UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR NPS USE	UNLY				
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SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS**

1 NAME

HISTORIC

 $\mathcal{L}^{(n)}$ Andover Waldorf Hotel

AND/OR COMMON

same

LOCATION

Main Street			NOT	FOR PUBLICATION
CITY, TOWN			CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT	
	Andover	VICINITY OF		No. 1
STATE		CODE	COL	JNTY CODE
	South Dakota	046	Ла	V. 037

CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE	
DISTRICT	PUBLIC	X_occupied(occasionally)	AGRICULTURE	MUSEUM
X_BUILDING(S)	X_PRIVATE	UNOCCUPIED	COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн		EDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED	INDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		<u>_X</u> NO	MILITARY	X_OTHER: NOt in use

OWNER OF PROPERTY

Vermillion

NAME

Warren Bingen STREET & NUMBER

CITY, TOWN		STATE
Webster		F South Dakota
LOCATION	OF LEGAL DESCRIPTIO	DN .
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS,	ETC. Day County Courthouse	
STREET & NUMBER		
CITY, TOWN		STATE
Web	oster	South Dakota
6 REPRESEN	TATION IN EXISTING S	URVEYS
τίτιε South	Dakota Historic Sites Survey	
date March	1976	FEDERALXSTATECOUNTYLOCAL
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS	Historical Preservation (Center
CITY, TOWN	Vermillion	South Dakota

7' DESCRIPTION

CON	IDITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
excellent good X_fair	DETERIORATED RUINS UNEXPOSED	_UNALTERED	Xoriginal site MOVED DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Built in 1903, the Waldorf Hotel is of Victorian vintage and in the tradition of the late 19th century town hotel. The building of orange brick, is three stories with an "L" shape plan. (Possible part of the "L" extension was added a little later to the southeast facade, but there is no documentation to that effect.)

A projecting cornice runs around the top of the hotel's north and west facades; however, a portion of the cornice on the west side was burned off in a fire in 1933. A rounded engaged tower marks the corner. Another decorative feature is a string course which runs between the second and third story windows on both facades and around the tower as well.

On the ground floor, a bracketed wooden porch with open railing extends around and to either side of the tower. Originally there was also a railing enclosing the porch roof. An interior chimney rises above the hotel's north facade.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AF	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW		
PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION	
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE	
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE	
1600-1699	ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	XSOCIAL/ FUMANITARTAN	
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER	
1800-1899	<u>X</u> COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	XTRANSPORTATION	
<u>X</u> 1900-	COMMUNICATIONS		POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	OTHER (SPECIFY)	
SPECIFIC DAT	SPECIFIC DATES 1903 BUILDER/ARCHITECT				

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Waldorf Hotel in Andover, South Dakota, is significant in that it is a reminder of the role the small town hotel played in the social and cultural life in South Dakota at the turn of the century. Andover is an excellent example of how the railroad, the hotel and the American small town were closely bound together at that point in time. Andover is a railroad town situated on the main Milwaukee road. Passengers wishing to travel to Brampton, North Dakota, would get off at Andover, stay overnight at the Waldorf, and take the branch line to Pierport, Langford, Britton, Newark and Brampton the next day. Those individuals returning from towns on the Brampton branch also stayed at the Waldorf. Andover was constantly host to various travelers inculding railroaders, salesmen, farmers and promoters. These people often used the Waldorf Hotel as their headquarters while staying in Andover. Recognizing the importance of the traveling salesman to its business, the hotel set aside a special basement room, called appropriately enough, the Trunk Room, as a showroom for their wares.

Andover's social life was also tied up with the Waldorf Hotel. During the summer ice cream socials were held on its porch. On Sundays the towns-people and the hotel's guests gathered there to hear a Craffrilla orchestra from Minneapolis. This orchestra played dinner music and made the weekly trip especially for this purpose. Another important time for the hotel was Saturday nights. The hotel was equipped with a modern barber shop, complete with public baths, and Andover's male populace would gather there to take their weekly Saturday night bath.

The era that produced the Andover Waldorf Hotel has passed, but the function the hotel performed in serving the bustling railroad economy and in providing a touch of social grace for the people of Andover deserves to be remembered.

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Reporter and Farmer, newspaper, Webster, South Dakota Argus-Leader, newspaper, Sioux Falls, South Dakota Groton Independent, newspaper, Groton, South Dakota

10 GEOGRAPHICA	LDATA				
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PI	ROPERTY <u>less than one</u>	_acre			
QUADRANGLE NAME			QUADRANGLE	E SCALE _1:2	4000
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VERBAL BOUNDARY DE	SCRIPTION The nomina	ted property	is located on	the east s	ide of Main
which runs parallel	t south of the Chicag to U.S. Highway #12 wn plat of Andover. AND COUNTIES FOR PROPE	2. It can al	so be found or	n Lots 10.1	1.12 Block 2
		-	•		
STATE	CODE	COUNTY			CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY			CODE
11 FORM PREPAR	ED BY LaVonne) Helmer				······································
ORGANIZATION	Lavoine, nemer	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	DATE	x	
R.R. 1, Box 59	·		605/29	8-5686	
STREET & NUMBER			TELEP		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Andover CITY OR TOWN			SOUTH STATE	Dakota	<u></u>
12 STATE HISTOR THE E	IC PRESERVATION		Y WITHIN THE STAT	TE IS:	·
NATIONAL	_ ST	ATE	LOCAL	- <u> </u>	
hereby nominate this propert	oric Preservation Officer for the ty for inclusion in the National rth by the National Park Servic	I Register and cert			
	cor, Historica (/Prese	ervation Cent	cer DATE	1 Julv 1	979
FOR NPS USE ONLY					
	THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDE	D IN THE NATION	IAL REGISTER DATE	9-13	-75
ATTEST: William	ONAL REGISTER H. D. M. Can III		DATE	9.13.7) g
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