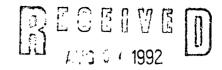
NPS Form 10-900 (Rev. 8-86)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service



NATIONAL	REGISTER	OF	HISTORIC	PLACES
DECTORDA	MACH ROLL			

NATIONAL REGISTER

1. Name of Property	
historic name: <u>Bergman High School</u>	
other name/site number: BO0073	
2. Location	
street & number: County Road 48	
	not for publication: N/A
city/town: Bergman	vicinity: N/A
state: AR county: Boone code:	AR 009 zip code: <u>72615</u>
3. Classification	
Ownership of Property: <u>Public-local</u>	
Category of Property: <u>Building</u>	•
Number of Resources within Property:	
Contributing Noncontributing	
Number of contributing resources previously list Register: $N/A$	sted in the National
Name of related multiple property listing: Pul Ozarks, 1920-1940	blic Schools in the Arkansas

	Federal Agency Certification			
As the desof 1986, a request for standards Historic I set forth	signated authority under the as amended, I hereby certify or determination of eligibil for registering properties Places and meets the procedu in 36 CFR Part 60. In my on not meet the National Regis	that the ity meet in the Nural and opinion,	is X nomination s the documentation ational Register of professional requirements X	n on of irements meets
(att	of certifying official		8-2-92	_
Signature	of certifying official		8-2-92 Date	
	Historic Preservation Progra Federal agency and bureau	ım		
	nion, the property meet criteria See continuat			National
Signature	of commenting or other offi	cial	Date	
State or I	Federal agency and bureau			
5. Nationa	al Park Service Certification	n	antered in the	29
entere deter Nati	certify that this property ed in the National Register See continuation sheet. rmined eligible for the ional Register See continuation sheet. rmined not eligible for the ional Register ved from the National Regist r (explain):	eer	lelouspyus	9/10/5
		fusig	nature of Keeper	Date of Action
6. Function	on or Use			
Historic:	EDUCATION	Sub: <u>S</u>	chool	
Current:	EDUCATION	Sub: <u>S</u>	chool	

7. Description
Architectural Classification:
Craftsman
Other Description: N/A
Materials: foundation <u>Concrete</u> roof <u>Asphalt</u> walls <u>Brick</u> other <u>N/A</u>
Describe present and historic physical appearance. $X$ See continuation sheet.
8. Statement of Significance
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: <u>Locally</u> .
Applicable National Register Criteria: A
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions): N/A
Areas of Significance: EDUCATION
Period(s) of Significance: 1930-1940
Significant Dates: N/A
Significant Person(s): N/A
Cultural Affiliation: N/A
Architect/Builder: Bacus, C. V.

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.  $\underline{X}$  See continuation sheet.

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number / rade 1	Section number	er 7	Page _	1
-------------------------	----------------	------	--------	---

#### Summary

The Bergman High School is a single story, brick masonry classroom building designed in a vernacular interpretation of the Craftsman style. Its symmetrical plan is built around a "T", with the ends of the top or crossing piece consisting of perpendicular, hipped roof projections adjacent to the front entrances, the crossing piece being the gable roof piece in between, and the bottom of the "T" being formed by the gable roof ell that projects from the center of the rear of the front section. Augmenting the plan are the two projecting, square entrance bays on the front and the two projecting, square entrance bays on the south elevation of the rear ell. The combination deck-on-hip and gable roofs are covered with asphalt shingles, the walls are brick, and the structure rests upon a continuous cast concrete foundation.

#### Elaboration

The Bergman High School is a single story, brick masonry classroom building designed in a vernacular interpretation of the Craftsman style. Its symmetrical plan is built around a "T", with the ends of the top or crossing piece consisting of perpendicular, hipped roof projections adjacent to the front entrances, the crossing piece being the gable roof piece in between, and the bottom of the "T" being formed by the gable roof ell that projects from the center of the rear of the front section. Augmenting the plan are the two projecting, square entrance bays on the front and the two projecting, square entrance bays on the south elevation of the rear ell. The combination deck-on-hip and gable roofs are covered with asphalt shingles, the walls are brick, and the structure rests upon a continuous cast concrete foundation.

The eastern or front elevation features a balanced and almost symmetrical organization of its principle elements. The two square, flat-roofed concrete entrance bays project from the facade at the point where the slightly-projecting end bays intersect the central, connecting section. The entrance bays are entered via arched openings facing the front and inside of the facade. The walls of the end bays are each lighted with two window bays containing three windows each. The wall between the entrances is fenestrated with a group of two windows to the east and two more groups of three windows each to the west. The western elevation opposite is composed of the rear walls of the front section flanking the end gable of the central ell. The front section's rear walls are each lighted with two sets of three windows each; the gable end is punctuated by a large, rectangular vent in the gable peak and two asymmetrically-placed, single-leaf entrances with transoms in the wall below.

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section	number	7	Page	2
96011011	HUILIDE		I ago	

The northern elevation is lighted with two pair of windows in the end of the front section and three sets of five windows each in the side wall of the rear ell. The southern elevation opposite is accessed via the two square, flat-roofed, projecting concrete entrance bays -- each of which features a square-headed opening with a double-leaf entry behind -- and lighted with a single pair of windows to the west of the western entry and four more pairs of windows in the wall between the entrances. Two more pair of windows are symmetrically-placed within the end of the front section to the east.

The significant exterior details are limited to the four square, concrete entrance bays, the triangular, louvered roof vents and the exposed rafters that adorn the cornice.

The only significant alteration to the Bergman High School has been the replacement of all of its original wood sash windows with aluminum horizontal windows. The building is in good condition.

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section numbe	r <u>8</u>	Page	_1
---------------	------------	------	----

#### Bergman High School

The "Roaring Twenties" were a period of prosperity and hopefulness for the future, even in the rural Ozarks. Automobiles, radios, and buying on credit all came relatively late to the region, and the late summer of 1930 was a time of uncertainty as residents of Boone County waited to see what the economic ramifications of the 1929 stock market crash would mean for north Arkansas.

It was in this economic climate of doubt and apprehension that several small districts were consolidated to create Special School District #8 in Bergman in the fall of 1929. Local residents were enthusiastic about the prospects for the new school as the new decade began; the Harrison Daily Times eagerly predicted that Bergman "will be a school that will be the pride of the entire community." A full four-year course of study was planned and numerous students from nearby schools declared they would attend the Bergman high school when it opened. C. V. Bacus was contracted to construct a new ten-room brick school building, "a building that everyone should be just proud," for the term that would begin in the fall.

W. F. Slagle, the school superintendent, led the dedication ceremonies for the new Bergman School on September 14, 1930, an all-day community affair featuring a devotional service, music, an accordion player from Alpena, and lunch on the school grounds for the estimated crowd of 700. Classes began on Monday, September 22, with a total of about 300 students, 54 of whom enrolled in the high school. Most of the twenty-five boys enrolled in the high school participated in the two vocational agriculture classes that were organized to qualify the school for Smith-Hughes assistance; due to the region's topography, emphasis was placed initially on livestock production over field crops, and the milk and egg production programs were especially popular.<sup>3</sup>

The Bergman High School, constructed during the period covered by the historic context The Evolution of the Public School System in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940, is a representative example of a brick masonry school building constructed for a rural school district. Its use during this period as a local school building clearly identifies it with this historic context

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Harrison Daily Times, February 11, 1930.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Harrison Daily Times, August 22, 1930.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>Harrison Daily Times, August 22, 1930; September 17, 1930; September 25, 1930.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section	number	8	Page	2
			. ~9~	-

and with this property type. It is significant locally under Criterion A through its direct associations with the history of the evolution of the public school system in the Ozark Mountain region of the state during this period.

9. Major Bibliographical References
See "Public Schools in the Arkansas Ozarks, 1920-1940" Multiple Propert Form, Section H.
See continuation sheet.
Previous documentation on file (NPS):
_ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register _ previously determined eligible by the National Register _ designated a National Historic Landmark _ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #
Primary Location of Additional Data:
X State historic preservation office Other state agency Federal agency Local government University Other Specify Repository:
10. Geographical Data
Acreage of Property: Less than one
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing
A <u>15</u> <u>498460</u> <u>4018500</u> B
See continuation sheet.
Verbal Boundary Description: See continuation sheet.
Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of a line running paralle with the building's southern elevation and located approximately 25 feet t

Beginning at a point formed by the intersection of a line running parallel with the building's southern elevation and located approximately 25 feet to the south thereof with a perpendicular line running parallel with the building's eastern elevation and located approximately 50 feet to the east thereof (a point located approximately 100 feet north of the northern edge of County Road 48 and 600 feet west of the western edge of State Highway 7), proceed northerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel to the building's northern elevation; thence proceed westerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a line running parallel to the building's western elevation; thence proceed southerly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel with the building's southern elevation; thence proceed easterly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to the point of beginning.

Boundary Justification: \_\_\_ See continuation sheet.

This boundary includes both the historic resource and all the surrounding

property known to have been historically associated therewith that retain its integrity.	s
11. Form Prepared By	
Name/Title: Kenneth Story, National Register Coordinator	
Organization: Arkansas Historic Preservation Program Date: July 16, 1992	
Street & Number: 225 E. Markham, Suite 300 Telephone: (501) 324-9346	
City or Town: Little Rock State: AR ZIP: 72201	

### National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number Page	
Public Schools in the Ozarks MPS ARKANSAS	
	Date Listed
COVER Substantive Noview	9/4/60
92001115 Aggie Hall	9/4/92
92001113 Aggie Workshop	9/4/92
92001098 Agriculture BuildingUniversity of Arkansas, Faye tteville	9/4/82
92001125 Alco School	9/4/92
92001203 Bergman High School	9/10/92
92001214 Berryville Agriculture Building	9/10/92
92001215 Berryville Gymnasium	9/10/92
92001178 Boswell School Substantive Review	,
92001112 Bruno School Building	9/4/92
92001128 Buford School Building Substantive Neview	9/4/92
92001099 Business Administration BuildingUniversity of Ar	9/4/92
kansas, Fayetteville	01.010
92001194 Cafeteria BuildingCleveland School	7/10/92
92001200 Calico Rock Home Economics Building	9/10/92
92001213 Caraway HallArkansas Tech University	9/10/92
92001217 Cedarville School Building	9/10/90
92001206 Center Valley Well House	9/10/82
92001100 Chemistry BuildingUniversity of Arkansas, Fayett eville	9/4/9-
92001101 Chi Omega Greek TheatreUniversity of Arkansas, F	aluka
ayetteville	7/4/76
92001202 Clarksville High School Building No. 1	gliston
92001123 Coal Gap School	0/4/92
92001122 Damascus Gymnasium	ghilan
92001118 Dodson Memorial Building	5/11/92
92001121 Durham School	914192-
92001192 Enterprise School	9/10/92
92001110 Eros School Building	9/4/92
92001205 Everton School	9/10/92
92001116 Fairview School Building	9/4/92
92001120 Fishback School	9/4/92
92001212 Girls' Domestic Science and Arts BuildingArkansa	. , ,
s Tech University Substantive Review	19.60
92001196 Guy High School Gymnasium	9/10/92
92001197 Guy Home Economics Building	9/10/82
92001114 HirstMathew Hall	9/4/92
92001102 Home Economics BuildingUniversity of Arkansas, F	9/4/92
ayetteville	
92001210 Hughes HallArkansas Tech University Substantive Neview-	
92001106 Jamestown School	9/4/92

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

#### NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION			
PROPERTY Bergman High School NAME:	L		
MULTIPLE Public Schools in t	the Ozarks MP:		
STATE & COUNTY: ARKANSAS, Boo	one		
DATE RECEIVED: 8/07/92 DATE OF 16TH DAY: 9/06/92 DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:		PENDING LIST: 8/	
REFERENCE NUMBER: 92001203			
NOMINATOR: STATE			
REASONS FOR REVIEW:			
		LESS THAN 50 YEAR PROGRAM UNAPPROVENATIONAL:	
	REJECT 9/10		
ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:			
		€ €	
RECOM./CRITERIA REVIEWER DISCIPLINE	igh to the same		
	Barrian .		

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

CLASSIFICATION		HARTONAL PACK		of the designation of the second seco	
CHIBBIT TOTAL ON					
countresou	rce type				
STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY C	CERTIFICATIO	N	3500C, 2500 2500 2500 2500 2500 2500 2500 250	And the second s	
FUNCTION	A AMERICAN PROPERTY OF THE PRO	MATERIAL PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	MC_CLARITMOL	DEWIND ACTIONS	
historiccurrent					
DESCRIPTION		и одатка и	da ni sleve	TIPLE Fublic S	
architectural class materials descriptive text	ification				
SIGNIFICANCE				ATT A THERM BOT	
Period Areas of	Significanc	eCheck and	justify bel	ow many Manager	
Specific dates Statement of Significa		lder/Archite paragraph)	ct	TWATOR PAGES.	
completenessclarityapplicable criteriajustification of arrelating significancontextrelationship of int _justification of exother	reas checked ace to the r	l resource		CAL: N CATA PRICE: CT: N CATA	
BIBLIOGRAPHY				and the proposition of the propo	
GEOGRAPHICAL DATA					
	bal boundar indary justi	y description fication	n		
ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTA	ATION/PRESEN	TATION			
sketch mapsUSG	SS maps	_photographs	present	ation	
OTHER COMMENTS				Commission to the commission of the commission o	
Questions concerning t	his nominat	-			
		Pho			
Signed	11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.11.		Date	DOCUMENTATION	



BERGMAN HIGH SCHOOL

BERGMAN, BOONE CO., ARKANSAS

PHOTOGRAPHED BY V. DEROSE

MARCH, 1990

NEGATIVE ON FILE AT AHPP

VIEW FROME EAST