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OMB No. 10024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

DEC 2 1 1992

#### NATIONAL REGISTER

## National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property		
historic name Ory House		
other names/site number	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
2. Location		
street & numbercorner Highland Road	and Jean Lafitte Avenu	e N/A □ not for publication
city or town Baton Rouge		N/A □ vicinity
state Louisiana code LA	_ county <u>East Baton Roug</u>	e code <u>33</u> zip code <u>70810</u>
3. State/Federal Agency Certification		
Historic Places and meets the procedural and profe meets does not meet the National Register nationally statewide locally. (See consideration of Culture) Signature of certifying official/Title Gerri Hobel LA SHPO, Dept of Culture, Recristate of Federal agency and bureau  In my opinion, the property meets does not comments.)	criteria. I recommend that this propert ntinuation sheet for additional comment December 17, 1 Date ceation and Tourism	y be considered significant (s.)
Signature of certifying official/Title	Date	_
State or Federal agency and bureau		
4. National Park Service Certification		Intered in the
I hereby certify that the property is:  entered in the National Register.  See continuation sheet.  determined eligible for the National Register  See continuation sheet.	Signature of the Keeper	
determined not eligible for the National Register.		
removed from the National Register.	and the state of t	
other, (explain:)		

Ory House		E	ast Baton Ro	ouge Pari	sh, LA
Name of Property	Cour	nty and State		_	
5. Classification					
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number (Do not inc	of Resources v	vithin Prop d resources in	erty n the count.)
☐ private☐ public-local☐ public-State☐ public-Federal☐	□ building(s)     □ district     □ site     □ structure     □ object		ing Nonc		structures
Name of related multiple p (Enter "N/A" if property is not part	roperty listing of a multiple property listing.)		of contributing ational Register	resources	previously listed
Louisiana's French	Creole Architecture		0		
6. Function or Use					
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)		Current Fui (Enter categori	<b>nctions</b> les from instructions	3)	
DOMESTIC/Single Dw	velling	WORK I	N PROGRESS		
7. Description					
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)		<b>Materials</b> (Enter categori	es from instructions	s)	
Other: French Cr	ceole	foundation _	Wood		
		walls	Weatherboa	rd	
			Stucco		

roof Shake other \_\_\_\_\_

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

### **United States Department of the Interior**National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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0ry	House,	East	Baton	Rouge	Parish,	LA

The Ory House (c. 1830-1835) is a one-story French Creole <u>bousillage</u> cottage. It stands on a suburban site which was once a rural farmstead. Also located on the property is a large Creole house (Les Chenes Verts) which was moved to the site in 1991 and is being separately nominated to the Register. The Ory House was moved some fifty feet to accommodate the larger house. The visual relationship between the two houses is shown in Photo 2. Despite some alterations, the Ory House retains its National Register eligibility.

In addition to <u>bousillage</u> walls, Creole features found in the Ory House include the following:

- 1) a Class III gabled umbrella roof with central chimney,
- 2) a French braced frame,
- 3) a full length gallery,
- 4) exposed unbeaded ceiling beams on the gallery and in the interior, and
- 5) a hall-less floorplan reflecting Creole geometry. This plan consists of two equal sized rooms in front and smaller rooms of equal size in the rear. Although not original to the structure, a very early staircase rises from the north rear room to the attic.

Although not a Creole characteristic, an interesting feature of the house is the fact that it stands raised upon cypress block piers.

The Ory House had endured some change and general deterioration before it was moved in 1991 to a new location only 50 feet from its original site and well within the lines of its original plot. Examples of these alterations include:

- 1) the loss of the gallery's columns and flooring,
- 2) the loss of the plank partition between the two front rooms,
- the installation of twentieth century double windows on both side elevations,
- 4) the loss of the home's original mantels, French doors, and the plaster which covered the two front rooms' interior walls,
- 5) changes to the rear entrances, and
- 6) the rebuilding of the brick chimney as a result of the move.

### **United States Department of the Interior**National Park Service

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

Sect	ion num	ber _	7	Page	2	
0ry	House,	East	Baton	Rouge	Parish,	LÄ

Despite the alterations, the Ory House retains its overall Creole architectural character and many of its important Creole features. As a rare example of an architectural tradition which once dominated East Baton Rouge Parish, the Ory House is a worthy candidate for National Register listing.

NOTE:

The platforms which appear in the accompanying photographs were placed on the roof to aid workmen during its repair. The platforms were removed shortly after the photos were made.

8. Statement of Significance	
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)	'Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Architecture
☐ A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	
☐ <b>B</b> Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
Fix C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	Period of Significance c. 1830 - 1835
□ <b>D</b> Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	
Criteria Considerations (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)	Significant Dates c. 1830 - 1835
Property is:	
□ A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	
XX B removed from its original location.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above) N/A
☐ <b>C</b> a birthplace or grave.	
□ <b>D</b> a cemetery.	Cultural Affiliation  N/A
$\square$ <b>E</b> a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	
☐ <b>F</b> a commemorative property.	
☐ <b>G</b> less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.	Architect/Builder Unknown
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation	sheets.)
9. Major Bibliographical References	
<b>Bibilography</b> (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form	m on one or more continuation sheets.)
Previous documentation on file (NPS): N/A	Primary location of additional data:
<ul> <li>□ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested</li> <li>□ previously listed in the National Register</li> <li>□ previously determined eligible by the National Register</li> <li>□ designated a National Historic Landmark</li> <li>□ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey</li> <li>#</li></ul>	<ul> <li>☒ State Historic Preservation Office</li> <li>☐ Other State agency</li> <li>☐ Federal agency</li> <li>☐ Local government</li> <li>☐ University</li> <li>☐ Other</li> <li>Name of repository:</li> </ul>
☐ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	

Ory House	East	Baton Rouge	Parish, LA	
Name of Property	County ar	nd State	<del></del>	
10. Geographical Data				
Acreage of Property <u>less than an acre</u> UTM References				
(Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)				
1 1 5 6 8 6 1 8 0 3 3 5 8 7 4 0  Zone Easting Northing 2	3	Easting  ee continuation shee	Northing L L L L L	<u> </u>
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)				
Please refer to sketch map.  Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)				
11. Form Prepared By				<del></del>
name/title National Register Staff				
organization <u>Division of Historic Preservation</u>	date _	Novembe	er 1992	_
street & number P. O. Box 44247	telephone	e <u>(504)</u> 3	342-8160	
city or townBaton Rouge	state LA	zip code	70804	
Additional Documentation				
Submit the following items with the completed form:				
Continuation Sheets				
Maps				
A <b>USGS map</b> (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the	property's location.			
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties have	ving large acreage of	or numerous res	sources.	
Photographs				
Representative black and white photographs of the	property.			
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)				
Property Owner				
(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)				
nameF. Wayne and Cheryl T. Stromeyer				_
street & number	telephone	e92	28–7109	_
city or townBaton Rouge	state	zip code	70809	

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

**Estimated Burden Statement:** Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NPS Form 10-900-a OMB Approval No. 1024–0018

#### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

-	ion num		_	_	11	
0ry	House,	East	Baton	Rouge	Parish,	LA

The Ory House is locally significant in the area of architecture as a rare example of the Creole style, and more importantly, of <u>bousillage</u> construction within East Baton Rouge Parish.

Bousillage was a prevalent form of construction in French Louisiana during the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries. Undoubtedly there were numerous examples in East Baton Rouge Parish at one time. The Ory House, however, is one of only five that are thought to survive.

In addition, the house has a lesser degree of significance as an example of the Creole style within the parish, where only a handful of French Creole structures remain. Furthermore, the small size of the Ory House is important because it is typical of the many smaller Creole houses across South Louisiana. These were far more numerous than grand Creole houses such as Parlange (NHL, Pointe Coupee Parish) or Magnolia Mound (NR, East Baton Rouge Parish). However, they have not tended to survive in East Baton Rouge Parish, and the Ory House is one of only three small Creole cottages which remain. Characteristics which establish the house as an example of the style include the umbrella roof with central chimney, the hall-less plan, the exposed ceiling beams, the braced frame, and the use of bousillage.

## **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

0ry	House,	East	Baton	Rouge	Parish,	LA

Section number \_\_\_\_9 Page \_\_\_1

**BIBLIOGRAPHY** 

Site visit by National Register staff.

Staff knowledge of Creole properties within East Baton Rouge Parish.

## **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

# **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

Section	on nun	nber <sub>-</sub>	_10	. Page	e <u> </u>	_
Ory H	louse,	East	Baton	Rouge	Parish,	L <i>P</i>

Boundary Justification

As noted in Part 7, the Ory House was moved some 50 feet when Les Chenes Verts, a large Creole house, was moved onto the property. Boundary lines are fairly discrete because of the proximity of Les Chenes Verts, as shown in Photo 2.

