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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (If known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

St. Margaret's Chapel is a small rectangular structure with vertical board and batten siding. The main entrance to the church is on the east side and consists of a single panelled, drop arched door set beneath an arched hood on brackets. The hood is covered with wood shingles and both hood and brackets are decoratively cut-out. The east and west sides of the church are each pierced with five window openings all of identical size. These openings are very long and narrow and are filled with stained glass depicting scenes from the Bible. The north side of the building has an exterior chimney flanked by two narrow arched windows filled with leaded glass. The main roof is pitched and fairly steep supporting a small, covered bell-housing at the south end. The roof and gable ends of this structure repeat very nearly those of the door hood. The entire structure rests on brick piers and is surrounded by the Fleming Family Cemetery 🔨 The earliest marked graves in the cemetery are those of the founders of Fleming Island; George Fleming, who died in 1821, and his wife, Sophia Fatio, who died in 1843.

The church is in a constant state of use and is well maintained.

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Pre-Columbian	📋 16th Century	📋 18th Century	20th Century
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"The Fleming Grant was granted by the Spanish Government to George Fleming by Royal Order, October 29, 1790, and confirmed by Royal Title March 8, 1816." This parcel of land is still known as Fleming Island and the main house on the island was built about 1857, by Lewis Fleming who had inherited the land from his father, George.

St. Margaret's Church was established by Margaret Seton Fleming, wife of Lewis Fleming. Mrs. Fleming was devoted to the Episcopal Church and frequently had services conducted in the parlor of her home. In 1.875, construction on the church was begun. At that time, the building was situated about 300 yards south of its present location. In 1878, the Fleming family deeded an acre of land, comprising the church lot, to the Episcopal Diocese of Florida in trust for church uses. Three years later, in July of 1861, the chapel was moved to its present site. The first services held in the unfinished chapel were in 1877. Pennington states that an 1881 report stated that although St. Margaret's Church was not yet organized as either a parish or a mission, it could boast "a very neat and pretty Chapel, occupying a charming site on the St. John's River."

It was in 1886, in answer to a petition from ten applicants, that the Standing Committee of the Diocese admitted St. Margaret's Church as an Organized Mission. St. Margaret's was consecrated on April 10, 1894, by The Rev. Edwin Gardner Weed, Bishop of Florida. Since that date, services have been held on a regular basis, first monthly and now weekly.

Although one of the smallest chapels in the state, St. Margaret's is one of the most significant architecturally. It is very simply constructed and basically lacking in ornamentation of any sort. The interior, however, is beautifully panelled and wainscoted with local pine and the windows are of the finest quality stained glass. The building is extemely well constructed, its simplicity and solidarity being almost awesome.

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SEE ATTACHED SHEET

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

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Cushman, Joseph. A Goodly Heritage. Gainesville: University of Florida Press, 1965.

Diocese of Florida: Convention Journal. Tallahassee: Office of the Florida Sentinel, 1854.

Pennington, Edgar L. The Episcopal Church in Florida, 1763-1892. Historical Magazine of the Protestant Episcopal Church. Vol. II, March 1938.

Snodgrass, Dena. "The Great House at Hibernia". Papers of the Jacksonville Historical Society. Vol. V. Jacksonville, Florida: The Jacksonville Historical Society, 1969.



NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 10-90		OMB No. 1024-0018
United States Department of the Interior National Park Service		RECEIVED 2280
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTOF REGISTRATION FORM		MAR - 6 1998
This form is for use in nominating or requesting deten Register of Historic Places Registration Form (Nationa the information requested. If any item does not applic classification, materials, and areas of significance, en items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a).		ricts. See instructions of the appropriate box or by entering en by making the appropriate box or by entering "N/A" for not applicable." For functions, architectural the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative ter, to complete all items.
1. Name of Property		
historic name ST. MARGARET'S EPISCOP	AL CHURCH AND CEMETERY	
other names/site number FMSF #CL22; Hit	pernia Cemetery FMSF #CL531	·
2. Location	······································	
street & number 6874 Old Church Road		N/A not for publication
city or town Green Cove Springs		N/A vicinity
state FLORIDA code	FLcounty	code <u>019</u> zip code <u>32043</u>
3. State/Federal Agency Certification	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
Historic Places and meets the procedural and pro ⊠ meets □ does not meet the National Register of □ nationally □ statewide ⊠ locally. (□ See contined Signature of certifying official/Title Florida State Historic Preservation Officer, State or Federal agency and bureau In my opinion, the property □ meets □ does not comments.) Signature of certifying official/Title	criteria. I recommend that this property be on nuation sheet for additional comments.) Date Division of Historical Resources	considered significant
State or Federal agency and bureau	Aa	
A. National Park Service Certification I hereby certify that the property is: entered in the National Register See continuation sheet determined eligible for the	Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
National Register See continuation sheet. determined not eligible for the National Register See continuation sheet. removed from the National Register.		$\sim \Lambda$
Additional Documentation Accepted	Elson A.	Beall 4.6.98

Clay Co.,	FL
County and	State

5. Classification					
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Numb (Do not	er of Resou include any pre	rces within Proper eviously listed resources i	ty in the count)
⊠ private □ public-local	☐ buildings☐ district	Contrit	outing	Noncontribut	ing
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6. Function or Use					
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7. Description Architectural Classification		Mate	rials		
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Late Gothic Revival		found	ation BRIC	К	
		walls	WOOD		
		roof	WOOD		
		other	GLASS		

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria

(Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)

- ☑ A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- **B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- ☑ C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations

(Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)

Property is:

- A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B removed from its original location.
- C a birthplace or grave.
- D a cemetery.
- E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- **F** a commemorative property.
- ☐ G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years

Narrative Statement of Significance

(Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography	
Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on on	e or more continuation sheets.)
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:
preliminary determination of individual listing (36	State Historic Preservation Office

- preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 36) has been requested
- ☑ previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- designated a National Historic Landmark
- $\hfill\square$ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey

Areas of Significance

(Enter categories from instructions)

EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT

ARCHITECTURE

<u>ART</u>

Period of Significance

1821-1947

Significant Dates

<u>1821</u> 1875

Significant Person

N/A

Cultural Affiliation

N/A

Architect/Builder

unknown

Other

Federal agency

□ Other State Agency

□ Local government

Name of Repository

□ University

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St. Margaret's Episcopal Church & Cemetery Name of Property

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<u>Clay Co., FL</u> County and State

10. Geographical Data		·		
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name/title Diane D. Greer/Rob	pert O. Jones, Historic Sites Speci	alist		
organization Bureau of Historic	c Preservation		date February 1998	
street & number R.A. Gray Bu	uilding, 500 S. Bronough Street		telephone (850) 487-2333	
city or town <u>Tallahassee</u>		state <u>Elorida</u>	zip code <u>32399-0250</u>	
Additional Documentation				
Submit the following items with the c	ompleted form:			
Continuation Sheets				
Maps				
A USGS map (7.5 or	15 minute series) indicating th	ne property's locatior	۱.	
A Sketch map for his	storic districts and properties h	aving large acreage	or numerous resources.	
Photographs				
Representative black	c and white photographs of t	he property.		
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Property Owner				
(Complete this item at the request of				_
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street & number <u>325 Marke</u>	t Street		telephone 904-284-3030	_
city or town <u>Jacksonville</u>		state <u>FL</u>	zip code 32201	
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National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 1

ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY, GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

SUMMARY

St. Margarets Episcopal Church and Cemetery is at 6874 Old Church Road, in Green Cove Springs (historically Hibernia), Clay County, Florida. The church and cemetery occupy a 1.06 acre lot. The Carpenter Gothic church is a small, board and batten building with brick piers, steeply pitched, wooden shingle roof, with a rectangular footprint. The cemetery is to the north and west of the church, and contains approximately 200 graves, many of which have no permanent markers.

SETTING

The church and cemetery lot is a fenced clearing, except for scattered mature oak and magnolia trees, surrounded on the south and west by a dense mature forest. The north/south, unpaved, Old Church Road parallels the church approximately 20 feet to the east. The road and church parallel the St. Johns River which is approximately 100 yards to the east. A new church office/assembly building is on the lot to the north. On the eastern side of the road are houses on several acre lots. More densely settled residential areas are roughly a mile away to the north, south, and west.

PHYSICAL DESCRIPTION

Church Exterior

St. Margaret's Church is in the Carpenter Gothic Style and has a rectangular footprint with two short extensions. The church parallels the north/south St. Johns River, with a side porch toward the northeast corner, and a sacristy/robing room on the southwest corner. Brick piers support a pine wood, board and batten church, with a steeply pitched gable roof covered with wooden shingles. Gothic style lancet windows with wooden shutters line the elevations. The original windows were filled with diamond patterned leaded glass, but most have been replaced

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number __7 Page __2 ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY, GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

with more elaborate memorial stained glass windows. An open gabled belfry is located on the crest of the roof toward the south. Piercing the north gable's eave at the peak is a brick chimney.

The <u>main</u>, <u>east facade</u> contains the main door, accessed from a porch with four steps (Photo #1). The porch is sheltered by a gabled roof supported by timber brackets with sculpted ends (Photo #2). The gable and bracket openings contain decorative pointed arches. One lancet window is to the north of the door, and four others are in the wall to the south of the door. Two windows along the southeast corner are slightly shorter than the rest, owing to a greater off-grade clearance. The broad side of the gable roof is topped with a open belfry on the ridge, located to the south of center. The battens are unusual in that they are triangular. A drip plate at the base of the wall is angled away from the building (Photo #3).

The <u>north elevation</u> is the gable end of the rectangular building, with a brick chimney rising on the exterior up the center and piercing the gable eave (Photo #4). The chimney is flanked by lancet windows.

The west elevation contains four lancet windows and the sacristy extension on the southwest corner. The sacristy has a shed roof, and contains a door in its west wall, and a rectangular, leaded window in its south wall.

The <u>south elevation</u> contains a centrally located grouping of three lancet windows; a larger window in the center and two shorter windows flanking it. This is the altar end of the church.

Church Interior

The small rectangular church is designed to seat approximately 50 persons. The floors are unpainted pine, and the walls are beaded pine paneling forming vertical wainscoting, and laid diagonally over the remainder of the walls (Photo #5). The ceiling is beaded pine paneling laid parallel to the roof ridge and painted white (Photo #6). A small organ is placed to the north of the entrance, and wooden pews abut the side walls,

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

		ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY,
Section number7	Page3	GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

leaving a central aisle. The ceiling has five exposed sets of trusses. Four sets are scissors and beam trusses. The chancel occupies a third of the church, has two low risers, and a wooden altar on a third riser is placed against the south wall, surmounted by a memorial stained glass window (Photo #7). The separation of chancel from nave is accented by the placement of two posts on either side of the center aisle. These two posts rise from floor to ceiling. Two bracing beams are placed between the posts and top of the side walls. Long, curved braces are placed to the center of these posts and rise to a point beneath a central beam. In the triangular space above this beam and the peak of the ceiling, a cross is formed from posts and beams (Photo #8). In the west wall of the chancel is a door which leads to a sacristy which also has unpainted wooden paneling. А door in the sacristy's north wall leads to wooden steps outside (Photo #9). Within the sacristy, and the northern end of the nave, the windows retain the original leaded diamond panels (Photo #10). The remaining windows have been replaced with stained glass memorials.

Cemetery

The cemetery adjoins St. Margaret's Episcopal Church on Old Church Road (Photos #11-13). The cemetery contains approximately 200 graves, the earliest legible inscription being 1821, and the most recent being 1996. There are approximately 90 grave stones. Wooden crosses have been placed on 73 previously unidentified graves in recent years. The cemetery includes persons from White non-Hispanic, Hispanic, African-American, and Cuban ethnic groups.

The cemetery has scattered trees including, large magnolias and oaks. The property boundary is marked with a wire fence with a small picket fence along the road. At the time of the 1973 nomination, the front fence was wire, but historically it was wooden. The stone grave markers are modest in design, the most elaborate being the Talbird family memorial with two columns and an arch (Photo #14).

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number ____7 Page __4 GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

Church members who worked to clear the cemetery of underbrush and place wooden crosses suspect that depressions beyond the fenced boundary to the west are additional graves.

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY, Section number ____8 Page __1 GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

SUMMARY

The St. Margarets Episcopal Church and Cemetery is significant under Criteria A and C on the local level in the areas of Early Settlement, Architecture, and Art. The cemetery predates the church and was used by the early Spanish Period 1790 plantation of George Fleming. The cemetery has been used since that period for the interment of family, slaves, friends, and neighbors. The 1875 church is an exceptionally fine example of Carpenter Gothic architecture. Its level of craftsmanship is very high. Its design reflects Episcopal church reform thinking of the period and was built in coordination with Bishop John Young. The truss work was treated artistically, an unprecedented approach. The historic stained glass windows are of high artistic merit and were made by significant American studios. The period of significance is from 1821 to 1847.

HISTORIC SIGNIFICANCE

The cemetery's earliest association is with the Spanish period plantation of George Fleming and his wife Sophia Fatio, which was established in 1790. The plantation included many slaves and it is possible that unmarked graves predate the earliest legible, 1821 inscription, found in the cemetery. The plantation was named Hibernia, after Fleming's native Ireland. Fleming's descendants maintained the plantation until the Civil War when several family members fought for the Confederacy and the rest sought shelter in Jacksonville. After the war, Margaret Seton Fleming developed the property into a popular resort for vacationers and sportsmen. Her son, Francis Philip Fleming, distinguished himself during Florida's Reconstruction as Governor of the State, and later declined a position on the Florida Supreme Court.

In 1973, a complete list of cemetery inscriptions was published by Elizabeth R. Spencer (list enclosed). The cemetery contains the graves of the original George Fleming and his wife (Photo #15). Also buried are veterans of the Second Seminole War

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number8	Page 2	ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY,
	, ugo	GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

and Civil War; William Henry Fleming, instrumental in the sinking of the *Maple Leaf*, a Union transport ship in the St. Johns River; Margaret Fleming, builder of St. Margaret's Church (Photo #16); and Francis Fleming, a state senator (Photo #17).

Following the Civil War the family plantation was in ruins and a two-story family mansion had been vandalized by Union deserters. Margaret Fleming resolved to rebuild, basing their livelihood on northern tourism. Their spacious family home on the western shore of the St. Johns River, shaded by spreading oaks and palms, quickly became a popular resort. A wooden dock was extended into the river, and row boats were provided. Some of their land was developed as citrus groves, and some was sold, often to northern visitors.

Margaret Fleming had church services conducted in the parlor of the Fleming family mansion which was used as a tourist inn. She dreamed of building a chapel and had plans drawn prior to having the finances to actualize it. Fleming began construction of St. Margaret's Episcopal Church in 1875, approximately 300 yards south of its current location. She worked in coordination with the Florida Episcopal Bishop John F. Young, who being in sympathy with the Oxford Movement, advocated Carpenter Gothic styled churches for Florida's settlements. By the fall of that year, the frame and roof were in place. The floor was laid in 1876 and 1877. Margaret Fleming died April 6, 1878, and the first service was held in the church for her funeral. In 1880, a stained glass window memorial to Mrs. Fleming, made by James Baker of New York, was set above the altar. A church history by Kathleen McKee states that the church was moved in July of 1881, but the Clay County Plat Book "M" records the transfer of ownership of a "church and cemetery lot" on May 26, 1881. The church may have been moved at the time of the setting of the memorial window. (It would have been practical to set the memorial window after the church was moved.) In January 1882, diamond patterned, leaded windows; pews; and an organ were placed in the church, and on February 12th, 1882, St. Margaret's was officially finished and open for worship. A Reverend Washington B. Erben of Philadelphia, visiting for the winter, pushed for completion of the church and conducted services. The church and

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

		ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY,
Section number <u>8</u>	Page 3	GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

cemetery lot were given by the Fleming family to the Episcopal Diocese in 1881. The property was fenced in 1885, clearly marking this historic church and cemetery lot.

As visitors became familiar with Hibernia, some became residents of the area. An 1889 Gazeteer lists that twelve persons, including several Fleming families, were cultivating citrus groves. One resident developed a golf course that was popular with the tourists. The area's scattered residential character of the late 19th century remained until modern times when residential development began to serve Jacksonville's urban expansion. Today the population continues to grow, but direct Fleming descendants still live along Old Church Road.

ARCHITECTURAL CONTEXT

Gothic Revival was the most popular style of church construction in the United States from the 1840s until the Civil War. The style was aligned with a reform movement within the Episcopal Church known as the ecclesiological movement, which desired the worship service to reflect the church's Roman Catholic traditions, and the Gothic form of church was regarded as most conducive to it. Architects sympathetic to the ecclesiological movement advocated some Carpenter Gothic building plans as suitable for small congregations in early settlement communities. Florida's Episcopal Bishop John F. Young (1866-1885) was a proponent of the ecclesiological movement and promoted Carpenter Gothic plans for many Florida churches. The style is characterized by steep gable roofs, narrow rectangular footprints, pointed windows, and frequent use of off-center towers and belfries. Exposed trusses were frequent, giving evidence of medieval timber construction techniques. Ornamentation is borrowed from European traditions and stained glass windows are frequent. Board and batten exteriors are common as the technique emphasized vertical design. Distinctive triangular profile battens found on some Florida Episcopal churches are thought to be an innovation of a builder who worked throughout the region.

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ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY, GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

ARCHITECTURAL SIGNIFICANCE

Margaret Fleming developed her plans for the church in coordination with Bishop Young, and St. Margaret's Church was built along ecclesiological recommended designs. The church is small and simply arranged, yet the workmanship and proportions of the church exhibit an exceptional degree of refinement. The exterior battens are unusual for their triangular profile, exhibited by a few other Florida Episcopal Carpenter Gothic churches of the period. The exposed truss work denoting the chancel from the nave, and the artistic truss work, creating a cross, is of exceptional uniqueness and artistry, and unlike any other Florida church.

ART CONTEXT

The Philadelphia International Exposition in 1876 marked the beginning of a period of increased popular attention paid to the arts, particularly the decorative nature of household products. Increased public demand for artistic products encouraged the efforts of those in the stained glass trade. In the late 1870s there were only 18 stained glass firms in the United States known to the government, but by the late 1880s there were hundreds. This period of phenomenal growth was accompanied by the most dramatic period of American conceived technical innovation in the history of the art form. John La Farge's invention of the opalescent stained glass window, and Louis Tiffany's promotional efforts, in association with the contributions of other artists, craftsman, and chemists, altered the aesthetics, materials, and engineering of the medium.

ART SIGNIFICANCE

Six fine examples from three highly regarded stained glass studios, active during this period of American innovation, are represented in St. Margaret's Church. The memorial stained glass

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windows are frequently mentioned in descriptions of St. Margaret's as being of exceptional quality.

The 1880 memorial to Margaret Fleming, placed over the altar, is signed "James Baker" (Photo #18) Baker was apprenticed in England and immigrated to New York City in 1874. The firm was known as James Baker & Son. He was unusual in that he had his own glass formulas, in addition to being skilled at painting glass, designing, and fabricating windows. He would visit a glass manufacturer in Brooklyn and have custom colored glass produced from his formulas. The famous American artist, John La Farge, who is credited with inventing the use of opalescent stained glass, would visit Baker's shop to admire these colored discs, and purchase those that he could. La Farge, being dissatisfied with the quality of glass available on the market, was inspired in his own experiments by Baker's glass. Prominent architects Richard Morris Hunt and Stanford White contracted glass work from Baker.

The second memorial window was placed in the church in the southeast corner of the sanctuary in 1903, to recognize Gouverneur W. Armstrong, who had served as the Church's treasurer (Photo #19). Armstrong is buried directly north of the church (Photo #20). Armstrong's brother was David Maitland Armstrong, of Maitland Armstrong & Company, of New York City. Maitland Armstrong was a friend of both John La Farge and Louis C. Tiffany, and had worked with Tiffany during the formative years of Tiffany's stained glass business. Maitland Armstrong was one of the most esteemed window artists of the American Renaissance, executing all the windows for George Vanderbilt's Biltmore mansion and chapel, and the Appellate Court Building in New York City, as well as hundreds of other major installations. The church contains three other memorials designed by Armstrong and his daughter Helen Armstrong. The three windows are the Fleming memorial of c.1914, Brown memorial of c.1915, and Morris memorial of c.1916.

The third window maker was the Rudy Brothers Studio of Philadelphia. Horace Rudy directed the art department of the business, and was admired for his unusual and sophisticated color schemes. His enthusiasm and friendship inspired an apprentice,

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Charles Connick, to devote his life to the field. Connick established a studio in Boston and became the leading proponent for the Gothic Revival in American glass work. Rudy Brothers fabricated the Woolston Memorial in c.1921 (Photo #21). For the merit of their own windows, and for their training of Connick, one of America's foremost window artists, Rudy Brothers is a significant studio.

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Part of Lot 1, Fleming Grant Plat of Hibernia, DB M PG 120 & 305 PG. The property number is 38-05-26-014693. The plat map lists the parcel number as 14693.

On May 26, 1881, the Episcopal Diocese of Florida was transferred ownership of 1.06 acres of land, termed the "Church and Cemetery Lot," by members of the Fleming family, owners of the land. St. Margaret's Episcopal Church and a cemetery were located on this land, and it was located in Hibernia, (now known as Green Cove Springs) Clay County, Florida. Clay County Plat Book "M", pages 120, 121, 122, contain this transfer, and a description of the property boundary.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The nomination boundary coincides with the 1881 transfer of 1.06 acres which encompasses the historic St. Margaret's Episcopal Church and Cemetery, also called the Hibernia Cemetery.

On June 5, 1974, Mrs. Lillian Wilkin Fleming made a quick-claim donation of adjacent property, located to the north of the historic church property, to the Episcopal Diocese of Florida. This property is labeled Lot #1 of parcel 14694 on the county' plat map. This portion of church property is not historically associated with St. Margaret's Episcopal Church and Cemetery, and is not a part of the nomination.

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PHOTOGRAPHIC LIST

 St. Margaret's Episcopal Church and Cemetery, 6874 Old Church Road, Green Cove Springs
 Clay County, Florida

3. Staff (1973), Scott Richie-(Mar.1996), Bob Jones-(Aug.1997)

4. 1973, March 1996, August 1997

5. Bureau of Historic Preservation

6. East (main) facade, facing west

7. Photo #1 of 21

Information for items 1,2,4,5, the same for the following photographs.

Staff, existing 1973 photo
 Detail of main entrance hood, facing south
 Photo #2 of 21

Staff, existing 1973 photo
 Detail of triangular profile battens, facing west
 Photo #3 of 21

Staff, existing 1973 photo
 North gable elevation, facing south
 Photo #4 of 21

Jones
 Interior of pew and wall, facing west
 Photo #5 of 21

Jones
 Interior of ceiling and exposed trusses, facing north
 Photo #6 of 21

Jones
 Chancel area, facing south
 Photo #7 of 21

Section number

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL 3. Jones 6. Trusses over chancel showing artistic cross truss-work, facing south 7. Photo #8 of 21 3. Jones 6. Interior of sacristy, facing west 7. Photo #9 of 21 3. Jones 6. North wall showing original leaded windows, facing north 7. Photo #10 of 21 3. Richie 6. Northeast corner of cemetery, facing south 7. Photo #11 of 21 3. Richie 6. Fleming family portion of cemetery, facing east 7. Photo #12 of 21 3. Richie 6. Northwest area of the cemetery, facing southeast 7. Photo #13 of 21 3. Richie 6. Talbird family memorial, facing west 7. Photo #14 of 21 3. Richie 4. Fleming, 1821, memorial, oldest legible, facing west 5. Photo #15 of 21 3. Richie 4. Memorial of Margaret Fleming, facing west 5. Photo #16 of 21

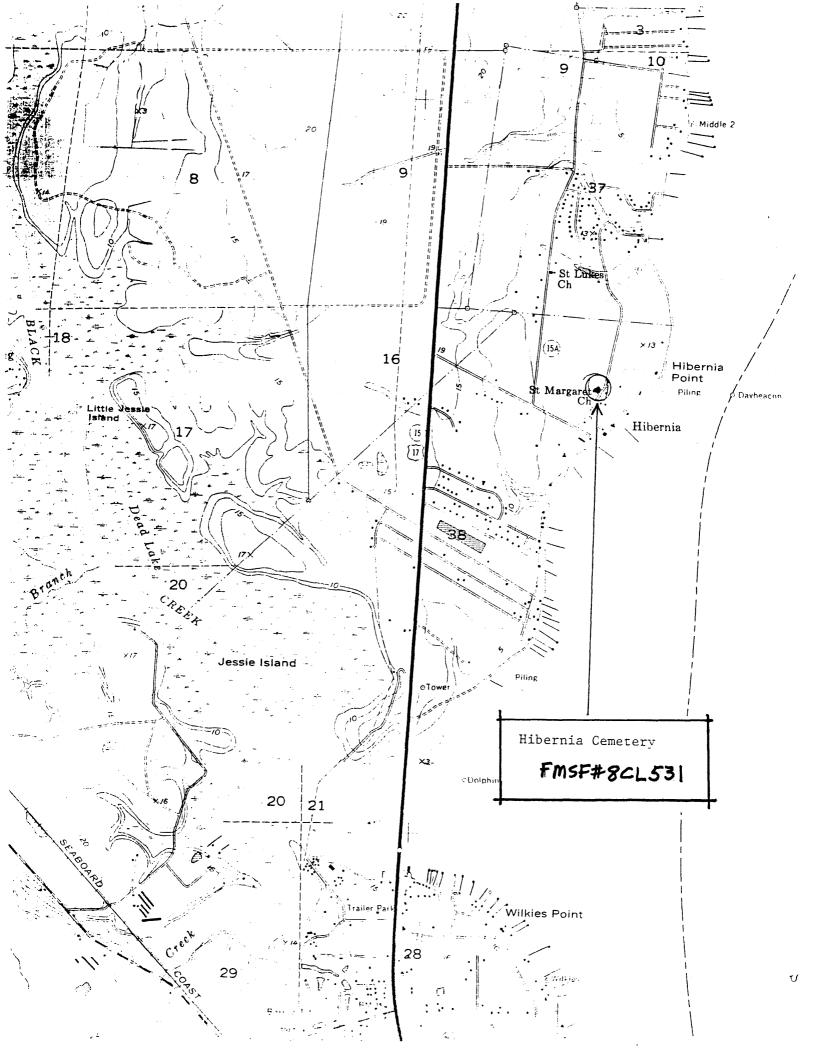
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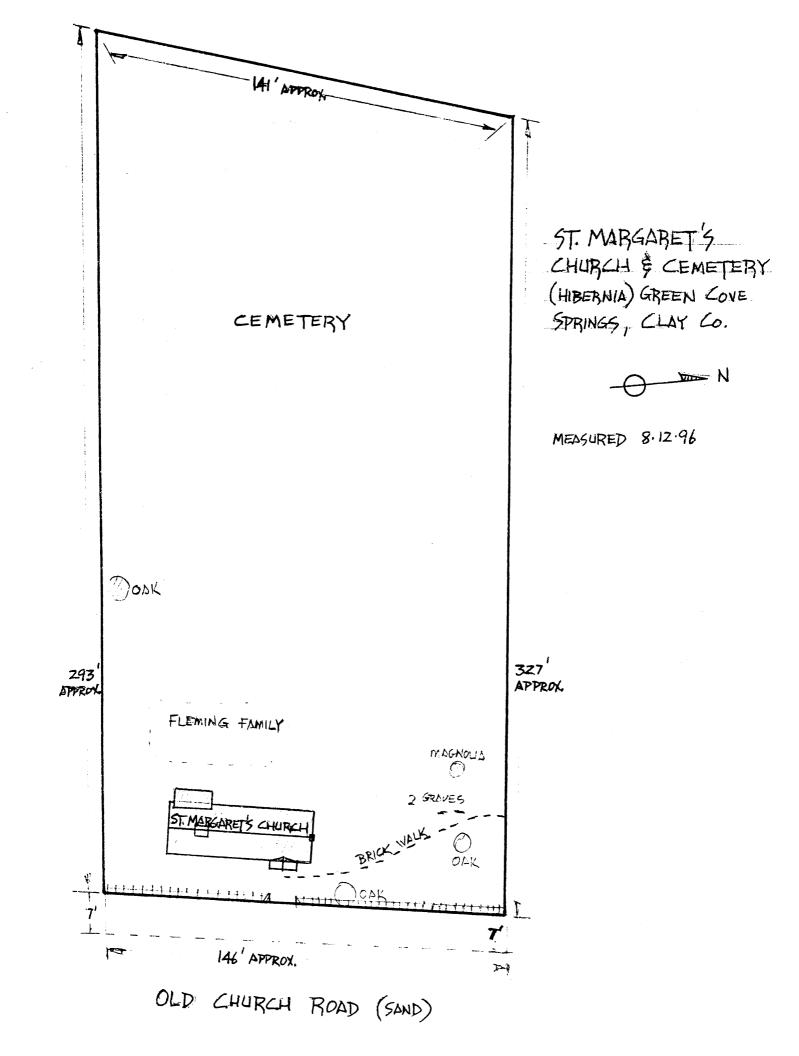
National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

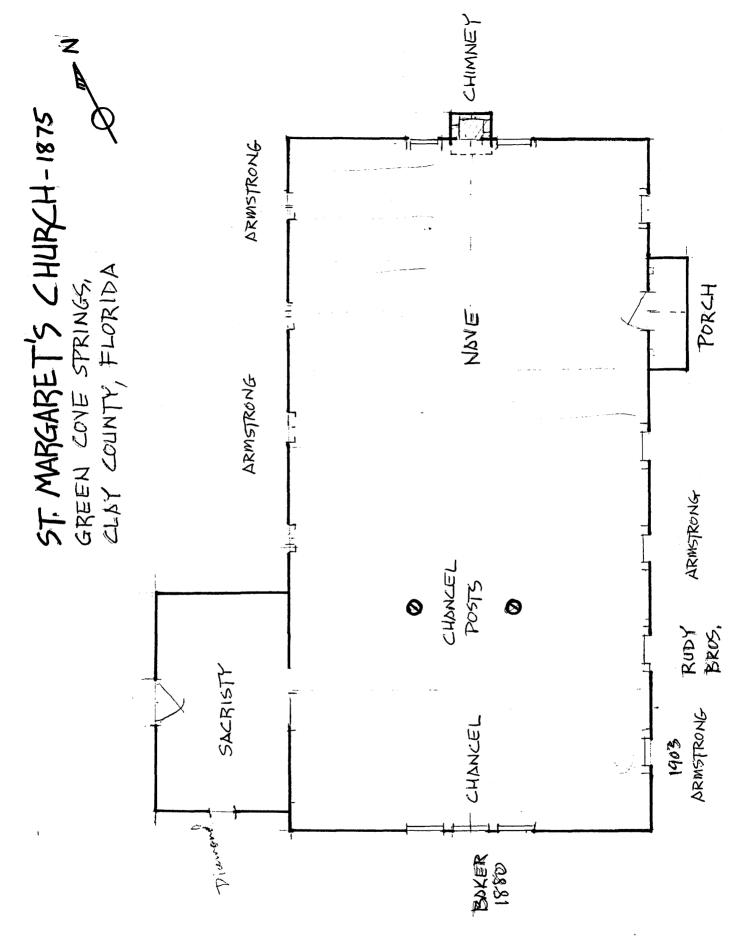
Section number _____ Page ____ ST. MARGARET'S CHURCH AND CEMETERY, GREEN COVE SPRINGS, CLAY CO., FL

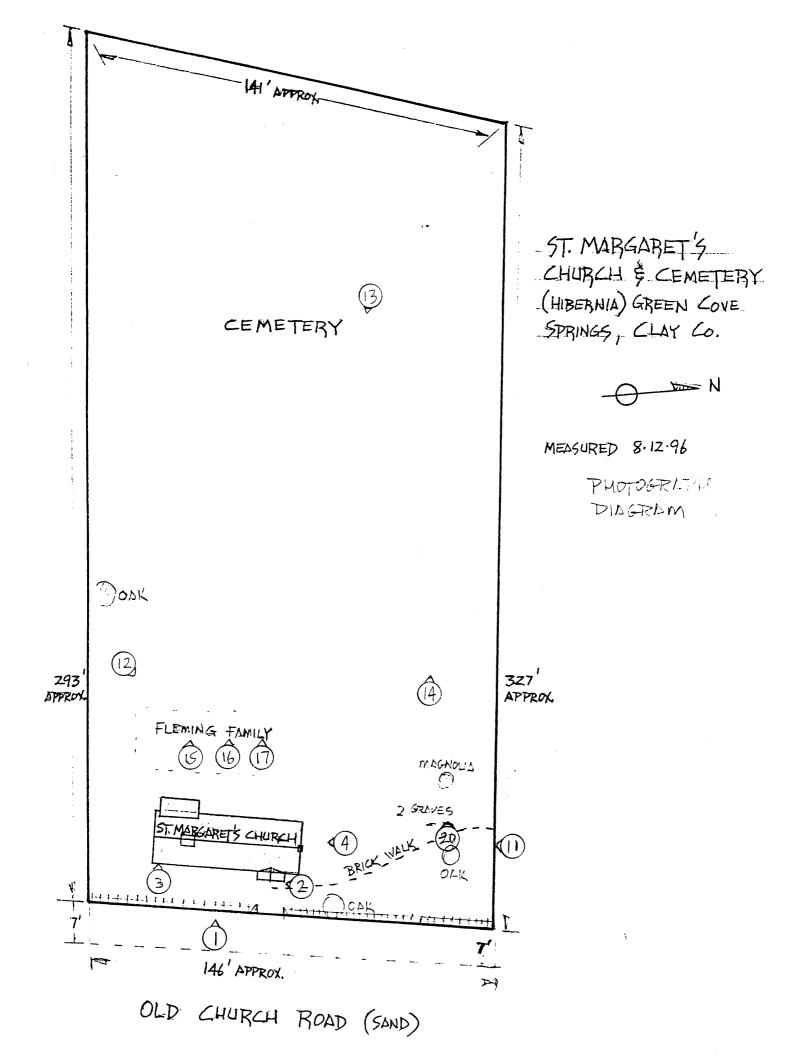
Jones
 Memorial of Francis P. Fleming, facing west
 Photo #17 of 21
 Jones
 Altar, Fleming Memorial window, by Baker, facing south
 Photo #18 of 21
 Jones
 Armstrong Memorial window, by Armstrong, facing east
 Photo #19 of 21
 Jones
 Memorial of Gouverneur W. Armstrong, facing west
 Photo #20 of 21
 Jones
 Woolston Memorial window, by Rudy, facing east
 Photo #21 of 21

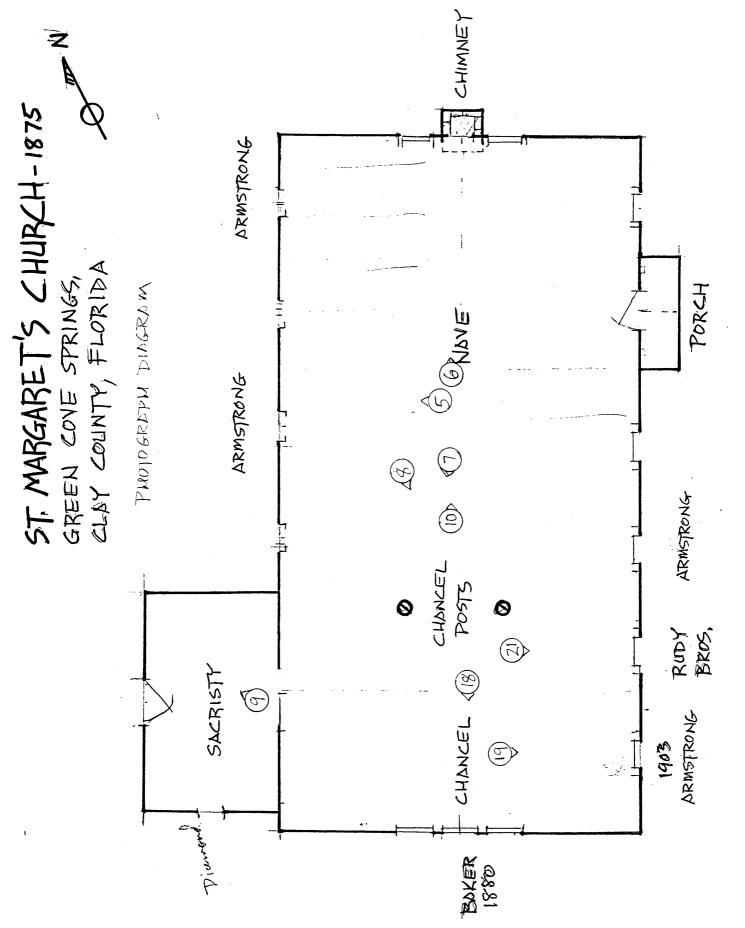
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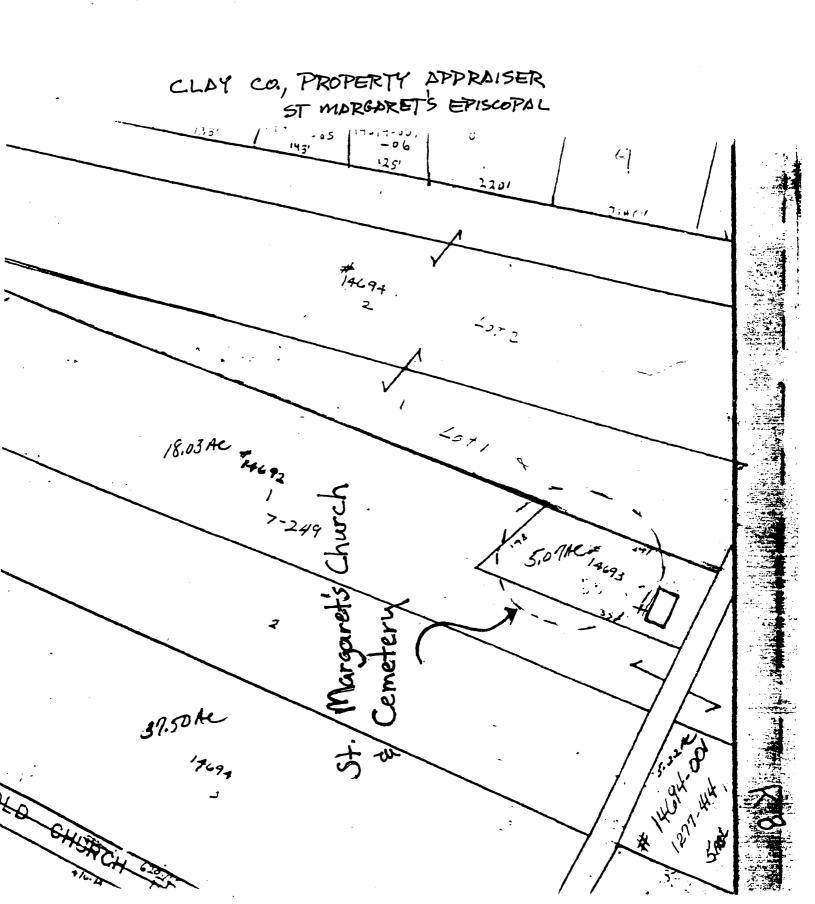












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CEMETERIES OF CLAY COUNTY, FLORIDA

AND

A BRIEF HISTORY OF CLAY COUNTY AND NORTHEAST

FLORIDA

Elizabeth R. Spencer 1973

ORANGE PARK, FLORIDA

Vol. I

HIBERNIA CEMETERY

Hibernia Cemetery is located about seven miles south of Orange Park, Florida. Turn left off U. S. 17 onto Hibernia Road which dead ends at dirt road, turn left onto dirt road and continue 3/10 mile to cemetery and St. Margaret's Episcopal Church on the left side of road.

John Neilson Born in New York, April 22 A.D. 1838 Died at Hibernia, Fla., Dec. 25, 1903 Gouverneur Armstrong Son of Edward and Sarah Hartley Ward Armstrong DANSKAMMER Born at Danskam', Newburgh, N. Y. August 15, 1830 Died at Hibernia, Florida October 29, 1899 1 Grave unmarked 1 " John Milton Son of J. M. and M. H. Willis February 3, 1882 October 18, 1890 Mary C. Henry Feb. 14, 1812 Nov. 7, 1811 Oct. 28, 1890 Oct. 14, 1890 TALBIRD 1 Grave unmarked Mrs. Nancy Americus Eilbeck Died July 9, 1883 Age 32 years Clara L. Coffrin 1871 - 19191 Grave unmarked Margaret Baldwin Woolston 1864 May 17, 1921 Wife of Frederic Alexander Fleming From 1885 to March 29, 1917 Mary Prior Baldwin

November 11, 1822 October 17, 1903 Augustus Baldwin Son of William and Harriet Pierson Grover Baldwin Born at Bloomfield, N. J. September 22, 1825 Died at Moultrie, Florida November 10, 1899

Ann Herbert Anderson Died July 27, 1891 Age 3 months

Gerard Hay Anderson June 17, 1863 October 4, 1908

1 Infant grave with uninscribed marker

Frederic Fleming Biddle August 1, 1915 April 20, 1916

Margaret Seton Biddle Easter, April 11, 1909 December 9, 1918

Henry Canby Biddle April 11, 1880 August 25, 1937

Frederic Alexander Fleming Born May 1, 1845 on Ascension Day March 29, 1917

Matilda Fleming McRae September 27, 1849 June 11, 1922

Isabel Frances Fleming Sudlow 1855 - 1934

Margaret Fleming August 15, 1852 November 30, 1877 George II. Dunscombe Died at Hibernia, Florida March 21, 1871 (No other data)

Thomas H. Morrison Late of North Shields. England Died November 14, 1884 Age 27 years

Sophia Peterson Died January 22, 1879 Age 30 years

Elisabeth Semens Flinn May 10, 1890 December 3, 1964

Our Brother Glover J. Peeler Age 6 years (No dates)

Francis Hugh Woolston 1865 - 1944

Delia Elizabeth Woolston 1867 - 1942

Christopher Wilkinson Knauff, Priest July 19, 1838 June 25, 1911 (On back of same stone) Martha Ryland Knauff August 25, 1843 December 13, 1913

Charles Spencer Sergeant April 30, 1852 February 26, 1938

Julia Spades Fleming May 17, 1877 November 9, 1944

Francis Philip Fleming January 23, 1874 June 27, 1948

Augustina Cortes Fleming Wife of Lewis Fleming 1806 - 1832 Lewis Fleming March 29, 1798 August 3, 1862 Margaret Fleming November 7, 1813 April 6, 1878 Caroline Seton Clark 1815 - 1895 William Henry Fleming May 9, 1847 October 5, 1922 C. S. A. J. D. Bigger August 1, 1832 September 27, 1899 Louisa M. Bigger Died September 4, 1879 (No other data) Ruth Nunn McCarthy May 31, 1892 May 31, 1933 Mother 1 Grave unmarked Luva Agnew DeWitt Wife of William R. DeWitt, Sr. August 28, 1884 May 16, 1963 William R. DeWitt, Sr. September 11, 1855 December 26, 1935 Father John D. Floyd Died July 18, 1878 Age 2 yrs., 5 mos., 10 days Susie Floyd Died August 15, 1876 Age 2 yrs., 8 mos. Annie Floyd March 5, 1869 March 29, 1669

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MUS Davis Floyd Co. C, 2nd Fla. Cav. C. S. A. (No dates) George Fleming 1760 - 1821 His Wife Sophia Fatio 1765 - 1848 George Causey Died April 7, 1881 Age 80 years James Mathew Mahoney 1857 - 1930 Alida May Mahoney 1861 - 1940 1 Grave unmarked John W. Coffrin 1854 - 1927 James Frederick Lucas February 2, 1888 October 7, 1957 Beloved Husband & Father Ruth Garwood Lucas May 22, 1892 April 10, 1930 Beloved Mother Mariam Louise Graham September 25, 1842 September 17, 1910 1 Grave marked, no information Father Andrew Peterson (No dates) Mother Mary Susan Peterson (No dates) John Frederick Son of Andrew & Mary Susan Peterson November 25, 1886 October 10, 1891

Thomas Edward Son of Andrew & Mary Susan Peterson March 7, 1885 April 26, 1902 Mollie Peterson July 21, 1882 September 9, 1958 RUNKLES David Willie Rosa Lucas Nov. 24, 1866 April 30, 1885 Nov. 24, 1931 Feb. 2, 1934 LUCAS Lizzie A. J. Walter Oct. 10, 1857 April 9, 1859 Nov. 26, 1922 March 23, 1924 1 Infant Grave outlined with bricks George A. Brantly February 13, 1850 February 8, 1885 Walter Brantley Lucas April 8, 1895 February 5, 1968 1 Grave unmarked 11 11 1 \$1 11 1 11 11 1 11 11 1 11 marked uninscribed 1 Theodore Frazier July 4, 1900 June 30, 1930 Phelix Frazier October 10, 1905 September 21, 1929 Owen Knight January 3, 1888 June 27, 1916 Age 28 years Jane Frazier 0 S 0 S . April 14, 1912 Age 76 years

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1 Grave unmarked Emmer Knight March 7, 1874 May 8, 1937 1 Gravemarked, unreadable Died April 9, 1934 ? 1 Grave unmarked 11 11 1 11 11 1 11 1i 1 ŧ ** 1 Fannie Knight 1839 August 2, 1910 Age 75 years 1 Grave unmarked (Palm) 58 11 1 (Gardenia) 11 11 1 1 11 marked with wooden cross 11 1 unmarked (Gardenia) 11 11 1 11 11 tt 1 11 11 11 1 Our Mother Ellen Norton Died May 24, 1925 1 Grave unmarked (Palm) Roxie Belle Wife of J. M. Aghear March 21, 1871 April 20, 1906 Mary E. Mason 1879 - 1957 (Wreath on grave said "Your Children, 5 of Us") 1 Grave unmarked 11 11 T

12-2

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Mrs. Sarah J. Bailey April 18, 1855 March 7, 1896 1 Grave marked with wooden cross John L. Miller, Jr. September 21, 1905 December 22, 1926 Mary Lou Frazier Miller June 1, 1879 November 4, 1961 1 Grave unmarked 11 11 1 1 Grave unmarked beside Lucinda Thompson possibly a Thompson) Lucinda Thompson Died November 13, 1903 1 Grave unmarked In the very back of the cemetery, are 6 unmarked graves that are overgrown with brush. According to records published by the Works Project Administration entitled Veterans Graves Registration Project, St. Augustine, Florida, 1940-41, Clay County No. 10, Division of Professional and Service Project, the following are listed: Frederick A. Fleming Pvt. Co. B 2nd Fla. Cav.-Confederate 1844 - 1917 William Henry Fleming 1st Fla. Res. - Confederate 1847 - 1922 Davis Floyd Bugler Co. G 2nd Fla. Cav.-Confederate Died 1891 Theodore R. Frazier Pvt. Co. C 405th Res. Lab. Bll-World War I 1900 - 1930