FEB 19 2016

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

1. Name of Property

Historic name:

Title

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

Starling Grange # 156 (Former)

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and a least prescribe property being categories and subcategories from the instructions.

Other names/site number: Starling Hall			1	NAT. REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLAC NATIONAL PARK SERVICE				
Name of related mu (Enter "N/A" if pr				proper	ty listing)	THIO SAFELY	AIN SERVICE
2. Location	1. 2. 3. July 2. 10		1 7 7					
Street & number:		Street (
City or town: Not For Publication:	Fayette N/A		State: Vicinity:	Maine N/A		Count	y: <u>Kenneb</u>	oec
3. State/Federal A	gency Certif	ication						_
As the designated a hereby certify that the documentation stand and meets the process.	nis <u>X</u> nominati dards for regi	ion stering	reque	st for de es in the	termina Nation	tion of eligal Registe	gibility mee	ets the c Places
In my opinion, the p recommend that this								
national	<u> </u>	st	atewide	<u>x</u>	local			
Applicable Nationa	Register Crit	eria:						
<u>X</u> A E	3	C	-	D				
Kink 7- W	nohney.	SH	PO			2/1	2/2014	6
Signature of certify	ying official/	Title:				Date	2/2014	
MAINE HISTORIC	PRESERVAT	ION C	OMMISS	ION				
State or Federal ag					t			
In my opinion, the criteria.	property	meet	s do	es not r	neet th	e Nationa	l Register	
Signature of comm	nenting offici	al:				Date		
							2000	

State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) Name of Property

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE County and State

4. National Park Serv	ice Certification	
I hereby certify that this		
entered in the Na		
	ble for the National Register	
	eligible for the National Register e National Register	
other (explain:)	e National Negister	1
		4/4/
elys Objernity	3	Date of Action
Signature of the Keep	oer .	Date of Action
5. Classification		
Ownership of Propert	ty	
(Check as many boxes	as apply.)	
Private		
Public – Local		
Public – State		
Public – Federal		
Category of Property (Check only one box.)		
Building(s)		
District		
Site		
Structure		
Object		

NPS Form 10-900		OMB No. 1024-0018
STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) Name of Property	_	KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE County and State
Number of Resources within Prope (Do not include previously listed reso		
Contributing	Noncontributing	
1		buildings
		sites
	7	structures
	1	objects
1	0	Total
Number of contributing resources pre	eviously listed in the Nati	onal Register <u>None</u>
6. Function or Use		
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions.) SOCIAL / Meeting Hall RECREATION AND CULTUR	<u>E / Auditorium</u>	

Current	Eunotione	

Current Functions
(Enter categories from instructions.)
SOCIAL / Meeting Hall
RECREATION AND CULTURE / Auditorium

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Name of Property

7. Description

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.)

Principal exterior materials of the property: The building has wooden clapboards, standing seam metal, terne metal amd asphalt roofing, a brick chimney and a concrete foundation.

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with a summary paragraph that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph

The former Starling Grange # 156 is a two-story wood frame building located in the Kennebec County town of Fayette, Maine. Built in 1877 and enlarged in 1900, the building is located on a half-acre lot on the east side of Route 17 (Main Street) in a lightly developed rural section of town known as North Fayette. The front entryway is sited very close to the roadbed, a driveway leads away from the road on the north side of the building and there is a large grass and gravel parking area to the south and east. A single maple tree located south of the building shades the stone capped well. At the rear of the Grange a wooden ramp leads to the back door, now the building's primary entrance. The three-bay by six-bay building has a front-facing, corrugated metal gable roof, clapboard siding, and a concrete foundation. On the interior the building contains a meeting room, dining room, and kitchen on the first floor and two additional meeting rooms, a large hall, and stage on the second floor. The full basement retains fifteen wooden horse stalls dating to the turn of the twentieth century. Although the building has had some renovations over the years – most notably the replacement of all the windows and the foundation – it retains overall integrity of design, workmanship, materials, letting, location, association and feeling.

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Narrative Description

The former Starling Grange # 156, now referred to as Starling Hall, measures thirty-two feet wide by sixty-five feet long and faces east. The wood frame is a mixture of balloon framing and post and beam construction, in part due to the expansion of the original building in 1900. Attached to the façade is a one-story, asphalt hipped roof entryway, roughly ten feet wide and five feet deep, with a metal door on the west elevation and a narrow one-over-one vinyl replacement window on each side. A brick chimney protrudes through the north plane of the roof towards the west end of the building. On the north corner of the rear elevation is a two-story projecting structure with a shed roof that slopes to the east. Measuring approximately four by six feet, this structure contains the original two-story, two-hole outhouse. The land behind the building descends to a lower grade that provides walk-in access to the basement; retaining walls were built to stabilize this space in 2001 when extensive site work was undertaken to fix drainage problems. A long wooden ramp with wooden balusters and rail provide access from the parking area to the back door.

Painted clapboards clad the entire building. Ornamentation is minimal and consists of narrow corner boards and rake trim. Unless otherwise noted, all the windows have vinyl replacement sash in a one-over-one configuration surrounded by plain board trim, and topped with an angled-board hood supported on ogee-shaped brackets.³ The building is set low to the ground on the west, south, and north elevations although the foundation is generally visible.

The front façade contains the aforementioned entryway on the first floor. The door has a hood that matches those over the windows. An asphalt paved ramp leads from the street to the door. On either side of the entry structure a one-over-one window sash is positioned on the main building. Directly over these windows are another set on the second floor. Between the upper windows are two wooden signs proclaiming "Starling Hall" and "North Fayette, Maine".

Identical fenestration patterns characterize the south and north elevations. They consist of six, broadly and evenly spaced windows on each floor. On the south elevation the easternmost top window has been converted to an emergency exit leading to a steel fire escape which descends towards the west.

The east elevation has an irregular fenestration pattern. The ramp leads to a metal door in the south half of the building, and the north half of the first floor contains a single window and the lower portion of the outhouse. On the second floor there are three windows, one in each bay but the center example is hung higher than the outer two window. The upper portion of the outhouse is adjacent to the northernmost of these windows. The second floor

³ Wooden sash shown in early 20th century photographs had a four-over-four configuration.

¹ The original building measured twenty-four by forty feet. In 1900 the south elevation was widened by eight feet and twenty-five feet were added to the east elevation. There is some speculation that the building was moved to its current site at that time. On the 1879 map of Fayette in the Kennebec County Atlas the Grange is located south of the intersection of Main Street and Harris Choate Road but currently it is located just north of that intersection.

² The chimney is brick above the roof but consists of newer CMU masonry blocks within the building.

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south wall of the outhouse has a very small, fixed, original, four-light wood sash. At grade level a low, wooden pedestrian door at the center of the foundation wall leads to the basement.

As originally constructed the grade along the sides of the building was lower and the north foundation level was somewhat open. Fifteen horse stalls were built along the north side of the basement in order to stable horses during Grange meetings and events. The stalls are constructed of vertical and diagonal timbers sheathed on one side with horizontal boards. They exhibit signs of cribbing. (It is not known for certain whether stalls were also originally present along the south foundation.) The current foundation was poured in 1992, during a series of renovation projects that raised the grade, installed water lines, a septic system and bathrooms, and replaced the windows. Additional drainage work was completed in 2000-2001 at which time the septic system and water was hooked up to the building.

Interior

The first floor of the former Starling Grange contains an office/meeting room, hall, staircase, and kitchen in the western end of the building, a large dining room in the center, and a set of bathrooms and a mud room across the east end. The staircase is directly opposite the entryway doors and consists of a straight run to a platform landing at the top. A hallway winds around the north side of the staircase and provides access to the office in the northwest corner of the building and the kitchen which is in the southwest corner of the building and also occupies the space under the stairs. The kitchen has a five-panel door from the turn of the twentieth century. All of the other interior doors on this floor are unpainted, wood six-panel replacements for what were probably four panel doors (one of which is stored in the hall). An off-center door at the east end of the hall leads into the dining room.

The dining room is a large open space with two sets of three columns each providing support to the floor above. The columns reinforce two parallel longitudinal beams that run the length of the building. (There is a column in the front hall as well.) Large ship's knees brace the east and west ends of these beams and are visible in the kitchen and the mud room. There is also one ship's knee on each of the north and south walls, at approximately the center of the building's length. The north knee is exposed but the south knee has been cased. Four additional cased chases, one in each corner of the room, rise along the north and south walls to conduct heat to the second floor from the forced hot air furnace in the basement.

The dining room, hallway, and staircase are all finished with painted bead board on the walls and the ceilings.⁴ In the dining room and staircase the bead board is applied diagonally along the top third of the wall and horizontally underneath. All the cased beams and chases are also covered in bead board. The hall has random-width wood flooring but the original floors in the dining room have been removed and sheet plywood installed.

In 1992 the kitchen was remodeled. This room has linoleum floors and bead board walls and ceilings. All of the cabinets and shelves date to this period, as does the three-bay sink and appliances. There is a serving window in the wall between the kitchen and the dining room. At the east end of the building a full-height partition wall was installed approximately ten

⁴ The office is the home of the Fayette Historical Society and was not available to be inspected during site visit.

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feet west of the back wall and this space was subdivided into two modern bathrooms and a mud room in the southeast corner. A trap door in the mud room provides access to the basement.

Beaded board for wall and ceiling finishes continues to be used on the second floor, however, here the board is varnished rather than painted. At the top of the staircase is a platform landing which provides access to the north and south corner ante rooms and straight ahead to the large hall. All of the doors on this level are four-panel doors and those at the top of the stairs appear to be grain painted. A small arched opening ("peep hole") is cut into the wall between the stairway and the southwest ante-room. This ante-room contains built-in storage shelves and has coat hooks on the walls. The northwest ante-room contains a large storage closet. Both rooms have pine floors. These rooms store some of the original Grange memorabilia.

The hall is a big, open space and the ceilings are substantially higher than the side walls thus enhancing the sense of a grand room. A series of iron tie-rods connect the north and south walls and keep the building from spreading. This room has an oak floor, and all of the walls and ceilings are clad with beaded board. In places square sections of the bead board are installed diagonally, creating a chevron pattern on the walls. Folding chairs and wood benches line the sides of the room and tables and podiums are still positioned as if for Grange meetings. Schoolhouse lights descend from the ceilings, and a large grate in the floor once helped distribute hot air from an earlier wood furnace in the dining room below.

The stage at the east end of the room has a rounded, projecting apron and the square proscenium is defined with thick wood moulding. The front of the stage's side walls are set at an angle and the top of these walls are decorated with drop pendants and paired scroll-cut brackets. Set on the stage is an old, hand-painted three-panel backdrop. The stage is cloaked by an early-twentieth century advertising curtain with a rural center scene surrounded by advertisements from local establishments. This curtain was painted by Wood Brothers of Springfield Massachusetts and is a replacement for the original grand drape, painted with a pastoral cottage scene, now in storage.⁵ The back stage area contains additional curtains and rigging, and small side room. The back stage area also leads to the outhouse which is a very small room finished with painted bead board. A single worn board contains two covered privy holes, one labeled "gents" and the other "ladies".

⁵ Information on the stage curtains comes from Curtains Without Borders, an organization of textile and art curators who photographed and documented the Fayette Grange curtains along with many others in Maine. http://www.curtainswithoutborders.org/index.php/maine-ma4-49.

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) Name of Property

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE County and State

8. Statement of Significance

	cable National Register Criteria "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register .)
\boxtimes	A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
	B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
	C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
	D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.
	ria Considerations "x" in all the boxes that apply.)
	A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes
	B. Removed from its original location
	C. A birthplace or grave
	D. A cemetery
	E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure
	F. A commemorative property
	G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) Name of Property

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Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions.)
Social History
Entertainment and Recreation

Period of Significance
1879-1966
Explication of Property
Significant Dates
1879
1900
Significant Person (Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)
A. W. J. Access of
Cultural Affiliation
Architect/Builder
C.R. Sturtevant (builder, 1900)

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Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph

(Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.) (Refer to photographs)

Starling Hall is a modest building which has been an important social and community center in Fayette, Maine since 1879. Built in that year by members of the recently formed Starling Grange # 156 the building soon proved too small to adequately host events and it was subsequently enlarged in 1900⁶. With a first floor dining room and kitchen and a commodious hall and stage on the second floor, this vernacular wood frame building had both the functional interior plan that supported Grange functions and could host public events from town meetings to school graduations. The Grange owned the hall until 1987 when it was sold to the Town of Fayette. Throughout the nineteenth and first half of the twentieth centuries the Grange, or Patrons' of Husbandry, was an important social organization with an emphasis on agricultural education and progressive community and social activities. Its influence was widespread ultimately 588 individual Granges were established in Maine between 1873 and 1985 - but the focus of each Grange was on assisting the local communities. The Starling Grange # 156 is nominated to the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion A, at the local level of significance, for its current and past role in the social and entertainment history in Fayette. The areas of significance are Social History, and Entertainment and Recreation, and the period of significance starts when the building was constructed and, in recognition of its continued importance, ends fifty years before the present.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least one paragraph for each area of significance.)

The Grange, or Patrons' of Husbandry, is a fraternal-type society founded in 1867. Since then the many granges in Maine have had an immeasurable and important impact on local, state, and national social movements focusing on agriculture, social welfare and education. The Starling Grange #156, was formed by residents of North Fayette and south Chesterville in 1877 and the property is locally significant for its association with the Grange's long term commitment to bettering the lives of both its members and the surrounding community.

The history of the Grange has its basis in post-Civil War agricultural crises. The following two paragraphs are from a brochure announcing the photographic exhibit titled: "Ritual and Community: The Maine Grange."

⁶ C. R. Sturtevent, a member of the grange, was elected "architect" for the expansion project in 1900. Subsequently, when the walls of the newly renovated building started to spread another builder, Lorenzo Chesley, installed the tie rods in the second floor.

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The Grange, or Patrons of Husbandry, is an agriculturally-based secret society founded in 1867. The Order, open to both men and women, was designed to meet the economic, social, and educational needs of a class of Americans - the small farmer - whose day to day lives were being irrevocably transformed in the post-Civil War period. The proliferation of the railroad, the mass production of farm machinery, and the increasing control of a new class of business men known as "speculators" or "middle-men" over the sale and distribution of farm products were a few of the many influences which led to widespread enthusiasm for the Grange in the 1870s. National membership in the Grange grew to over 1 million members in the wake of the 1873 depression, when farmers joined the organization as a means of buying and selling farm goods at wholesale prices. In the mid-1870s, membership plummeted as most Grange cooperative ventures failed to meet members' expectations.

By the 1880s, however, Grange membership in Maine was on the increase, part of what has been dubbed "the second Grange movement" centered in the Northeast; by 1887, Maine had the largest Grange membership in the nation. The focus of the second movement was an emphasis on the Grange's educational and social benefits.⁷

The local, or subordinate, hall was the focus for most of the activities of the Grange. Each of these structures featured large gathering rooms where the rituals and meetings were held, and many also contained a stage and / or a dining room. As explained by Charles M. Gardner in The Grange-Friend of the Farmer, the Grange hall is

...a symbol of the progress rural families have made in the past eighty years as the result of "meeting together, talking together, working together, buying together, selling together, and in general acting together" for their "mutual protection and advancement, as occasion may require".

In Grange halls farm families share their social activities, discuss their mutual problems, plan programs and fearlessly face conditions which call for skillful leadership and out of which many a betterment project is evolved.

Here in these meeting halls, rural people through their Granges have formulated and carried out projects of far-reaching effect to themselves and to their city neighbors. Starting in Grange meetings, often in good-natured discussion, have been such great undertakings as delivery of mail to farm homes, rural electrification, improved highways, better schools and countless other worthy achievements, which perhaps never would have been attempted but for the nucleus of promotion created in alert Subordinate Granges.⁸

⁷ Elspeth Brown, "About the Grange." Ritual and Community: The Maine Grange. (Gorham, ME: University of Southern Maine, 1992), introduction.

Charles M. Gardner, The Grange - Friend of the Farmer. (Washington, D.C.: The National Grange, 1949), 366-367.

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After the Civil War, the industrial revolution altered the face of the entire state's economy and in order to compete with more productive lands in the western states the practice of agriculture increasingly looked towards science and experimentation to increase yields of crops and products. One of the allures of the Patrons' of Husbandry was their progressive educational focus which encouraged farmers to share knowledge or work together cooperatively. Early in the organization's history some of the granges organized cooperative stores selling food, supplies or farming equipment, while others organized co-operative insurance companies.

At the end of the nineteenth-century the Grange experienced a period of extraordinary growth, as described by historian Clarence Day in <u>Farming in Maine 1860-1940</u>:

"The Grange in Maine reached full maturity while Obadiah Gardner was State Master (1897 - 1907). Flourishing Granges were found in nearly every large agricultural community and in most of the smaller ones. Often they were social centers for the communities that they served. The Lecturers' programs featured both education and recreation. They proved excellent training ground for the development of local talent and leadership."

The Maine Grange was also active in improving the status of farmers and rural communities through legislation. Historian Stanley Howe catalogs the causes that were championed by the subordinate Granges in Maine: "more uniform textbooks in Maine's public schools, the abolition of the district school system, more generous appropriations for the State College of Agriculture (at Orono), cabinet status for the U.S. Department of Agriculture, curbs on the powers of railroads and monopolies, and a graduated federal income tax." The Granges also focused on securing voting rights for women, supporting prohibition, and advocating for Rural Free Delivery. In Maine in the early 20th century local granges observed and tracked the quantities and activity of local insects and pests and each year submitted reports thereon to the Department of Agriculture.

While many of these causes were orchestrated on a state or national level, they were accomplished through the activities and with the support of the local, subordinate chapters. Among the important contributions made by the Starling Grange was the establishment of the town's first library in 1931. The first 300 volumes were donated by Grange members and at first circulated only within the organization. After a bequest by a local resident enabled the purchase of additional volumes, the Grange and the town entered a joint venture in 1953 in which the Grange Hall would house the town's Underwood Free Library in its first floor front room. The library contained upwards of 5,000 volumes when established, a significant number for a small rural town.

⁹ Clarence A. Day, *Farming in Maine*; 1860 - 1940. University of Maine Studies, Second Series, No. 78. (Orono, Maine: University of Maine Press, 1963), 193.

Stanley Howe, "To Improve the Farmer's Lot: The Grange in Maine" in *The Courier: History Journal of the Bethel Historical Society.* Vol. 34, No. 1. Bethel, Maine. Pages 1-4.

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Criterion A: Entertainment and Recreation

From the time the hall was opened in 1877 the Starling Grange has been a link which brought the community together for social, cultural, and civic activities. Aside from the regularly scheduled meetings (which usually included lectures and music), the former Starling Grange hall has been a public venue used for performances, community dances, parties and receptions. In addition, the presence of a convenient kitchen and a dining room elevated the function of the building from simply the meeting hall of a fraternal organization to a social and civic gathering place for the wider community. A history of the Starling Grange written by Oscar Young in the late 1920s recalls some of these events:

From the very beginning, the new hall was the center of all social activities for miles around... It was there that the frequent balls and oyster suppers took place thereafter. There met the Farmer's League, the North Fayette Lyceum and the Sons of Temperance. There were spread out the displays at the Town Cattle Shows and Fairs that were such tremendous local successes for a number of years. In the new hall, too, were taught numberless singing schools and probably one or two devoted to the sister art of dancing. ..The Free High School found a shelter there for several terms. Later still, several huge annual meetings of the Fayette Old Home Association took place within its walls, as well as several annual Town Meetings. It was also the home of the local "movies". 11

In the 1940s dances were held at the Grange Hall with music provided by local bands and dramatic productions were frequent. The importance of Grange Halls to small rural communities cannot be underestimated. As summarized by historian Howe, "The Grange's most important contribution appears to be the light it brought to countless rural families and isolated neighborhoods throughout Maine. Through its literary programs, sponsorship of libraries, debates, plays, suppers, dances and other social occasions, the Grange nourished and enriched otherwise bleak lives in ways that are difficult to understand in today's "global village."

Developmental history/additional historic context information (If appropriate.)

The town of Fayette was settled in 1779 and first known as "Starling Plantation". In 1795 the 166 inhabitants of this western-most town in Kennebec County incorporated as Fayette. Overwhelmingly an agricultural town known for its dairy products and sheep the principal settlement at Fayette Mills also supported a large manufacturer of edge tools. In the nineteenth century settlements or small villages existed at South Fayette, North Fayette,

12 Howe, p. 4.

¹¹ Oscar Young, "The Stirring Story of Starling Grange". Manuscript history, c. 1927. Copy on file at the Maine Historic Preservation Commission, Augusta, Maine.

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Fayette Corners and Twelve Corners, although most of these area no longer exhibit characteristics of a village. Fayette is 18 mile northwest of Augusta and ten miles southwest of Livermore Falls and currently functions in part as a bedroom community for these larger industrial and commercial centers. The population in 2010 was 1,140 people, which is just over its previous population peak of 1,085 in 1850. The average population between 1870 and 1950 was about 550 people, with a high of 900 and a low of 396.

In 1987 the Starling Grange #156 disbanded and the building was sold to the Town of Fayette. An initial round of renovations were undertaken to repair and improve the building in 1992, and these were followed by additional work in 2001. Currently the building is being cared for, on behalf of the town, by the Friends of Starling Hall, who plan on returning the building to the center of community life.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)

- Ames Associates, LLC. Starling Grange Fayette, Maine. Historic Structure Assessment, Bangor, Maine: Ames Associates, 2015.
- Brown, Elspeth. "About the Grange." Ritual and Community: The Maine Grange. Gorham, Maine: University of Southern Maine, 1992.
- Caldwell and Halfpenny. ""Fayette" in Kennebec County Atlas 1879." Historic Map Works Residential Geneology. 1979. http://www.historicmapworks.com/Map/US/5060/Fayette/ (accessed January 14, 2016).
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- Gardner, Charles M. *The Grange Friend of the Farmer*. Washington, D.C.: The National Grange, 1949.
- Howe, Stanley Russell. "A Fair Field and No Favor": A Concise History of the Maine State Grange. Augusta: The Maine State Grange, 1994.

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- Howe, Stanley. "To Improve the Farmer's Lot: The Grange in Maine." *The Courier: History Journal of the Bethel Historical Society. vo. 34, No. 1*, 2010: 1-4.
- Nordin, D. Sven. Rich Harvest: A History of the Grange, 1867-1900. Jackson, MS: Univeristy Press of Mississippi, 1974.
- Pendexter, Faunce. "Fayette Library Owes Existance in Large Part to Nettie Mitchell." Lewiston Evening Journal, June 23, 1956: 4-a.
- Young, Oscar. "The Stirring Story of Starling Grange." [Fayette, Maine]: Manuscript history., c. 1928.

Previous	documentation	on file	(NPS)	:
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preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
previously listed in the National Register
previously determined eligible by the National Register
designated a National Historic Landmark
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #
recorded by Historic American Landscape Survey #
Primary location of additional data:
State Historic Preservation Office
Other State agency
Federal agency
Local government
University
Other
Name of repository:

Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned): 155-0013

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10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property 1/2 acre

Use either the UTM system or latitude/longitude coordinates

Latitude/Longitude Coordinates

Datum if other than WGS84: (enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)

1. Latitude:

Longitude:

2. Latitude:

Longitude:

3. Latitude:

Longitude:

4. Latitude:

Longitude:

Or

UTM References

Datum (indicated on USGS map):

NAD 1927 or

X

NAD 1983

1. Zone: 19

Easting:

414990

Northing: 4922335

2. Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

3. Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

4. Zone:

Easting:

Northing:

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

The boundaries of the nominated property are depicted on the town of Fayette tax map # R-6, lot 46.

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Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The small lot that was the first home of the Starling Grange has been enlarged through multiple small deeds of land to the Town of Fayette. Although the current size of the lot is somewhat larger than it was when the Grange disbanded in 1987, the entire parcel has been included as it was historically used by the Grange for parking and outside events.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title:

Christi A. Mitchell, Architectural Historian Maine Historic Preservation Commission

organization:

street & number: 55 Capitol Street

city or town:

Augusta

state: Maine

zip code: 04333-0065

e-mail:

christi.mitchell@maine.gov

telephone: date:

(207) 287-453 14 January 2015

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- Maps: A USGS map or equivalent (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.
- Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), 3000x2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the

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OMB No. 1024-0018

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photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Photo Log

Name of Property: Starling Grange # 156

City or Vicinity:

Fayette

County:

7 of 12

Kennebec

State: Maine

Photographer:

C. Mitchell

Date Photographed:

8 December 2015

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of

camera:	
1 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0001.TIFF Exterior façade, Starling Hall; facing east.
2 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0002.TIFF Exterior, north elevation and west facade; facing southeast.
3 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0003.TIFF Exterior, south elevation; facing north.
4 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0004.TIFF Exterior, west elevation; facing northwest. Note two-story outhouse at right and basement entrance at center.
5 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0005.TIFF Horse stalls along north foundation wall in the basement; facing northwest.
6 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0006.TIFF.

Dining room, first floor; facing west

ME KENNEBEC COUNTY FAYETTE GRANGE #156 0007.TIFF

Ship's knee in the south dining room wall; facing south.

ME KENNEBEC COUNTY FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0008.TIFF 8 of 12 Second floor hall; facing east.

NPS Form 10-900 OMB No. 1024-0018

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER)

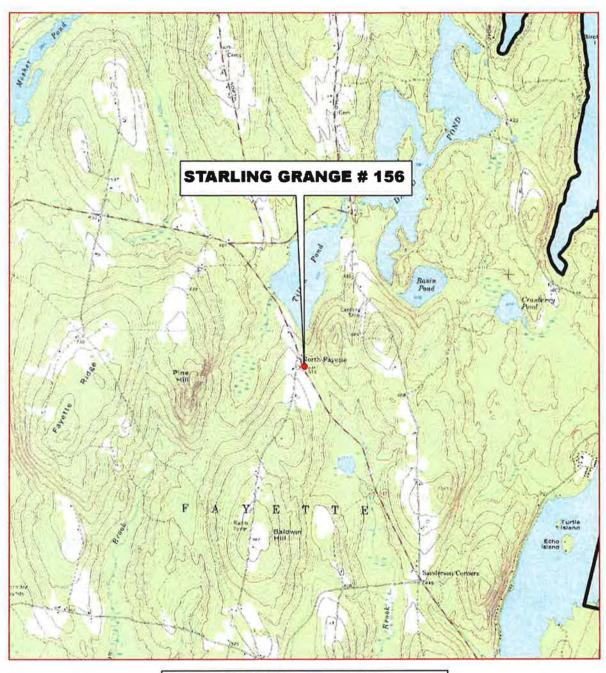
KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property County and State

9 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0009.TIFF Second floor hall, south wall; facing southwest.
10 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0010.TIFF Second floor hall; facing northwest.
11 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0011.TIFF Grand drape on second floor stage; facing east.
12 of 12	ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_FAYETTE GRANGE #156_0012.TIFF Second floor outhouse; facing east.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as arrended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.





STARLING GRANGE #156 Kennebec County Maine 8 December 2015

UTMs in NAD 83 19 / 414990 / 4922335 500 0 500 1000 Feet

























National Register of Historic Places

Note to the record

proposed move: 2017

MV16000 136 OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior

National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form National Register of Historic Places

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Services (National Register Services) Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions.

1. Name of Property Historic name: Starling of Other names/site number: Starling of Name of related multiple property lis (Enter "N/A" if property is not par	Hall sting: N/A	ormer) Additional Docu	umentation (Propose
2. Location Street & number: no change City or town: Fayette Not For Publication: N/A	State: <u>Ma</u> Vicinity: <u>N/A</u>		y: <u>Kennebec</u>
3. State/Federal Agency Certifica	ition		
As the designated authority under the hereby certify that this \underline{X} nomination documentation standards for register and meets the procedural and profe	request fo ering properties in	r determination of elig the National Register	pibility meets the r of Historic Places
In my opinion, the property X meets recommend that this property be con national			
Applicable National Register Criteri	a·		
X A B C	D		
Kill. Mohney	SHAO	5/2/	2017
Signature of certifying official//itil MAINE HISTORIC PRESERVATION State or Federal agency/bureau o	e: N commission		
In my opinion, the property m criteria.	neets does n	ot meet the Nationa	I Register
Signature of commenting official:	LP STATE OF THE ST	Date	
Title	State or Federal	agency/bureau or T	ribal Government

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

4. National Park Serv	ice Certification	
I hereby certify that this	property is:	
entered in the Na	ational Register	
	ole for the National Register	
	ligible for the National Register	
	e National Register	5.
other (explain:)	The re- approve	, ,
Dowla	lui	4/24/17
Signature of the Keep	er	Date of Action
5. Classification		
Ownership of Propert	у	
(Check as many boxes	as apply.)	
Private		
Public – Local		
Public – State		
Public – Federal		
Category of Property		
(Check only one box.)		
Building(s)		
District		
Site		
Structure		
Object		

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION Name of Property

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

County and State

anie of Property			County and State
ADV T BARRY NV 1500 AV	A ANTE A COURT AND		
umber of Resources with Do not include previously l	thin Property isted resources in the count)		
Contributing	Noncontributing		
		buildings	
		sites	
		structures	
		objects	
0	0	Total	
istoric Functions Inter categories from instr SOCIAL / Meeting H	all		
RECREATION AND	CULTURE / Auditorium		
=			
-			
urrent Functions	Alexa.		
Enter categories from instr SOCIAL / Meeting H			
	CULTURE / Auditorium		
-			

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

7. Description

Architectural Classification

(Enter categories from instructions.)

LATE	VICTORIAN
_	

Materials: (enter categories from instructions.)

Principal exterior materials of the property: The building has wooden clapboards, standing seam metal, terne metal and asphalt roofing, a brick chimney and a concrete foundation.

Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance and condition of the property. Describe contributing and noncontributing resources if applicable. Begin with a summary paragraph that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, type, style, method of construction, setting, size, and significant features. Indicate whether the property has historic integrity.)

Summary Paragraph

This form is providing additional documentation of a proposed move of the National Register listed building to a new location within the existing small lot.

Narrative Description

The Grange is currently located in Fayette, Kennebec County, Maine on town tax map R-6, lot 46. The owners seek approval to move the building to another location on the same lot. The building will be raised off its existing foundations and placed on a new foundation east and slightly south of the existing building. The building will be moved sixty feet east maintaining the existing gable front orientation to Route 17 but placing the building outside the existing highway right-of-way. The building will also be shifted approximately ten feet south to maintain the required twenty-five feet set back between the northeast corner of the building and the angled north property line. (See attached Starling Grange #156 Lot Survey.) The top of the

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

new foundation will match the existing foundation height which will provide the same elevation on the level lot. Aside from the 1992 foundation, all features of the existing building will be retained, including the horse stalls in the basement.

The building will remain within and maintain the existing National Register boundary of the lot and maintain the existing parking lot to the south. The open lot is surrounded by forested land to the north, south and east with a single neighbor to the west. These surroundings will remain the same after the move.

The property is being moved out of the right-of-way of Route 17. Snow plowed from the highway is thrown against the front doors of the building accelerating deterioration. The front doors are not usable during the winter season, and the front entry is always a safety concern due to the proximity of the highway. The new setting and orientation are very close to the original with the setback from the highway being the main change. The integrity of location is diminished by the proposed move; however, the distance is small and the overall setting is retained. Integrity of design, materials and workmanship are not affected since the current concrete foundation dates to 1992 and other significant features are retained. The change in distance from the road does change the feeling and setting slightly, but even with the move the building retains a close proximity to the road. The short distance of the move within the same small lot minimizes any negative effect on the property's integrity and significance.

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

8. Statement of Significance

	licable National Register Criteria k "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register g.)
\boxtimes	A. Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
	B. Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
	C. Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
	D. Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.
	eria Considerations k "x" in all the boxes that apply.)
	A. Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes
\boxtimes	B. Removed from its original location
	C. A birthplace or grave
	D. A cemetery
	E. A reconstructed building, object, or structure
	F. A commemorative property
П	G. Less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

Areas of Cignificance (Enter satespring from instructions)
Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions.) Social History
Entertainment and Recreation
Entertainment and Necreation
Period of Significance
1879-1966
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
2,000 at 2,150
Significant Dates
1879
1900
Significant Person (Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)
N/A
Cultural Affiliation
N/A

A - F24 - A/Ps - II)
Architect/Builder
C.R. Sturtevant (builder, 1900)

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph

(Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance, applicable criteria, justification for the period of significance, and any applicable criteria considerations.) (Refer to photographs)

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least one paragraph for each area of significance.)

The property meets the requirements for criteria consideration B as the single surviving property that is most closely associated with the social history and entertainment/recreation history associated with the grange movement in the local area. The building is the only grange building and large social hall in the small rural town. The short distance of the proposed move maintains most aspects of the setting as the building remains on the lot historically associated with grange functions.

A review of local town histories and interviews with lifelong residents uncovered no history of privies, outbuildings, sheds or other historic resources on the grounds. There is also no record of an earlier building standing on this site. The grounds are generally undisturbed with the exception of a dug well at the west property line, a parking lot to the south, and a septic tank and leach field east of the existing and proposed building locations. Consultation with the prehistoric and historic archaeologist at the Maine Historic Preservation Commission confirmed that there are no known or suspected archaeological resources on the grange parcel. The lot's historic significance is associated with the present grange building. As no other buildings or features existed on the lot, the move will have no effect on above ground or below ground historic resources.

Developmental history/additional historic context information (If appropriate.)	
. Major Bibliographical References	-
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form.)	
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
☐ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested ☐ previously listed in the National Register	

STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER) ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION				
Name of Property		County and State		
previously determined eligible by the designated a National Historic Land recorded by Historic American Build recorded by Historic American Engirerecorded by Historic American Land				
Primary location of additional data:				
State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University Other Name of repository:				
Historic Resources Survey Number (if assigned): <u>155-0013</u>			
10. Geographical Data Acreage of Property 1/2 acre				
Use either the UTM system or latitude/l	ongitude coordinates			
Latitude/Longitude Coordinates Datum if other than WGS84: (enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)				
1. Latitude:	Longitude:			
2. Latitude:	Longitude:			
3. Latitude:	Longitude:			
4. Latitude:	Longitude:			
Or				
UTM References Datum (indicated on USGS map):				
☐ NAD 1927 or	☑ NAD 1983			

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property County and State

1. Zone: 19 Easting: 414990 Northing: 4922335

2. Zone: Easting: Northing:

Zone: Easting: Northing:

4. Zone: Easting: Northing:

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

The boundaries of the property are unchanged. The location of the property is indicated on the town of Fayette tax map R-6, lot 46 and the boundaries more precisely on the Starling Grange lot survey by Clyde D. Walton, September 1, 2000. Copies of both attached.

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The justification is unchanged.

11. Form Prepared By

name/title: Michael Goebel-Bain / Architectural Historian

organization: Maine Historic Preservation Commission

street & number: 55 Capitol Street

city or town: Augusta state: Maine zip code: 04333-0065

e-mail: michael.w.goebel-bain@maine.gov

telephone: <u>207 287-5435</u> date: <u>March 28, 2017</u>

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

- Maps: A USGS map or equivalent (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.
- Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

County and State

Name of Property

Additional items: (Check with the SHPO, TPO, or FPO for any additional items.)

Photographs

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels (minimum), 3000x2000 preferred, at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map. Each photograph must be numbered and that number must correspond to the photograph number on the photo log. For simplicity, the name of the photographer, photo date, etc. may be listed once on the photograph log and doesn't need to be labeled on every photograph.

Photo Log

Name of Property: Starling Grange # 156 (Former) Additional Documentation

City or Vicinity: Fayette

County: Kennebec State: Maine

Photographer: Michael Goebel-Bain

Date Photographed: April 2, 2017

Description of Photograph(s) and number, include description of view indicating direction of camera:

1 of 2 ME_KENNEBEC COUNTY_STARLING GRANGE #156_0001.TIF

Exterior façade and south elevation; facing northeast.

2 of 2 ME KENNEBEC COUNTY STARLING GRANGE #156 0002.TIF

Proposed location after move, portion of south elevation visible; facing northeast.

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 100 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

County and State

ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION
Name of Property





STARLING GRANGE # 156
Kennebec County Maine
8 December 2015
UTMs in NAD 83
19 / 414990 / 4922335

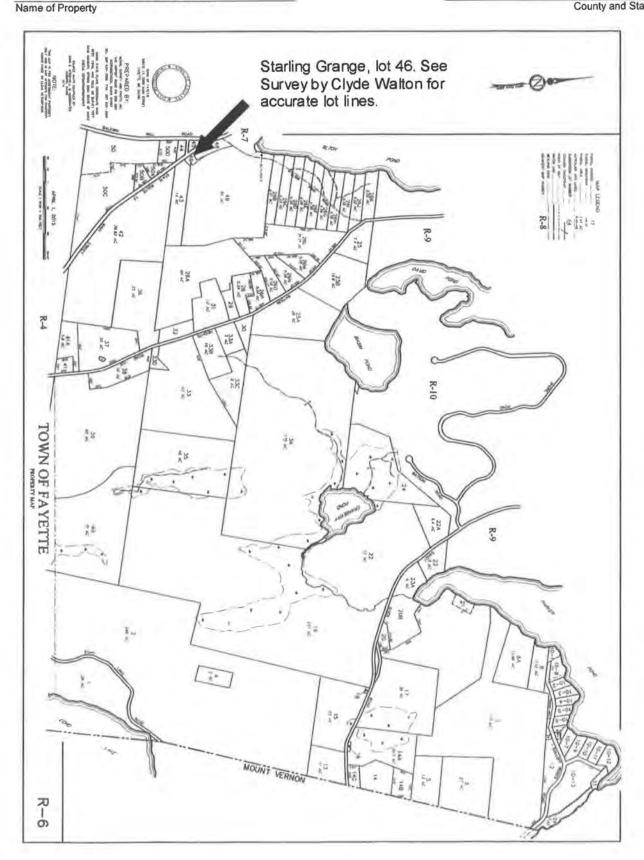
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STARLING GRANGE #156 (FORMER)

KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

County and State

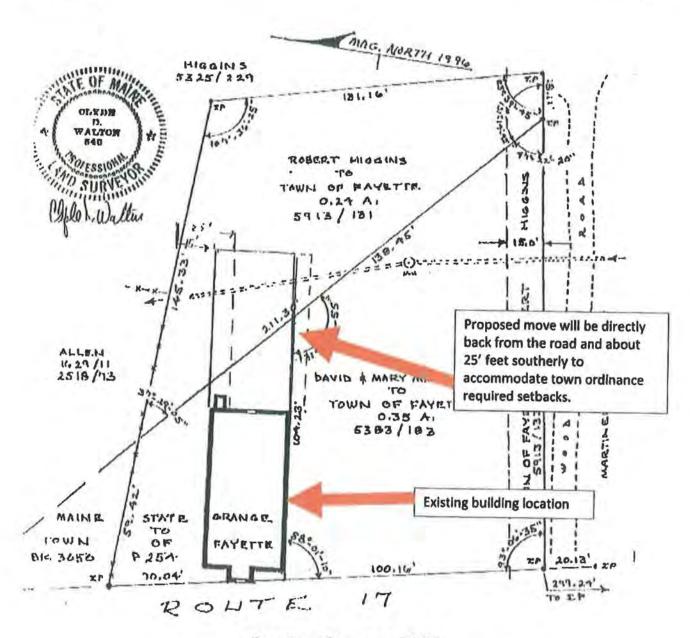
ADDITIONAL DOCUMENTATION



KENNEBEC COUNTY, MAINE

Name of Property

County and State



Starling Grange #156
Lot survey by Clyde D. Walton, September 1, 2000.

Notations indicating proposed new location with dotted lines, March 29, 2017.





National Register of Historic Places Memo to File

Correspondence

The Correspondence consists of communications from (and possibly to) the nominating authority, notes from the staff of the National Register of Historic Places, and/or other material the National Register of Historic Places received associated with the property.

Correspondence may also include information from other sources, drafts of the nomination, letters of support or objection, memorandums, and ephemera which document the efforts to recognize the property.

&a20CUNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR &a30CNATIONAL PARK SERVICE &a22CNATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES &a29CEVALUATION/RETURN SHEET REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION PROPERTY Starling Grange #156 (former) NAME: MULTIPLE NAME: STATE & COUNTY: MAINE, Kennebec DATE RECEIVED: 2/19/16 &DW DATE OF PENDING LIST: DATE OF 16TH DAY: &pW DATE OF 45TH DAY: 4/05/16 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST: REFERENCE NUMBER: 16000136 REASONS FOR REVIEW: APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N N PERIOD: N PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: N OTHER: N PDIL: N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL:

COMMENT WAIV	ER: N		11.	1.	
ACCEPT	RETURN	REJECT	4/5	116	DATE
ABSTRACT/SUM	MARY COMMENT	S:	1		

REQUEST: N SAMPLE:

TELEPHONE

&a4L RECOM. / CRITERIA REVIEWER DISCIPLINE

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

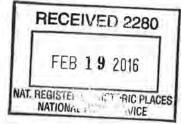
DATE

If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.



MAINE HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION 55 CAPITOL STREET 65 STATE HOUSE STATION AUGUSTA MAINE

AUGUSTA, MAINE 04333



KIRK F. MOHNEY

16 February 2016

J. Paul Loether, Deputy Keeper of the National Register National Park Service 2280 National Register of Historic Places 1201 "I" (Eye) Street, NW, 8th Fl. Washington D.C. 20005

Dear Mr. Loether:

Enclosed please find three (3) new National Register nominations for properties in the State of Maine:

Starling Grange #156 (Former), Kennebec County Danville Junction Grange #65, Androscoggin County Excelsior Grange #5, Androscoggin County

If you have any questions relating to these nominations, please do not hesitate to contact me at $(207) 287-2132 \times 2$.

Sincerely,

Christi A. Mitchell

Architectural Historian

Christ G. Wilde

Enc.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

Requested Action:	Move		
Property Name:	Starling Grange #156 (former)		
Multiple Name:			
State & County:	MAINE, Kennebec		
Date Rece 5/12/20			
Reference number:	MV16000136		
Nominator:	State		
Reason For Review			
X Accept	ReturnReject6/26/2017 Date		
Abstract/Summary Comments:	The building will be moved back out of the right-of-way within the current property boundary.		
Recommendation/ Criteria			
Reviewer Lisa D	eline Discipline Historian		
Telephone (202)354-2239 Date 9 24 17			
DOCUMENTATION	see attached comments : No see attached SLR : No		
If a nomination is re	sturned to the nomination authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the		

National Park Service.



MAINE HISTORIC PRESERVATION COMMISSION 55 CAPITOL STREET 65 STATE HOUSE STATION AUGUSTA, MAINE 04333



KIRK F. MOHNEY DIRECTOR

9 May 2017

Edson Beall National Register of Historic Places 1849 C Street NW, Mail Stop 7228, Washington, DC 20240

Dear Mr. Beall:

Enclosed please find five (5) National Register nominations for properties in the State of Maine. Of the five, three (3) are new nominations and two (2) are additional documentation: one removal and one request for approval to move. No comment or objection letters were received regarding these properties.

Brick School, Oxford County
Keen Hall, Waldo County
Whittier Field Athletic Complex, Cumberland County
Klir Beck House "The Gnomes" Additional Documentation – Removal, Kennebec County
Starling Grange #156 (Former) Additional Documentation, Kennebec County

If you have any questions relating to these nominations, please do not hesitate to contact me at (207) 287-2132 x 8.

Sincerely

Michael Goebel-Bain Architectural Historian

Enc.