl siding, two brick and stucco chimneys, circa 1990s 2/2 double hung metal windows and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 53 Davidson St. NE, 2131 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1990s 6/6 double hung metal windows, exposed rafters, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 54 Davidson St. NE, 2135-2137 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing One story stucco house with pyramidal hip roof, one central brick chimney, and one interior brick chimney. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, 6/6 double hung wood windows, and a front porch with circa 1940s wrought iron posts.
- 55 Davidson St. NE, 2139 Duplex, Not Named 1925-28 ca. Contributing One story stucco house with pyramidal hip roof, one central brick chimney, and one interior brick chimney. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, 6/6 double hung wood windows, and a front porch with circa 1940s wrought iron posts. [Photo 25]
- 56 Davidson St. NE, 2145 Duplex, Not Named 1918 ca. Noncontributing Type M duplex with circa 1960s vinyl siding exterior and 1/1 fixed metal windows, circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts, and an original wire fence.
- 57 Front St. NE, 2004-2006 Duplex, Not Named 1920 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a poured concrete foundation.

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58		Duplex, Not Named ne central brick chimney and c	1920 ca. continuous poured cond	Contributing crete foundation.
59	Front St.,2010 Type M stucco duplex with or	Duplex, Not Named ne central brick chimney.	1920 ca.	Contributing
60		Duplex, Not Named le duplex with circa 1970s alu a continuous poured concrete		
61	Front St. NE, 2016 Type M stucco duplex with or boarded up.	Duplex, Not Named ne central brick chimney and a	1915 ca. I continuous brick foun	Contributing dation. Windows are
62	Front St. NE, 2018 Type M stucco duplex house Windows are boarded up.	Duplex, Not Named one central brick chimney and		Contributing concrete foundation.
63	Type M stucco duplex with or	Duplex, Not Named ne central chimney, 6/6 and 2/ irca 1940s rear wood addition	2 horizontal double hu	Contributing ing wood windows, an
64	Type M stucco two bay apart	Apartments, Not Named ment building with two central al double hung wood windows.	brick chimneys, a cont	tinuous concrete block
65		House, Not Named ngalow with front gable roof an 1/1 double hung wood windov		
66	Front St. NE, 2030 Type E stucco duplex with a windows. There are no rema	Duplex, Not Named continuous concrete block fou ining chimneys.	1925 ca. ndation and 2/2 vertica	Contributing I double hung wood
67	Front St. NE, 2032 One and 1/2 story house with	House, Not Named hip roof and brick stretcher b		s ca. Noncontributing e two sheds. [Photo 31
68	Front St. NE, 2100-2106 Type M four-unit stucco Craft continuous concrete block fo	Apartments, Not Named tsman style apartment building undation, circa 1980s 1/1 dout	with four central brick	Contributing chimneys. There is a s, and four attached

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porches with wood lattice in gables and exposed wood rafters. There are also four circa 1925 wood sheds.

- 69 Front St. NE, 2108-2114 Apartments, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M four-unit stucco Craftsman style apartment building with four central brick chimneys. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1980s 1/1 double hung metal windows, and four attached porches with wood lattice in gables and exposed wood rafters. There are also four circa 1925 wood sheds. [Photo 32]
- 70 Front St. NE, 2116-2118 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney. There is a continuous poured concrete foundation, and flared wood porch columns on brick piers. [Photo 32]
- 71 Holding Ave. NE, 118-120 Apartments, Not Named 1920ca. Contributing Type M stucco four bay Craftsman style apartment building with eight units, four central brick, poured concrete, and stucco chimneys, brick foundation, exposed rafters, and four entrance porches with gables and square wood columns.
- 72 Holding Ave. NE, 130 Apartments, Not Named 1920 ca. Contributing Type M five bay ten-unit Craftsman style apartment building with a continuous concrete block foundation, exposed rafters, and four attached entrance porches with circa 1940s wrought iron posts.
- 73 King Ave. NE, 104-106 House/Store, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M wood duplex with a tin roof, an end rear brick chimney, circa 1960s fixed aluminum windows on the sides, and a brick foundation. It was converted to a commercial use circa 1940s by constructing a one story two bay brick commercial front bay with a stepped projecting parapet and wood storefront onto the house.
- 74 King Ave. NE, 105-119 Apartments, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M eight-bay apartment building with sixteen units. There are eight central stucco chimneys, and eight entry porches with gables and circa 1940s wrought iron posts, and continuous concrete block foundation. [Photo 10]
- 75 King Ave. NE, 110 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing One story wood bungalow-style duplex with a front gable asphalt roof, a continuous concrete block foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows.
- 76 King Ave. NE, 112-114 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one interior brick chimney, a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, and exposed rafters.
- 77 King Ave. NE, 116-118 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, and exposed rafters. There is also a circa 1910s wood shed.

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- 78 King Ave. NE, 120 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with a continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, exposed rafters and turned wood porch posts.
- 79 King Ave. NE, 124-126 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with original wood and glass front doors, continuous brick foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows.
- 80 Levert St. NE, 2004 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central chimney, brick piers with infill concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 81 Levert St. NE, 2005-2007 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a continuous poured concrete foundation.
- 82 Levert St. 2009-2015 Apartments, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M four bay stucco Craftsman style apartment building with four central brick chimneys, a continuous concrete foundation and exposed wood rafters.
- 83 Levert St. NE, 2016 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with circa 1970s aluminum siding on eaves. There are circa 1970s fixed metal windows, and the porches have wood columns on decorative brick piers and brick porch wall.
- 84 Levert St. NE, 2018-2024 Apartments, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco four-bay Craftsman style apartment building with four central brick and stucco chimneys, a continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1970s fixed metal windows, exposed rafters, and wood lattice work in the porch gables.
- 85 Levert St. NE, 2021-2025 Apartments, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco three bay Craftsman style apartment building with a continuous poured concrete foundation and exposed wood rafters.
- 86 Levert St. NE, 2027 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney with clay pots, and a circa 1960s attached carport. The front porch has circa 1940s wrought iron posts.
- 87 Levert St. NE, 2028 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney and a continuous concrete block foundation.
- 88 Levert St. NE, 2029 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M duplex with one central brick chimney, circa 1960s aluminum siding exterior wall replacement, and a continuous poured concrete foundation.

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- 89 Levert St. NE, 2030 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney, and continuous concrete block foundation.
- 90 Levert St. NE, 2033 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, a continuous poured concrete foundation, exposed rafters, some 6/6 double hung wood and some circa 1960s 1/1 metal windows.
- 91 Levert St. NE, 2037-2039 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a poured concrete foundation. No chimneys remain.
- 92 Levert St. NE, 2043 House, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney and a poured concrete foundation.
- 93 Levert St. NE, 2100-2102 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a tin shingle roof, one central brick chimney, continuous concrete block foundation, and exposed rafters.
- 94 Levert St. NE, 2101-2109 Apartments, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M five bay stucco Craftsman style apartment building with five central poured concrete chimneys. There is a continuous concrete block foundation, exposed wood rafters, and one circa 1960s 1/1 aluminum window in addition to the standard 6/6 double hung wood windows. [Photo 27]
- 95 Levert St. NE, 2104-2106 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, continuous concrete block foundation, and exposed rafters.
- 96 Levert St. NE, 2108 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a tin shingle roof, one central brick chimney, concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.
- 97 Levert St. NE, 2110-2112 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, and exposed rafters. An original screen door also remains.
- 98 Levert St. NE, 2111 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney and brick piers with infill concrete block foundation.
- 99 Levert St. NE, 2114 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with one central brick chimney, a continuous concrete block foundation, and circa 1940s wrought iron porch posts.

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100	Тур	e M d	duplex with one ce	Duplex, Not Named ntral brick chimney, circa 1960s te block infill foundation.		
101			.,2120 stucco duplex with	Duplex, Not Named a continuous concrete block fou	1919-24 ca. ndation.	Contributing
102		e M s		Duplex, Not Named one central stucco chimney and		
103	Lev Typ	ert St e M s	NE, 2122-2124 stucco duplex with	Duplex, Not Named a tin shingle roof, one central br	1919-24 ca. ick chimney, and a con	Contributing crete block foundation.
104				Duplex, Not Named one central brick chimney and a		
105	Тур		. NE, 2130 stucco Craftsman s	Duplex, Not Named style duplex with a continuous co		
106				Duplex, Not Named one central brick chimney, and I		
107	Тур	e M s	stucco Craftsman s	Duplex, Not Named style duplex with circa 1960s 1/1 umns, and exposed rafters.		
108	Typ	e M s	stucco house with	Duplex/Johnson's Beauty 4/4 double hung wood windows s by constructing a commercial s e house.	and brick foundation. It	t was converted to a
109	One	e stor	St. N, 918 y free standing cor condary exterior.	Alabama Equipment and mmercial building with a flat roof,		Noncontributing ary exterior, and sheet
110	One	e stor	St. N, 920-922 y brick building wit foundation.	Freeman and Battle Barb h a side gable, central entrance		Noncontributing d store windows, and a
111	One	e stor	St. N, 924 y free standing cor lous concrete bloc	Busbin Engineering and S acrete block with a circa 1960s b k foundation. There are no wind	rick front commercial b	Noncontributing uilding with flat roof and 60s.

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- 112 Meridian St. N, 1000 United Connectivity Solutions 1960 ca. Noncontributing One story freestanding commercial building with front gable roof. There is a poured concrete block exterior, brick common bond exterior on front, and brick veneer exterior wall replacement on front. There are fixed metal windows.
- 113 Meridian St. N, 1006-1006A Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a continuous brick foundation, 1/1 double hung wood windows, square wood porch columns. There are no remaining chimneys.
- 114 Meridian St. N, 1010 Superintendent's House 1918-19 ca. Contributing Two story wood Colonial Revival house with a hip asphalt roof, one central and one interior brick chimney, and a porte cochere. There is also a full front porch with a shed roof and small central gable, brick foundation, and 1/1 double hung wood windows throughout. [Photo 6]
- 115 Meridian St. N, 1014 Duplex/Commercial Office 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a brick foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows. This building was converted to a commercial building circa 1940s by constructing a brick commercial front bay with a flat roof and fixed metal storefront onto the original house.
- 116 Meridian St. N, 1016 Duplex/The Way of the Cross 1919-24 ca. Noncontributing Type M wood duplex that was converted to a church circa 1960s by constructing a wood addition with a patterned brick foundation and metal and glass storefront windows onto the front of the house
- 117 Meridian St. N, 1018 Duplex/Commercial Office 1919-24 ca. Noncontributing Type M wood duplex that was converted to a commercial/office use circa 1960s by constructing a wood addition with a poured concrete foundation onto the front of the house
- 118 Meridian St. N, 1100 Duplex/Nail Biz Studio 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one interior metal chimney, brick foundation, exposed rafters, 3/1 vertical double hung wood windows on sides, and circa 1960s 9/9 double hung metal windows on the front.
- 119Meridian St. N, 1102Duplex/Store1919-24 ca.ContributingType M stucco duplex with one interior brick chimney and a brick foundation.Contributing
- 120 Meridian St. N, 1104 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing One story stucco Craftsman style bungalow-style duplex with a front gable roof, one central brick chimney, and a continuous brick foundation. There are 4/4 double hung wood windows, and a full front porch with wood posts and exposed rafters.
- 121 Meridian St. N, 1106 Duplex, Not Named 1919-24 ca. Contributing Type B stucco and partial brick duplex with a continuous brick foundation. There are 4/4 double hung wood windows on the front and circa 1960s multi-paned fixed wood windows on sides.

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122 Meridian St. N, 1110 Lincoln Elementary School 1929 ca. Contributing Two story with basement stucco, with some circa 1980s synthetic stucco on the front, school building with a extended central bay flanked with wing bays. There is a flat roof with a decorative parapet, metal casement windows throughout and a concrete foundation. There is also a circa 1970s metal gymnasium and one circa 1970s trailer classroom on the grounds. This building was individually listed in the National Register in 1982. [Photos 3 & 4]

123 Meridian St.,1212-1216 Commissary/now Lincoln Center 1928 ca. Contributing Two story four bay free standing brick commercial style building with a flat roof with projecting parapet, decorative pilasters with limestone caps, brick foundation, and an original wood storefront with two wood transoms. There is also an attached porch with a shed roof and flared wood columns on brick piers. [Photo 5]

- 124 Meridian St. N, 1212-1216 Rear Track/Athletic Field 1945 ca. Contributing Simple grassed field with dirt running tracks.
- 125 Meridian St. N, 1224 Lincoln Baptist Church 1965 ca. Noncontributing Brick building with gable roof located on site which had originally been designated as a site for a church by the Lincoln Mill. [Photo 19]
- 126 Meridian St. N, 1300East Lincoln Mill Building 1924 ca. Contributing Monolithic cast-in-place heavily reinforced concrete structure; Original multi-pane operable metal windows. [Photo 1]
- 127 Meridian St. N, 1300West Lincoln Mill Building 1928 ca. Contributing Monolithic cast-in-place heavily reinforced concrete structure with industrial steel sashes. [Photo 2]
- 128 Meridian St. N, 1334 Lincoln/Dallas Well Building 1924 ca. Contributing One story building with concrete foundation that is a part of the Mill complex; Projecting pilasters; Building surrounds the Lincoln/Dallas Well which was hand dug by employees of the mill.
- 129 Neeley Ave. NE, 130 McNeese Glass Company 1985 ca. Noncontributing One story brick building with aluminum siding exterior, flat roof, aluminum windows, and a brick foundation.
- 130Neeley Ave. NE, 140Administrative Building1985 ca.NoncontributingTwo-story brick building with glass block windows, flat roof, and a brick foundation.Noncontributing
- 131 Oakwood Ave. NE, 203 A-F Commercial Building 1945 ca. Noncontributing One story free standing brick and concrete block commercial building with a flat roof, and a circa 1980s aluminum and glass storefront with a large fixed aluminum canopy. [Photo 21, building in foreground]
- 132
 Oakwood Ave. NE, 209
 Commercial Building
 1985 ca.
 Noncontributing

 Two story free standing brick and concrete block commercial building
 Noncontributing

OMB No. 1024-0018

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- 133 Oakwood Ave. NE, 301 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco duplex with a gable on hip asphalt roof, continuous concrete block foundation, circa 1940s wrought iron porch with awning roof, and 3/1 double hung wood windows in pairs on the front and with wood surrounds with narrow wood sills throughout.
- 134 Oakwood Ave. NE, 303 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type H duplex with circa 1940s asbestos shingles, gable asphalt roof, one interior brick chimney, one end brick chimney. There are two side wings, 6/6 double hung wood windows, 1/1 double hung wood windows in the central bay, some metal casement windows, and round wood porch columns. [Photo 22, building on left]
- 135 Oakwood Ave. NE, 305 Community Center and House 1925 ca. Contributing One story free standing brick recreation/culture center with a parapet front flat roof, a central recessed entrance with fixed wood windows, wood bulkheads, and wood transoms. There is an attached two story yellow brick duplex in the rear with a hip roof with very wide eaves, one end brick and stone chimney, a continuous brick foundation, 6/6 wood windows with brick arches on the sides, and 4/4 double hung wood windows on the front. [Photo 22, building on right]
- 136 Taylor Ave. NE, 105 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M with one central brick chimney, continuous brick foundation and 4/4 double hung wood windows. [Photo 16, building on the left]
- 137 Taylor Ave. NE, 109 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with a continuous concrete block foundation, exposed rafters, and 4/4 double hung wood windows. [Photo 16, building in center]
- 138 Taylor Ave. NE, 113 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M stucco Craftsman style duplex with one central brick chimney, continuous brick foundation, 4/4 double hung wood windows, exposed rafters, and a circa 1940s rear wood addition. [Photo 16, building on right]
- 139 Taylor Ave., 124 Duplex, Not Named 1925 ca. Contributing Type M wood Craftsman style duplex with circa 1960s vinyl siding on the sides, circa 1960s 6/6 double hung metal windows, and exposed rafters.
- 140 Tracy St. NE, 802 Duplex, Not Named 1928 ca. Contributing Two story free standing stucco duplex with parapet front and a flat roof. There are attached entrance porches on each unit, concrete pier foundation and 6/6 double hung wood windows. This is the only one of this style remaining in the district.

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Р	a	Б	ç	2

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or a grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F a commemorative property.
 - G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Community Planni Architecture	ng & Development	Ξ	-		
Period of Significance	circa 1918-1956				
Significant Dates	<u> </u>	19-1924, 1	1924-1928	1.00	
Significant Person (Complete	e if Criterion B is marked above	e) <u>N/A</u>			
Cultural Affiliation					
Architect/Builder					

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Record # AL-159-A

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary Location of Additional Data:
preliminary determination of individual listing (36	State Historic Preservation Office
CFR 67) has been requested.	Other State agency
previously listed in the National Register	Federal agency
previously determined eligible by the National	Local government
Register	University
designated a National Historic Landmark	Other
recorded by Historic American Buildings	Name of repository:
Survey #	
recorded by Historic American Engineering	

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The Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District is significant under criteria A and C as a planned textile mill village in Huntsville, Alabama constructed in a tight grid pattern, so as to fit as many dwellings as possible on as little land as possible. The Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District was built in three phases: circa 1918. when the company was owned by Abingdon Mills; circa 1919-1924, when the Lincoln Company built most of its houses and apartment buildings north of Oakwood Avenue, as well as a community center (Inv. # 135); and 1924-1928, when the Lincoln Company built identical worker houses south of Oakwood, as well as mill facilities, three of which remain (Inv. #126, 127, and 128), a school (Inv. # 122) and a commissary (Inv. #123). During the 1940s, houses were constructed in similar styles but with different siding. Architecturally, the majority of the district's houses are consistent with the Type M house as described in Christopher ver Planck's "Typology of Southern Mill Village Dwellings," completed for the Historic American Engineering Record as part of its Southern Textile Industry Survey. Among these are the only variants documented by ver Planck that were constructed as row houses of ten to twelve units. In addition to residential structures, the historic district contains three intact examples of circa 1924 mill architecture and an excellent example of a commercial commissary (Inv. # 123), a fine U-shaped mill school (Inv. #122), as well as a double-tunnel drainage system (Inv.# 23). The district is divided into two noncontiguous sections by a modern strip commercial shopping center, with the mill facilities concentrated at the northern end of the southern section and the manager's house, the school, and a commissary on its western edge. The period of significance for the district is between circa 1918 when its earliest contributing resources were built to 1956 when the mill closed.

HISTORICAL NARRATIVE

Lincoln Mill was the third incarnation of what was originally known as Madison Spinning Company, otherwise referred to as Lincoln Mill. The first mill was established in 1900 by Captain Milton Humes, a Huntsville attorney. Built on Oakwood Avenue near where the present mill is located, the original mill had been capitalized with \$100,000 comprised of 1,000 shares of stock certificates valued at \$100 each. Charter subscribers were J. R. Stevens and William R. Rison, both of Huntsville, along with Trevanian B. Dallas of Nashville, for whom the nearby Dallas Mill was named.¹ In 1903, additional capital was needed to keep the mill afloat, but Humes was unable to acquire funds through local sources. As a consequence, he approached investors around and outside the South from whom funding was eventually secured. The new stockholders were William Lincoln Barrell of Lawrence, Massachusetts; F. S. Bennett of Englewood, New Jersey; Judson L. Hand of Pelham, Georgia; and Jack J. Spalding of Atlanta, each of whom invested \$25,000 in the company.[#]

But this infusion of cash was not enough to keep the mill open, and in 1906, it closed. When it reopened in 1908, it did so under the name of Abingdon Mills, and for the next ten years, it grew and developed into a company mill village. By 1915, the company hired P. O. Rogers of Chattanooga to construct a new mill, and in 1916, plans were developed for a \$50,000 addition, neither of which remains.^{III} The next year, another \$50,000 contract was let to L. J. Breed of Huntsville to build four- and six-room houses of frame with brick foundations, vulcanite roofing, and pine floors. These houses, constructed circa 1918, remain as the oldest buildings within the Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District. The contract also provided for the construction of concrete sidewalks to be built around the houses.^{IV}

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In 1918, Abingdon announced the construction of more residences as well as a two-story 175 x 105 foot addition to the twisting mill and an additional mill that is no longer extant. At that time the mill had 28,080 spindles and 476 looms." Abingdon also constructed 47 houses as well as a school for mill employees." Nine houses remain from this period (Inv. #s 18, 19, 22, 29, 31, 45, 51, 52, and 56).

In 1918, however, Abingdon Mill also went under. That same year it again reopened when William Lincoln Barrell acquired the company outright for \$950,000 at auction and changed the company name to Lincoln Mill.^{vii} Barrell positioned himself firmly in charge as president and principal stockholder, with 7,998 of a total of 8,000 shares of stock. The other two shares were owned by Theophilus King of Quincy, Massachusetts, and Willard I. Wellman, a local businessman and real estate developer. Wellman had strong ties with Tracy Pratt, another Huntsville textile entrepreneur who had been successful in attracting other textile mills to the city, and was named Secretary-Treasurer of the new Lincoln Mill.^{vii}

In addition to control at the top under the direction of Barrell, the company hired Phillip W. Peeler of Huntsville as its superintendent, a job he retained until his retirement in 1953, three years before the mill closed its doors forever. Peeler's approach to his employees was characteristically paternalistic. "Mr. Peeler really took good care of us," said one employee. "When anybody needed anything, you could go to Mr. Peeler and he would see that you had it. He was a good man."^x Upon sale of the mill to Barrell, and under Peeler's supervision, Lincoln Mills eventually grew into the largest textile mill and producer of "duck," or canvas, in Huntsville.^x Almost immediately upon purchasing the plant, Barrell began to implement the first of two phases of planned development. In this scheme, the company built its company village around a very concentrated, tight grid pattern where as many residences, constructed in simple and mostly identical style, were built in the smallest area possible in order to assure maximum corporate profits. In this scheme, employees were paid low wages, but housing was furnished at no or nominal cost. In addition, the company helped to provide amenities for its employees, but only if the employees participated in their development.^{xi}

The first phase of Lincoln's development occurred from 1919-1924. This period concentrated on building "Lincoln Village," its residential area, which was located north of the mill itself and north of Oakwood Avenue. The company decided to stock the village with mostly standard Type M textile mill stucco duplexes, and some Type M apartment buildings. These mostly four, six, eight, and ten unit apartment buildings were atypical for Southern mill villages and, according to Christopher ver Planck, those in Lincoln Mill Village represent good examples of this type. During this same first phase of development, Barrell also built schools, and new mill facilities.

In August 1919, upon his takeover from Abingdon, Barrell began adding employee residences to the site, with construction of forty new homes north of Oakwood Avenue.^{xii} As the village grew physically, it expanded its production facilities. In 1919, the mill listed 600 employees, nearly double the 350 Abingdon Mill had employed between 1916 and 1917. In addition, Lincoln operated with 25,776 spindles and 404 looms in 1918 versus the 18,144 spindles and 280 looms Abingdon had operated in the previous year. In 1921, the company installed 3,000 additional spindles and employed some 1,000 workers^{xiii}; and by 1925, Lincoln Mill operated a total of 102,000 spindles, and had shifted completely from steam power to electricity.^{xiv}

Towards the end of the Lincoln Company's first growth phase, when it built its capabilities, expanded its work force, and provided worker housing, it also built its first school. In 1922-23, the company built a five-teacher

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school, which no longer remains, to accommodate 249 students over a school term of 116 days.^{xv} Consistent with company philosophy, while the company paid the teachers' salaries as well as the costs for operating the school, schoolbooks were paid for by the parents at \$.50 per week deducted from their pay.^{xvi}

In 1923, the mill announced plans to build a new \$2,000,000 mill^{xvii}; and in August of that year, company President Barrell announced a new contract to Hutchens Company for a water and sewer system for the village, both of which were apparently completed the following year.^{xviii}

In 1924, the company completed "Lincoln Village," and began its second phase of development. This phase lasted from 1924 to 1928 and included the construction of more houses along Oakwood and south of it, as well as a school, mills, and a commissary. In 1924, Lincoln Mill completed its new four-story concrete 750,000 square foot mill (Inv. #126) and, soon after that, it built a second one-story mill (Inv. #127) and a building surrounding a hand-dug well (Inv. #128). That same year, it added 600 housing units with 2,100 rooms, many of which were Type M duplexes, while others were multi-unit Type M apartments built for single workers and referred to as "bachelor quarters."

In 1925, the company began construction of Type M wood framed stucco cottages, which were completed in May, and stood mainly south of Oakwood Avenue.** Company housing was built on both sides of Meridian Street and also on Oakwood Avenue across the street south and west from the mill, but within walking distance of the factory. Downtown Huntsville was farther away, a factor which encouraged mill employees and residents to stay within the mill district.

During this expansion period, some homes were physically relocated or moved closer together to free up additional land, consistent with the concept of the village's concentrated street pattern. After the expansion, the mill was bounded by Oakwood Avenue on the north and Meridian Street on the west, Neeley Avenue (then known as Rison Avenue) on the south, and the railroad tracks separating it from the Dallas Mill on the east.^{xxi}

During this period, Lincoln Mill added significantly to its store of worker amenities. In 1925, Lincoln built extensive additions to the village school^{xxii}; four years later, in 1929, the present school (Inv. #122) was constructed on Meridian Street.^{xxiii} And while Lincoln did not build its own hospital, it did provide, during this time, a doctor who visited the mill to look after any ailments of the workers or their children.^{xxiv}

In 1926, Lincoln Mill erected an additional story to the mill as well as a new four-story office building, which burned down in 1980.^{xxv} Just over six months later, on February 3, 1927, plans were announced for another expansion program, including three 240 x 190 feet units for Mill No. 3. An additional part of this expansion phase also included the construction of 500 "dwellings" between Meridianville Road (now Meridian) and the N. C. and St. Louis Railroad connecting it to the mill development.^{xxvi}

On February 16, 1928, Lincoln reported that it had begun work on a seven-story finishing plant to be 1,000 x 300 feet. During that same year, several two-story stucco duplexes were constructed near the mill, but only one survives (Inv. #140). Here, as in early residences, the exterior walls, although constructed of wood, were covered with stucco. The roofs of the houses were flat with parapets. The interiors contained wood floors, plaster walls and ceilings, and cast concrete fireplaces with mantels and flues. There were generally three large, square rooms of equal size, with an outdoor toilet accessible from a back porch. There were front

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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porches as well, which generally extended along the entire front of the house. Cast concrete columns supported the roofs and parapets with side crenels doubling as drains for rainwater. The houses had running water, although baths could be taken at the village's barber shop or beauty parlor.^{xxvii}

At the same time, the company built a 12,000 square foot building, which housed a commissary, barber shop, beauty shop, cafe, and dry goods store. The second floor, separated from the first by an 18-inch concrete slab reinforced with iron rebar, contained a gymnasium that served the school (Inv. #123). In 1928, silent movies were shown there to mill employees; the first one, on April 1, 1928, called "The Kentucky Handicap."xxviii In 1928, Lincoln reported that it had completed all of the mill buildings for a "long time to come," and that it had "purchased all machinery the mills will require." Nonetheless, the mill also reported that it would erect during the summer of 1928 about 150 four-room and six-room employees' houses.^{xxix}

Within two years, the mill was operating with 120,000 spindles, 1,200 looms and had capital of \$1,000,000 and 2,000 employees. But five years later, at the height of the Great Depression, there were fewer spindles as well as employees, with some 109,000 spindles, 1,300 looms, and 1,600 employees listed along with \$1,200,000 in capital.^{xxx}

The 1930s, the era of the Great Depression, would see the entire nation undergo severe economic hardships. The textile mills in Huntsville would not be spared this national calamity. In 1934, the United Textile Workers of the American Federation of Labor Unions had been organized, following the National Industrial Recovery Act inaugurated by President Franklin D. Roosevelt. Responding to a growing litany of complaints by Southern mill workers during this period, the union increased its national membership from 40,000 in 1933 to 270,000 in 1934, a boom of 675% in one year.^{xoxi} Helped by union organizer John Dean and Huntsville native Mollie Dowd, the United Textile Workers declared a strike on July 17, 1934, demanding higher wages, among other reforms. Nearly two-thirds of Alabama's 30,000 textile mill workers, including those at Lincoln Mills, joined the walk-out. At Huntsville, six mills, including Lincoln, comprising a total of about 5,000 workers, went on strike. Of those 5,000, 1,750 were from the Lincoln Mill.^{xxxii}

In 1934, Huntsville was said to have taken on the appearance of an "armed camp," with police standing at the ready for the frequent confrontations with striking mill workers. Union organizers toured the area, driving trucks and cars, calling out to the "lint-heads" to "walk off their jobs." There were shootings, riots, and Alabama's governor was forced to mobilize the state's militia in an effort to quell the uprisings of disgruntled workers.^{xxxiii} A telegram from Thomas E. McManon, president of the United Textile Workers, stated "Alabama textile employers have forced their employees to strike because of abominable, un-American treatment, and slavish conditions that will be tolerated no longer.^{xxxiv} Some called the union organizers Communists.^{xxxv}

Walkouts, shutouts, and shutdowns were common practice by the late 1930s. Issues of <u>The Huntsville Times</u> during the summer of 1934 furnished daily accounts of the latest textile mill labor woes with such headlines as "Number of Local Workers Quitting Jobs Put at 4,000" (July 17) "Strike Cut Off City's Food" (July 18) and "Pickets on Duty, During Day, Night, Dean Estimates 20,000 Out Over State by This Morning" (July 19). The Alabama strikes were a reflection of the national labor uprising of the mid-1930s. From San Francisco, California, to Portland, Oregon, to Minneapolis, Minnesota, the Huntsville newspapers of the summer of 1934 contain numerous stories of labor unrest nationwide, from textile workers to truck drivers. The stock market took notice, and <u>The Huntsville Times</u> of July 16, 1934, reported that: "In New York, the stock market

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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weakened today as Wall Street anxiously watched San Francisco strike developments." Although there would be a resurgence of activity in the textile business in the 1940s during World War II, the 1934 strikes would effectively delineate the beginning of the end for the great cotton mills of the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries in the South.

Upon emerging from the Depression and war, the company regained some of its might, but very little development occurred for the rest of its existence. During the 1940s, only a few simple commercial structures were built in the mill village. At least five duplexes on Meridian and King Streets were also sold to commercial or religious groups and converted to their new uses by constructing new storefronts onto the front facades (Inv. #s 73, 108, 111, and 115). In the 1950s, moreover, indoor toilets were installed in the residences.^{xxxvii}

In 1953, Peeler, the paternalistic superintendent who had helped build this textile giant, retired and a newer and tougher breed of management took over Lincoln's operations. In addition, new equipment was introduced at the mill which could maintain existing production standards with fewer workers. The focus of the company was on profits, not people. By 1954, the union filed ten grievances, ranging from increased workload complaints to insufficient time to go to the toilets or eat their lunches. The company refused to comply with the grievances and the union filed a request for arbitration, maintaining that the company was in violation of contract provisions specifically binding them to arbitrate. Upon completion of arbitration, the arbitrator found in favor of the workers.^{xxxviii}

Unfortunately, this win appeared to be a Pyrrhic victory. In 1955, a series of workload increases led to another strike with the union claiming that workloads had been increased from 33 to as much as 100 percent. This strike was violent and resulted in stabbings, shootings, vandalized automobiles, and fist fights between strikers and workers who attempted to cross picket lines. An injunction was issued in an attempt to quell the violence, but the strikers ignored it. Legal proceedings continued for two more years while the Taft-Hartley case proceeded through the Federal District as well as the Federal Appeals Court. It was headed to the Supreme Court, but the mill owners closed the mill before the high court could hear the case. The mill was liquidated in 1956, when it permanently shut its doors.^{xxxix}

In 1980, a fire destroyed most of the buildings formerly occupied by the mill itself. The site was cleared and later, a shopping center was built where the mill had once stood. The remaining building, a reinforced concrete structure built in 1924, was used for a variety of purposes including the development of NASA's Lunar Rover, used for exploration on the moon. This building is extant and presently houses offices and light manufacturing operations.

Architecture

The Lincoln Mill Village retains portions of its historic mill complex as well as a diverse collection of textile mill village architecture. Constructed circa 1918 to 1956, the buildings are representative of the common southern mill village building types as identified in Christopher ver Planck's study of textile mill architecture for the Historic American Engineering Record. The majority of the district's houses are consistent with the Type M house. Among these are the only variants documented by ver Planck that were constructed as row houses of ten to twelve units. In addition to residential structures, the historic district contains three intact examples of

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1920s mill architecture (Inv. #126, #127, #128) and an excellent example of a commercial commissary (Inv. # 123), a fine U-shaped mill school (Inv. #122), as well as a double-tunnel drainage system (Inv. # 23). The district is divided into two discontiguous sections by a modern strip commercial shopping center, with the mill facilities concentrated at the northern end of the southern section and the manager's house, the school, and a commissary on its western edge.

Notes

Patricia H. Ryan, Northern Dollars for Huntsville Spindles (Huntsville, Alabama: Huntsville Planning Department, Special Report No. 4, 1983).

Ibid. iii

Manufacturer's Record, August 10, 1916.

- Manufacturer's Record, July 12, 1917.
- Ibid.
- James, Record, <u>A Dream Come True</u>. Vol. II, 1978.
- vii Record, 170.
- vili Ryan, 1983
- ix James K. McCollum and Jorena T. Farrow. "Proceedings, 1986 Southern Management
- Association Meeting, Textile Workers Union of America v. Lincoln Mills of Alabama, Background and Effect."
- * Ibid.
- ⁱⁿ Margaret Crawford, <u>Building the Workingman's Paradise: The Design of American Company Towns</u>. 1995, p. 43-44.
- xii Manufacturer's Record, August 28, 1919.
- xiii Manufacturer's Record, February 3, 1921.
- xiv Lisa Pfueller Davidson, Selected Textile Directory Listings for Huntsville, Alabama, found in HAER Southern Textile Industry Survey, Textile Industry in Huntsville, Alabama, October, 1998.
- ^{xv} School Statistics County System 1922-1923.
- xvi McCollum and Farrow, p. 38.
- xvii Manufacturer's Record, May 31, 1923.
- xviii Manufacturer's Record, May 31, 1923, and August 2, 1923.
- xix Robert Stewart, Historic American Engineering Record, Southern Textile Industry Survey for Historic American Engineering Record. ** Record, Vol. II.
- Reference in the second second
- xxii Manufacturer's Record, February 26, 1925. xxiii
- Record, p. 204; The Huntsville Times, November 18, 1979.
- xxiv Baker, p. 3.
- xxv Manufacturer's Record, June 24, 1926.
- xxvi Manufacturer's Record, February 3, 1927.
- xxvii Manufacturer's Record, February 16, 1928.
- xxviii "Baker.
- xxix Manufacturer's Record, April 19, 1928.
- xxx Davidson, Selected
- xxxi Stewart.
- xxxii The Huntsville Times, July 16 and July 19, 1934.
- xxxiii Wayne Flynt, Mine, Mill & Microchip, A Chronicle of Alabama Enterprise (Northridge, California: Windsor Publications, 1987), p. 149).
- xxxiv The Huntsville Times, July 19, 1934.
- Dave and Sharon Dooling, Huntsville, A Pictorial History (Virginia Beach, Virginia; Donning Company, 1988).
- xxxvi The Huntsville Times, July 16, 1934,.
- xxxvii Stewart, Historic American Engineering Record, Southern Textile Industry Survey.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

		name of property:	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District
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		State	

xxxiii Ibid. xxxix Ibid.

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		name of property:	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District
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9. Bibliography

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"Huntsville Utilities History." www.hsvutil.org/about/history/shtml

Manufacturer's Record. Entries between January 9, 1913 and September 25, 1930.

McCollum, James K., and Jorena T. Farrow. "Proceedings 1986 Southern Management Association Meeting, Textile Workers Union of America v. Lincoln Mills of Alabama, Background and Effect."

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- Ryan, Patricia H. Northern Dollars for Huntsville Spindles. Huntsville, Alabama: Huntsville Planning Department, Special Report No. 4, 1983.
- Stewart, Robert. "The Textile Industry in Huntsville and Madison County, Alabama," in HAER Southern Textile Industry Survey for Historic American Engineering Record, National Park Service, U. S. Department of the Interior, October, 1998.
- ver Planck, Christopher "Typology of Southern Mill Village Dwellings," in HAER Southern Textile Industry Survey for Historic American Engineering Record, National Park Service, U. S. Department of the Interior, October, 1998.

USDI/NPS Registration Form Property Name: Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District County and State: Madison County, AL

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property 52 acres

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Zon	e Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
1 16	538309	3845499	4	16	537869	3844333
2 16	538615	3845478	5	-1-1-1	-1999	2
3 16	538114	3844300	6	_		

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prep	pared By			
name/title	Pamela S. King; edited by	David B. Schneider (revie	wed by Su	san Enzweiler, AHC NR Coordinator)
organization <u>His</u>	storic Huntsville Fdn.; Schneide	er Historic Preservation, L	LC; Alabar	na Historical Commission
street & numbe	r 411 E. 6th Street			telephone_256-310-3620
city or town	Anniston	st	ate AL	zip code <u>36207</u>
Additional Do	cumentation			
Submit the follo	owing items with the complete	d form:		
Continuation S	Sheets			
Maps A USGS ma A sketch ma	p (7.5 or 15 minute series) ind p for historic districts and prop	icating the property's loca perties having large acreag	tion. e or nume	rous resources.
Photographs Representati	ve black and white photograph	ns of the property.		
Additional iten	ns (Check with the SHPO or F	PO for any additional iten	ns)	
Property Own	er			
(Complete this in name _ multiple	item at the request of the SHPO	O or FPO.)		
street & number	r		_	telephone
city or town		st	ate	zip code

Page 4

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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		name of property:	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District
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10. Geographic Data

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundaries of the Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District are indicated on an accompanying scaled map. The map was based on information obtained from U.S.G.S. topographic maps, county tax assessor, and U.S.G.S. satellite images.

Boundary Justification

The boundary includes the portions of the former Lincoln Mill area that retain sufficient integrity to convey a sense of the historic time and place of the district.

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Accompanying Documentation Sheet	name of property:	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District
Section Page	county and State	Madison County, AL

Name of Property: City or Vicinity: County: State: Name of Photographer:	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District Huntsville Madison County AL David B. Schneider
Date of Photographs: Location of Original Digital Negatives:	April 2009 411 E. 6th St., Anniston AL 36207
Photo #1 (AL_MadisonCounty_Lincoln) Mill complex, camera facing west Photo #2 (AL_MadisonCounty_Lincoln)	QUON CONTON
Mill complex, camera facing east	
Photo #3 (AL_MadisonCounty_Lincoln Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facir	
Photo #4 (AL_MadisonCounty_Lincoln Lincoln Elementary School, camera fac	
Photo #5 (AL_MadisonCounty_Lincoln	MillHD_0005)

Commissary (now Lincoln Center), camera facing east

Photo #6 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0006) Superintendant's House, camera facing east

Photo #7 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0007) Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facing northeast

Photo #8 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0008) Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facing northeast

Photo #9 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0009) Streetscape, King Ave., camera facing southeast

Photo #10 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0010) Type M Multiple Unit, King Ave., camera facing northwest

Photo #11 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0011) Streetscape, Community St., camera facing northeast

Photo #12 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0012) Streetscape, Holding Ave., camera facing southeast

Accompanying Documentation Sheet Section Page	name of property: county and State	Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District Madison County, AL
Photo #13 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Barrell Ave., camera facing		
Photo #14 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM 106-108 Barrell Ave., camera facing south		
Photo #15 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Bennett St., camera facing r		
Photo #16 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Taylor Ave., camera facing r		
Photo #17 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Cottage St., camera facing r		
Photo #18 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Mill Complex from Taylor Ave., camera fa		
Photo #19 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Neely Ave., camera facing s		
Photo #20 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Strip Shopping Center, Oakwood Ave., ca		
Photo #21 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Oakwood Ave., camera facir		
Photo #22 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Oakwood Ave., camera facir		
Photo #23 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Davidson St., camera facing		
Photo #24 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Davidson St., camera facing		
Photo #25 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM 2139 Davidson St., camera facing northw		
Photo #26 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing so		
Photo #27 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnM Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing no		

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET Accompanying Documentation Sheet name of

 Accompanying Documentation Sheet
 name of property:
 Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District

 Section ____ Page ____
 county and State
 Madison County, AL

Photo #28 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0028) Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing northeast

Photo #29 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0029) Streetscape, Front St., camera facing northeast

Photo #30 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0030) Streetscape, Front St., camera facing south

Photo #31 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0031) 2032 Front St., camera facing east

Photo #32 (AL_MadisonCounty_LincolnMillHD_0032) Streetscape, Front St., camera facing east NPS Form 10-900-a (Rev. 8/2002)

OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Lincoln Mill and Mill Village H.D. Name of Property

Madison, AL County and State

Jounty and Olate

SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 1000

10000200

Date Listed: 4/26/2010

Property Name: Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District County: Madison Sta

State: AL

Date of Action

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation, subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.

Signature of Keeper

Amended Items in Nomination

This SLR is issued to clarify the use of vernacular architecture typology and to correct a bibliographic reference.

Sections 7 and 8 of this nomination, uses "Types B, D, E, H, and M" as architectural terminology developed by Christopher ver Planck. These alphabetical terms or labels should not be considered definitive.

This nomination does provide good descriptions for the vernacular buildings found within the district—based on form and floor plan and does use typology that has been recognized and codified through architectural scholarship (typology such as, shotgun, dogtrot, double pen, etc.).

In Section 9, page 27, the following reference now reads:

ver Planck, Christopher. "Typology of Southern Mill Village Dwellings," a Sally Kress Tompkins Fellow student intern project. 1998. This work is not accessioned into the HABS/HAER, National Park Service, U. S. Department of Interior official collection.

Notification:

The Alabama State Historic Preservation Office was notified of this amendment.

Distribution: National Register property file Nominating Authority, without nomination attachment (Expires 5-31-2012)
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

PROPERTY Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District NAME:

MULTIPLE NAME:

STATE & COUNTY: ALABAMA, Madison

DATE RECEIVED: 3/12/10 DATE OF PENDING LIST: 3/30/10 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 4/14/10 DATE OF 45TH DAY: 4/26/10 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:

REFERENCE NUMBER: 10000200

REASONS FOR REVIEW:

APPEAL:	Ν	DATA PROBLEM:	Ν	LANDSCAPE:	Ν	LESS THAN 50 YEARS:	N
OTHER:	N	PDIL:	N	PERIOD:	Ν	PROGRAM UNAPPROVED:	N
REQUEST:	Y	SAMPLE:	N	SLR DRAFT:	Y	NATIONAL:	N

COMMENT WAIVER: N

ACCEPT

DATE REJECT r. Auchitech

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:

RETURN

reficantin imm.

RECOM. /CRITERIA A.C	- Michael - Contraction
REVIEWER Don del	DISCIPLINE
TELEPHONE	DATE 4/24/10.

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR(Y)N

If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.



Photo #1 Mill complex, camera facing west Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0001.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #2 Mill complex, camera facing east Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0002.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #3 Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0003.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #4 Lincoln Elementary School, camera facing southeast

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0004.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #5

Commissary (now Lincoln Center), camera facing east

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0005.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #6 Superintendant's House, camera facing east Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0006.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #7 Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0007.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #8 Streetscape, Meridian St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0008.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #9 Streetscape, King Ave., camera facing southeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0009.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #10 Type M Multiple Unit, King Ave., camera facing northwest

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0010.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #11 Streetscape, Community St., camera facing northeast

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0011.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #12 Streetscape, Holding Ave., camera facing southeast

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0012.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #13 Streetscape, Barrell Ave., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0013.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #14 106-108 Barrell Ave., camera facing southeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0014.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #15 Streetscape, Bennett St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0015.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #16 Streetscape, Taylor Ave., camera facing northwest Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0016.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #17 Streetscape, Cottage St., camera facing northwest Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincoInMillHD_0017.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #18 Mill Complex from Taylor Ave., camera facing north

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0018.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #19 Streetscape, Neely Ave., camera facing southeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0019.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #20 Strip Shopping Center, Oakwood Ave., camera facing southeast

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0020.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #21 Streetscape, Oakwood Ave., camera facing northeast

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0021.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #22 Streetscape, Oakwood Ave., camera facing northwest

Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0022.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #23 Streetscape, Davidson St., camera facing north Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0023.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #24 Streetscape, Davidson St., camera facing north Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0024.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #25 2139 Davidson St., camera facing northwest Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0025.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #26 Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing southeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0026.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #27 Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing north Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0027.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #28 Streetscape, Levert St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0028.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #29 Streetscape, Front St., camera facing northeast Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0029.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #30 Streetscape, Front St., camera facing south Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0030.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #31 2032 Front St., camera facing east Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0031.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



Photo #32 Streetscape, Front St., camera facing east Image: AL_MadisonCo_LincolnMillHD_0032.tif Print: Epson Ultrachrome Ink on Premium Glossy Photo Paper



lines where generally visible on aerial photographs. This information is unchecked

Red tint indicates areas in which only landmark buildings are shown

field checked. Map edited 1982







RE	CEIVED 2280
	MAR 1.2 2010
NAT. RI	EGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

STATE OF ALABAMA ALABAMA HISTORICAL COMMISSION 468 SOUTH PERRY STREET MONTGOMERY, ALABAMA 36130-0900

FRANK W. WHITE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR March 5, 2010

TEL: 334-242-3184 FAX: 334-240-3477

Ms. Carol Shull Keeper of the National Register U. S. Department of the Interior, NPS Cultural Resources National Register, History & Education Programs 1201 "I" Street NW (2280) Washington, D. C. 20005

Dear Ms. Shull: Canol :

Enclosed please find the nomination and supporting documentation to be considered for listing the following Alabama resource in the National Register of Historic Places:

Lincoln Mill and Mill Village Historic District Huntsville, Madison County, Alabama

Your consideration of the enclosed National Register of Historic Places nomination is appreciated.

Truly Yours,

Elizabeth Ann Brown Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

EAB/sme/nw

Enclosures