**United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

OMB No. 1024-0018 Expires 10-31-87

For NPS use only			
received JUN	3	1986	
date entered	JUL	3	1986

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

# 1. Name

historic Miakka School House

				······································	
and or common	Miakka Communi	ity Club			
2. Locatio	on			······································	
street & number C	orner of Miakk	a Road and Wils	on Road N/4	not for publication	
city, town $N/A$		4	.d Miakka		
state Florida	code	12 county	Sarasota	code 115	
3. Classif		County			
Category     Owr       district     X       building(s)     X       structure        site     Pub       object	ership public private both lic Acquisition in process being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation X other: Community	Clı
<u> </u>	nmunity Club, 550 Myakka Roa				
city, town Saras		N/A vicinity of	state F1	orîda	
5. Locatio		I Descriptio			
courthouse, registry of	deeds, etc. Sara	sota County Cou	rthouse	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
street & number	2000 Main Stre	et			
city, town Saraso	ota		state	Florida	
6. Repres	entation i	n Existing S	Surveys		
title N/A		has this prop	perty been determined elig	ible? yes _X no	
date N/A		······································	federal state	county local	
depository for survey r	ecords N/A				
city, town N/A			state	N/A	

# 7. Description

excellent deteriorated	
	_ unaltered

**Check one**  $\underline{X}$  original site

\_ moved date \_

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Miakka School House is a simple, frame vernacular building constructed in 1914 in a rural area of eastern Sarasota County. The rectangular building is orientated on a north-south axis with its main entrance located at its north elevation. The building sits on moulded concrete piers and is clad in beveled horizontal pine siding. A medium pitch gable roof clad in cedar shakes covers the building. The shakes replicate the original roofing material which had been replaced by a later galvanized metal roof. A pyramidal roofed bell tower containing its original cast iron bell is located at the north end of the building. Fenestration is double hung sash, two over two. The north elevation displays two windows, the east and west elevations five windows each and the south elevation three windows. Wooden louvered ventilators also are located in the north and south gable ends of the building. The main (north) entrance to the school house is through a projecting gabled porch which is also covered with pine siding. Two secondary entrances located on the west elevation of the building retain their original wood decks and galvanized metal shed roofs.

The interior of the building consists of a main classroom space and a smaller south room presently used as a kitchen. Walls and ceilings are of beaded pine, the floors of wooden planks. The classroom space includes a raised platform at its south end, presumably for the teacher's desk, a simple chair rail molding and slate black boards. The school desks presently in the room are not original to the building. The building has no indoor plumbing, although a recently constructed out building provides restroom facilities. The original electrical wiring was replaced and updated in 1985.

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Resources Inventory

Contributing resources: 1 building Non-contributing resources: 0

## 8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—C	heck and justify below		
1700–1799 1800–1899	<ul> <li>archeology-prehistoric</li> <li>archeology-historic</li> <li>agriculture</li> <li>architecture</li> <li>art</li> <li>commerce</li> <li>communications</li> </ul>	conservation economics X education engineering exploration/settlemen	music	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1914	Builder/Architect J.	B. Rogers, Build	er

#### Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Miakka School House is significant in the areas of architecture and education at the level of local significance. Constructed in 1914, the building served as the only educational facility for the fledgling settlement of Miakka for nearly thirty years and was the first school in the county to be constructed under the provisions of a local bond issue. Architecturally, the building typifies the simple rural school house and is the only such remaining example of its type in Sarasota County. The building is largely unaltered and possesses excellent physical integrity.

Settled around 1850 by a party of cattlemen, the settlement of Miakka (or Old Miakka) is the oldest settlement in Sarasota County. The land occupied by the school was originally owned by the State of Florida as a much larger parcel. It was subsequently acquired in 1890 by George A. Carson, an early resident of the Miakka settlement, and then by August M. and Calidonia Wilson in 1893. "Gus" Wilson was born December 26, 1850 in Thomasville, Georgia. He came to Florida as an infant and was educated in the public schools of Polk County. He married Calidonia "Callie" Drum of Homestead, Polk County, and raised six sons and four daughters. He was appointed postmaster of Miakka upon the establishment of a postal office and served in this capacity for over thirty years. He also served as tax assessor for Manatee County, a census enumerator, school board member and a state representative in 1913 and 1915.

In February 1914, the Miakka School District No. 13 voted to take advantage of the issuance of public bonds for the construction of a new school building. The district was the first school district in the county to take advantage of a law passed in the previous year by the state legislature which permitted the sale of public bonds to finance the construction of new schools. In July of the same year, J.B. Rogers, a builder from Palmu Sola, Manatee County, was awarded a contract for the construction of the new school. Roger's bid of \$1,390 was the lowest of several bids. With its bell tower and utilitarian plan and appearance, Rogers' simple frame vernacular building was a typical example of a small, rural school house. Aside from the replacement of its roof and updating of its electrical wiring, the building remains virtually unchanged.

#### **Major Bibliographical References** 9.

February 30, 1914; July 16, 1914; September 24, 1914; Sarasota Times: April 15, 1915.

В

A@Community Portrait." "Myakka:

#### **Geographical Data** 10.

Acreage of nominated property Apx. 2 acres Quadrangle name <u>Old Myakka</u>

### **UTM References**

A 117 Zone	3 74 31 710 Easting	310 21 2 301 0 Northing
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E		
G		

Easting Zone Northina 

Quadrangle scale 1:24,000

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F		
Н		

Verbal boundary description and justification

See Continuation Sheet

state	N/A	code	N/A	county	N/A		code	N/A
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11.	Form Prepa	red B	У				<u></u>	
ame/titl	le Kathi Cassady,	John Mo	Carth	ny/Micha	ael Zimny	r		
organiza	tion Bureau of His	storic 1	Preser	vation	date	May, 198	6	
street &	number DAHRM				telephon	<b>e</b> (904) 4	87-2333	
city or to						Florida		
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### **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

### **National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form**

1

Continuation sheet 1

8 Item number

Page

The school house was completed in September 1914 with a professor Lee Hall serving as its first instructor. For his efforts Hall was paid a monthly salary of \$55. The method of education followed by the school differed considerably from today's primary or grade school education. Students did not follow a progression of grades but rather were guaged by the number of books they were in the process of studying, namely book one, book two or book three. The lower grades or books were taught in the school's smaller back room. A diploma would be awarded at the completion of the eighth grade. At first grades one through eight were taught at the school but this was later dropped to grades one through six and then to grades one through five.

Typically one teacher served the needs of the entire school which sometimes reached as many as fifty students. The school teacher would generally reside with one of the families of the community, sometimes taking turns with each family. The school year lasted only five months, leaving the students plenty of time to help out with the family crops and other chores. Even when school was in progress, a day was always set aside for wash day. Teachers of the Miakka School include:

1914 1915	Lee Hall J. C. Roberts
1916	J. C. Roger
1920	Miss Corrine Wyatt
1925 <b>-</b> 26	Beulah Conyer
1929	Iva Stokes
1930	Linda Lee King
1930	Mrs. Hathaway
1932	Linda Lee King
1933-44	Jasper Crowley

The building remained in continuous use as a school to around 1944. The school and its adjoining two acres of property were acquired by the Miakka Community Club in 1948. The building is presently used as a community meeting hall.

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## **National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form**



Continuation sheet	2	Item number	10	Page <sup>1</sup>

Beginning at the northeast corner of the northeast quarter of the southeast quarter of section 26 Township 36 South Range 20 East: Thence South 140 yards, thence West 70 yards thence North 140 yards, thence East 70 yards to place of beginning. This area coincides with the property acquired by the Manatee County School Board in 1914 and includes the Miakka School House.