United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

<u>1. Nam</u>	<u>e</u>							
historic Plymo	uth Fire Stati	on	.,					
and/or common								
2. Loca	tion							
street & number	220 North Ce	nter S	treet	y a second			not for pu	blication
city, town	Plymouth			vicinity of	congres	sional district	2nd	
state	Indiana	code	018	county	Marshal	1	cod	e 099
3. Class	sification	1						-
Category districtX building(s) structure site object	Ownership X public private both Public Acquisition in process being conside		Accessi yes:	ccupied k in progress	aç cc ec er X gç in	nt Use griculture ommercial ducational ntertainment overnment dustrial ilitary	religio scient	e residence ous ific portation
4. Own	er of Pro	per	ty					
name City	of Plymouth							
street & number	124 North Mic	higan	Street					
city, town	Plymouth			vicinity of		state	Indiana	46563
5. Loca	tion of L	ega	l De	scripti	on			
courthouse, regis	try of deeds, etc.	Mars	hall Co	unty Recor	der's Of	fice		
street & number		601	North C	enter Stre	et			
city, town		Plym	outh			state	Indiana	
6. Repr	<u>esentati</u>	<u>on i</u>	n Ex	isting	Surve	eys		
title NONE				has this p	operty been	determined el	egible?	yes <u>X</u> no
date					fe	deral sta	te count	ylocal
depository for sur	vey records							
city, town						state		

Condition excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered _X_ altered	Check one X original site moved da	ate	 <u> </u>	

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

7. Description

The Plymouth Fire Station is a painted brick structure, facing west on Center Street in the heart of downtown Plymouth. The building stands two stories high, with a 59-foot bell tower on its southwest corner. The ground level of the main facade has a round-arched pedestrian entrance and large overhead door on the main building, and another pedestrian entrance in the bell tower. The bell tower entrance has a four-light window directly above the door.

The second story of the main facade has three four-over-four windows in the main building, with rounded corners on the heads. Heads and sills are of brick. An identical window is located in the bell tower.

Above the center window is a stone that reads "Engine House, 1875." The main building is topped by a parapet on the facade, with tile coping. On the bell tower is a circular opening, now filled in by a blank panel. The tower is capped with a square open pavilion, formed by square columns supporting a bracketed cornice.

The south side of the building has three bays, with windows like those on the front. A one-story addition obscures the ground floor. The north side has openings only on the rear portion, and also has a one-story addition the full length, with an overhead door.

Changes to the exterior include the overhead door, which replaced two smaller arched openings, as well as the two one-story additions. Also, the parapet was changed from a simple rectangle to a stepped wall.

Inside, the first floor originally consisted of one large room in which the fire fighting equipment was kept. The floor was designed with grooves in it to provide traction for the horses as they raced to answer an alarm. The upper story of the new building had two rooms, one for the use of the fire department, and the other used as a city council chamber and Mayor's office.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1799 X 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C	community planning	landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy politics/government	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify) Firefighting
Specific dates	1875	Builder/Architect Ro	bert McCance and W.P	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Plymouth Fire Station is historically significant as the city's only fire station from its construction in 1875 until a new station was built in 1980.

The building was constructed by contractors Robert McCance and W. P. Beaton in late 1875, for a cost of \$4,200. Possession of the building was taken by the city on February 21, 1876, and the dedication was marked with a grand ball. In its early years, the building also served as the town hall, with offices for the fire department and the mayor.

The building is significant to the community as one of the oldest in the town, and for its continuous use as the only fire station in Plymouth for 105 years. The building presently houses the City's ambulance service.

McDonald, D	aniel, <u>History of Marsha</u>	ll County, Indiana: 1836	-1880, Chicago: Kingman Brothers
Durnan, Mary	y, "From Buckets to Snor unty Historical Society	kles: A History of the Pl Quarterly.Plymouth: The M	ymouth Fire Department," <u>The</u> arshall County Historical Society,
10. Ge	ographical Data	a mand stores	SEE CUNTINUATION SHEET
Acreage of nomin	nated property Less than 1 Plymouth, Indiana	acre	Uadrangle scale 1:24000
A 1 6 5 5 Zone Eastin	7 7 0 0 4 5 7 6 6 8 0 9 Northing	B Zone Easting	Northing
C		F H H H	
Verbal boundar	y description and justification	n .	At exercis
	Number Forty-eight (48) Town, now City of Plymo		
List all states a	and counties for properties ov	erlapping state or county bou	ndaries
state	code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11. For	m Prepared By		
name/title	Ronald D. Gifford, City	Attorney	
organization	City of Plymouth	date July	y, 1980
street & number	309 East Jefferson Stre	eet telephone 2	19/936-2169
city or town	Plymouth	state	ndiàna
12. Sta	te Historic Pre	servation Office	er Certification
The evaluated sig	nificance of this property within t		
	_ national state	_X_ local	
665), I hereby non	ninate this property for inclusion i	er for the National Historic Preserv n the National Register and certify y the Heritage Conservation and R	that it has been evaluated ecreation Service.
	servation Officer signature	I du latte)
James M. Ride title State H	enour istoric Preservation Of	icer	date June 3, 1981
de	tify that this property is included	in the National Register Entered in the National Register	date 7/9/8/
Keeper of the Na	ational Register		
Attest:	ation	The state of the s	date

9. Major Bibliographical References

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

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For HCRS use only received date entered

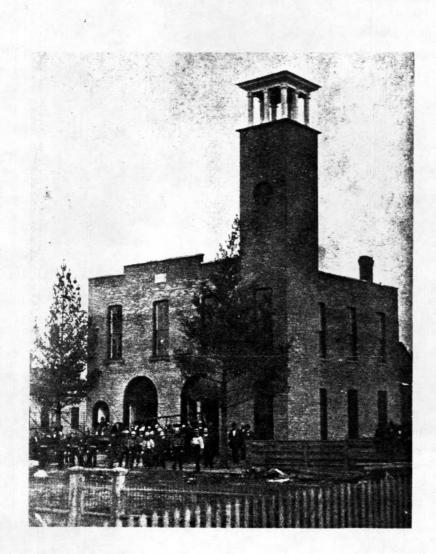
Continuation sheet

Item number

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January, 1976, and April, 1976.

THE MARSHALL COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY QUARTERLY



ABOUT OUR COVER PHOTO......

This month the Historical Society salutes the 100th birthday of the Plymouth Fire Station building. Constructed in 1875 at a cost of \$4,200 and changed little architecturally in the intervening years, the building has served the community well. Probably taken in the spring of 1876, the photo shows the completed building, proud members of the fire companies in uniform, their various pieces of fire fighting equipment and, perched on the fence to the right, young boys of the town who, then as now, had a special fascination with this exciting aspect of community life.