#### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

## 1. Name

historic	Hyde Park Histo	ric District		
and/or common	N/A			
2. Loca	ation			
street & number		th Stand of lock of North Third	teenth St <del>reet</del> between	N/A not for publication
city, town	Boise	N/A vicinity of	.congrassional-district	
state	Idaho c	ode <sup>16</sup> cou	nty Ada	code <sup>01</sup>
3. Clas	sification			
Category X district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public both Public Acquisition N/A in process N/A being considered	Status     X   occupied     unoccupied     work in progres     Accessible     yes: restricted     X   yes: unrestricted     no	entertainment government	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prop	erty		
name	Multiple owners	nip. See continuat	ion sheet.	
street & number	N/A			
city, town	N/A	<u>N/A</u> vicinity of	state	N/A
5. Loca	ation of Le	gal Descrip	tion	
ourthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Ad	la County Courthous	e	
street & number	65	0 Main Street		
city, town	Вс	oise	state	Idaho 83702
6. Repi	resentatio	n in Existing	g Surveys	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
title Idaho St	ate Historic Site	s Inventory has this	property been determined	eligible? yes _X no
date 1972	<b>I</b>			ate county loca
depository for su	<b>irvey records</b> Idah	o State Historical	Society	
city, town	Bois	e	state	Idaho

1982 -

# 7. Description

Condition		Check one	Checi
excellent	deteriorated	unaltered	0
good	ruins	<u>X</u> altered	m
fair	unexposed		

Check one \_X\_ original site \_\_\_ moved date \_\_ N/A\_\_\_\_\_

#### Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The buildings in the Hyde Park Historic District are a mix of residential and commercial styles, although most of the former residences now house small businesses and offices. The structures are all one, one and a half, or two stories in height and of brick, wood, or cast stone construction. The commercial buildings are generally flush with the sidewalk, while the houses are surrounded by trees and small yards. The architectural styles represented are mainly late Queen Anne and Colonial Revival residential and turn-of-the-century commercial. The relatively small scale of the commercial buildings allows them to blend with the residential elements, and the trees and yards further the impression of an active but peaceful neighborhood shopping center. The area surrounding Hyde Park is residential, with the majority of the houses dating from 1900 to 1915. Bungalows and late Queen Anne cottages predominate. Since the Hyde Park commercial area is so well integrated into its residential neighborhood setting, boundary decisions were based on the commercial zoning boundaries set in 1928 and still current. A city historic district with design review was established with these boundaries on November 10, 1980.

**INVENTORY:** 

 1501 North Thirteenth Street Built 1950s

Non-contributory

The one-story concrete block and frame building at 1501 North Thirteenth Street has a stepped false-front roofline facing Thirteenth Street and a narrow pent roof sheltering entrances on both street-facing sides of the building. Vertical board-and-batten siding makes this 1950s commercial building currently intrusive in materials. 2. 1502 North Thirteenth Street Contributory

Built 1904

This one-and-a-half-story frame cottage has an irregular roof line, a gabled bay window, and shiplap siding. A street-facing gable with pent eaves projects above the full-length front porch. There is a left-of-center entry.

3.	1508 North Thirteenth Street	Conditional
	Built 1907	contributory

The one-story frame building at 1508 North Thirteenth, which houses a clothing store, displays a single street-facing gable and central entry flanked by large windows sheltered by semi-circular awnings. The original 1907 house has been obscured by the enclosure of the front porch, yet the structure remains compatible in scale and function with the other buildings in the district.

# 8. Significance



#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The architectural and historical significance of the Hyde Park Historic District in the larger picture of Boise history stems from several major considerations. The Hyde Park area was an early neighborhood commercial center that developed at the intersection of four early subdivisions. As a neighborhood business area, it occupies a unique position in the history of the city's development during the period from 1891, when Hyde Park Addition was platted, to 1931, soon after the four half-block area was zoned commercial. Hyde Park was also, in part, a product of a developmental pattern which was significant in Boise at the turn of the century. Street railway lines and commercial/residential development grew simultaneously, each justifying the other and expanding the city from its central core in leap-frog fashion. In addition, the blend of late Queen Anne and early Colonial Revival houses and small-scale turn-of-the-century commercial structures creates a harmonious streetscape not duplicated anywhere in the city. Indeed, the function of the commercial center in relationship to the surrounding residential area remains unchanged, although the nature of the services and goods provided has evolved with changing needs and lifestyles.

# 9. Major Bibliographical References

(Boise) Idaho Daily Statesman. 1890-1920.

(Boise) Capital News. 1895-1910.

## **10. Geographical Data**

Acreage of Quadrangle UMT Refere	e name <u>Boise</u>	nty <u>approximate</u> North	ly five	acres		Quadrang	e scale <u>7.5</u>	i minute
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List all sta	ates and counti	es for properties	overlap	ping state	or county be	oundaries		
state	N/A	code	N/A	county	N/A		code	N/A
state	N/A	code	N/A	county	N/A		code	N/A
street & nur city or town		h Julia Davis	Drive		telephone	(208)	tember 190 334-3356 83702-769	
		this property with	in the stat	<u>.</u>	n Offic	cer C	ertific	ation
As the decid		ric Preservation O						ic Law 89–
665), I hereb according to	by nominate this p o the criteria and p ic Preservation O	procedures set fort		National Par			is been evalua 1 2	
665), I hereb according to State Histor	o the criteria and j ic Preservation O	procedures set fort	h by the I	National Par	(Service.	Well	2	

Chief of Registration

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HYDE PARK HISTORIC DISTRICT OWNERS' LIST

Site Number	Site Name	Owner's Name and Address
1.	1501 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	Darwin Rathman and Robert O'Leary 1406 Eastman Boise, ID 83702
2.	1502 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Burton Claytor 624 Lawrence Boise, ID 83707
3.	1508 North Thirteenth (Conditional contributory)	Marvin H. and Christine S. Blake, Pamela Simplot and Joanne Wilson 1508 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
4.	1510 North Thirteenth (Conditional contributory)	Bill F. and Linda Payne 1603 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
5.	1512 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	Eugene and Joanne Cockerum 300 South Straughan #112 Boise, ID 83702
6.	1520 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	Fearless Farris Western Inc. Box 7627 Boise, ID 83707
710.	1507 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Jose and Mary Guerricabeitia 1711 West State Street Boise, ID 83702
		and
		Robert and Joann O'Leary 1419 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
	1509-1511 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Certified Rug and Upholstery Service 1509-1511 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
	1513-1515 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Eugene P. Drabinski 2811 Woodlawn Boise, ID 83702

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Owners' List (co	ontinued):	
Site Number	Site Name	Owner's Name and Address
710. (continued)	1517-1519 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Philip A. and Anita F. Murelaga 1711 West State Street Boise, ID 83702
11.	1521 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Philip A. and Anita F. Murelaga 1711 West State Street Boise, ID 83702
12.	1602 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	Mary Lou Martin 721 Wyndemere Boise, ID 83702
13.	1606-1608 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	Bill F. Payne 1603 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
14.	1612 North Thirteenth (Conditional contributory)	Bill F. Payne 1603 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
15.	1620 North Thirteenth (Non-contributory)	A. G. Mosbacher Company 2828 Haskell Dallas, TX 75204
16.	1603 North Thirteenth (Contributory)	Bill F. Payne 1603 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
17.	1607 North Thirteenth	Andrew D. Anderson Attention: Bill Payne 1603 North Thirteenth Street Boise, ID 83702
		and

First Interstate Bank of Idaho Attention: Loan Adjustment Department P.O. Box 960 Boise, ID 83701

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Owners' List (d	continued):		
Site Number	<u>Site Name</u>	Owner's Name	e and Address
18.	1609 North Thirteenth	Andrew Ander	rson
	(Conditional contributory)	c/o Wayne Ga	arner
		1816 Broxon	Avenue
		Boise, ID	83702
		and	
		Attention:	state Bank of Idaho Loan Adjustment Departme
		P.O. Box 96 Boise, ID	
19.	1611 North Thirteenth	Irene Hassa	rd
	(Contributory)	1611 North	Thirteenth Street
		Boise, ID	83702
20.	1615 North Thirteenth	Jose and Ma	ry Guerricabeitia
	(Contributory)	1711 West S	
		Boise, ID	83702

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 1510 North Thirteenth Street Built ca. 1896, addition ca. 1900

Conditional contributory

1510 North Thirteenth Street is a two-story frame residence with an L-shaped plan with intersecting gables. A one-story enclosed porch is seen in the angle of the L and a one-story hip-roofed wing extends along the right side of the house. The main portion of this house, which once served as the Hyde Park Hotel, displays vertical massing with added porches and wings that create a complex layout.

5. 1512 North Thirteenth Street Built 1943

> The commercial bulding at 1512 North Thirteenth is a one-story concrete block and stucco structure which sits flush to the sidewalk. It displays a flat facade with an offset display window to the left, an entry at the left side of the building, and a flat roofline. It is a compatible structure in size, setback, and materials.

6. 1520 North Thirteenth Street

#### Non-contributory

Contributory

Non-contributory

The self-service gas station at 1520 North Thirteenth represents an intrusion in the Hyde Park district. The structure is one story in height and is of recent brick construction.

7- 1507, 1509-1511, 1513-1515, 10. 1517-1519 North Thirteenth Street 1507 built 1909; 1513-1515 built 1909; 1517-1519 built 1907

The four commercial style structures at 1507-1519 North Thirteenth Street need to be treated as a unit since they form virtually a single facade of rusticated cast stone with only minor variations in texture and height and in the framing of doors and display windows. The one-story flat-roofed structures have a simple narrow cornice and eight separate frame shopfronts and entrances. The doors are surmountd with transoms and are centrally located, flush with the facade, with the exception of that at 1517, which has a recessed entry, and 1517 1/2, which has a right-of-center entry. The most noticeable variations are seen in the less rusticated face of the cast stone on 1517 and the slightly taller facade of 1507.

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11. 1521 North Thirteenth Street Built 1908

Contributory

The two-story structure of rusticated cast stone at 1521 North Thirteenth Street was designed by Boise architect J. E. Tourtellotte in 1908 for businessman C. H. Waymire. The building is a typical commercial structure of the period with a flat roofline, a simple cornice, and concrete courses beneath the second-story windows dividing the first and second stories. Display windows with multiple transom lights frame the central entry. A second entry at the left of the facade leads to the second-floor residence. At the time of its construction this was the only large structure in Boise built of the cast stone material. The company which supplied the cast stone for this and 1507-1519 North Thirteenth was located on the site of the present 1501 North Thirteenth Street building.

12. 1602 North Thirteenth Street Built 1936

> The one-story stucco structure at 1602 North Thirteenth Street is a former 1930s gasoline station converted into a pizza restaurant. The flat-roofed structure has an intersecting flat roof which extends to shelter a patio enclosed by horizontal lattice screens. A decorative stucco frieze of geometric shapes encirces the top of the building.

13. 1606-1608 North Thirteenth Street

The modest one-story cement block building at 1606 North Thirteenth Street is set back from the street with a parking area in front. It has a flat roof and right-of-center entry.

14. 1612 North Thirteenth Street Built 1904

> The building at 1612 North Thirteenth is a one-story frame former residence with a hipped roof and a chimney on the right side. The basic structure is that of the modest square cottage common in Boise during this period. An entry is seen to the left of center. A large window to the right is an additional feature.

15. 1620 North Thirteenth Street

The 7-11 convenience store is a modern intrusion in the district. It is one story in height and of brick construction.

Non-contributory

Non-contributory

Conditional contributory

Non-contributory

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16. 1603 North Thirteenth Street Built 1902 Contributory

Contributory

Contributory

The two-story brick and stone bulding at 1603 North Thirteenth Street is typical of lodge hall construction at the turn of the century. The commercial style structure housed shops on the ground floor and meeting rooms and hall above. The facade is divided by an engaged pilaster into two bays, each bay accomodating entrance and display windows and having three windows on the second story. A stepped cornice with decorative brick work is typical of the commercial style of the period. Extensive restoration has been done to return this 1902 structure to its original appearance.

17. 1607 North Thirteenth Street Built ca. 1897

> 1607 North Thirteenth Strteet is a two-and-a-half-story frame, late Queen Anne residence with vertical massing, intersecting gables, and a square tower with a pyramidal roof at the left side of the facade. Decorative shingles and a complex roof with pent eaves and multiple intersecting angles are typical features of the style. A one-story bay window is at the center of the facade, and the entry is recessed beneath an overhanging gable at the left.

18.1609 North Thirteenth StreetConditionalBuilt 1900contributory

A broad lateral gable with a large, central gabled dormer and a central one story bay window are seen on this two-story frame dwelling at 1609 North Thirteenth Street. A small gable marks an entry to the left, while a door at the right of the facade is recessed beneath the sweep of the overhanging eaves.

19. 1611 North Thirteenth Street Built 1897

> The one-and-a-half-story frame residence at 1611 North Thirteenth Street has a hipped roof with an intersecting gable to the left and a hip-roofed dormer at the center front. Shallow, one-story bay windows flank the central porch. Each is capped with a small mansard roof. Leaded glass windows and spindlework on the porch are decorative elements on this Queen Anne cottage.

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20. 1615 North Thirteenth Street Built 1931

Contributory

The one-story stucco bungalow at 1615 North Thirteenth Street was built in 1931 for R. M. Swope. The L-shaped plan has low interesecting gables with bracketed eaves and two entrances marked by gabled overdoors. A small wooden fence surrounds the property.

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After 1890 Boise began to grow rapidly, spurred by pioneer optimism, pride in the city and boosterism on the part of developers. Thirteenth Street was the first important artery connecting the original townsite of Boise with Hill Road at the base of the foothills. The blocks to the east and south of Thirteenth Street were rapidly develping as a residential area, and by 1893 four new subdivisions were platted along the street, the next logical step in the town's growth. Once the area was opened to development, plans were made to build a street railway system up Thirteenth Street to connect Hyde Park to downtown. This in turn was used by developers in their promotion of the area, and real-estate man W. E. Pierce paid for the extension of the streetcar line to Thirteenth and Eastman. In 1895 the line was completed, assuring continued growth toward the northwest.

The years 1897-1900 saw construction of several businesses and residences along Thirteenth Street in the two-block area of the Hyde Park Historic District. Growth in the vicinity had been sufficient to justify the construction of Washington School at Fifteenth and Ridenbaugh in 1900, and the population swelled enough to necessitate the addition of four classrooms in 1903. Hyde Park saw its major growth in the period from 1902 to 1909, when the core of the commercial center was developed to serve the expanding neighborhood.

The Hyde Park neighborhood is a blend of architectural styles representative of Boise at the turn of the century and in the following three decades. For the most part, the commercial structures of the district are small-scale, one-story buildings with flat rooflines and facades broken only by display windows. Even the more recent commercial structures echo these basic design elements and therefore fit into the historic streetscape. The two notable exceptions to this trend are the Waymire Building and the Oddfellows building which are both two stories in height and display some of the decorative elements on their facades and cornices common to the commercial vocabulary of the period.

The residential and commercial styles do not intrude upon each other, however, but exist with an easy familiarity. The two taller structures do not seem out of scale with the surrounding buildings and trees, but are rather functioning landmarks around which much neighborhood life and activity center. Hyde Park not only was an early neighborhood shopping development in Boise, but is today the only one which remains physically intact and still retains its original relationship to the community.

Throughout its history the Hyde Park commercial area has maintained a functional relationship with the surrounding residential neighborhood, providing basic goods and services. As the needs of the residents changed, so did the type of services provided. The feed and grain store has evolved into a gas station. The barber shop remains, but the cleaner's now has become a rug and upholstery cleaning service. The bicycle shop of the early years has a modern replacement and C. H. Waymire's grocery store has been supplanted by a foods cooperative. Neighborhood social life now centers around a pub and restaurant rather than the Oddfellows

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Hall, but the familiarity stemming from a sense of community remains. Hyde Park's viability as a commercial center is in part due to its adaptability to changing demands and life styles. A pizza restaurant, two art galleries, a weaver, and a community action agency are among the present tenants of the old buildings. The pragmatic concerns of the original builders have been, in part, subtly transformed to conform to present tastes, and yet a functional continuity remains, as does a strong tie to the surrounding neighborhood. The preservation and renovation activities of store owners in the area reflect the pride and sense of community which has characterized the Hyde Park district throughout its history.

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION (continued):

and North Thirteenth streets. Boundaries conform to present zoning boundaries which designate the area C-1 (neighborhood commercial).

