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DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Putnam Memorial State Park is a large park of two hundred fifty-two acres which is a memorial to the soldiers of the American Revolution who spent the winter encamped here in 1778-79. It is located at the intersection of Route 58 and 107 in Redding, Connecticut.

On the eastern side of the park is a lake built by the "Old Put Club" in 1891. This eastern section is devoted to picnicking and recreational activities. The extensive grounds have been kept in their natural state, with attractive drives and footpaths adding to the pleasure and convenience of visitors. In the extreme northeastern section of this area there is an undeveloped area which contains a circle of firebacks.

The area west of the lake contains the main entrance to the park. Approaching the west entrance one finds two blockhouses marking the gateway; the piers of these blockhouses are ten feet square and seven feet high and the houses above project over the piers by two feet on all sides. These blockhouses are examples of a building type which was a favorite form of defense during the winning of the West and during the French-Indian Wars, however, they were not original to the site.

Near the entrance is a recently erected statue of General Putnam by Anna Hyatt Huntington and a monument to commemorate the men of the Continental Army who wintered at the site in 1778 and 1779. The monument is an obelisk of native granite ten feet square at the base, forty feet in height, and crowned by a cannonball twoand-a-half feet in diameter. The shaft is of rack-face ashlar, quarried from a boulder that occupied the present site of the monument. The polished plinths which bear the inscriptions are granite and are five feet square.

Northeast of the monument is a row of firebacks from the buildings in which some of the soldiers who lived in the camp were housed. North of the firebacks is a reconstructed barrack and west of this, the foundation of an oven where bread was baked for the troops. North of the oven is a reconstructed officers barracks and east of this the foundations of a powder magazine. Between this magazine and the soldiers hut is Philip's Cave, named for a soldier who camped here with the army and later returned to live in the cave and prey on the countryside. East of the firebacks is the museum which is on the site of the original picket-post where lookouts were posted. S

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	As the designated State Liaison Officer for the Na- tional Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is: National State State Local					I hereby certify that this property is included in the National Register. <u>Europe</u> Opposite Chief, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation DEC 2 9 1970							
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