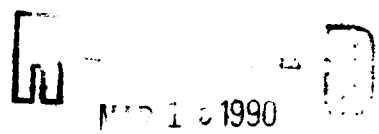


NOV 29 1989



NPS Form 10-900
(Rev. 7/86)
NPS/WHS Word Processor Format
(Approved 03/88)

NATIONAL REGISTER

OMB No. 1024-0016

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in Guidelines for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries. Use letter quality printers in 12 pitch. Use only 25% or greater cotton content bond paper.

1. Name of Property

historic name White Grass Ranger Station Historic District

other names/site number N/A

2. Location

street & number N/A N/A not for publication

city, town Moose X vicinity

state Wyoming code WY county Teton code 039 zip code _____

3. Classification

Ownership of Property	Category of Property	No. of Resources within Property	
		contributing	noncontributing
<input type="checkbox"/> private	<input type="checkbox"/> building(s)	<u>3</u>	<u>0</u> buildings
<input type="checkbox"/> public-local	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> district	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> sites
<input type="checkbox"/> public-State	<input type="checkbox"/> site	<u>1</u>	<u>0</u> structures
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> public-Federal	<input type="checkbox"/> structure	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u> objects
	<input type="checkbox"/> object	<u>4</u>	<u>0</u> Total

Name of related multiple property listing:
Grand Teton National Park Historic

No. of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

4. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria.
See continuation sheet.

Ed [Signature]
Signature of certifying official
National Park Service
State or Federal agency or bureau

3/8/90
Date

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. See continuation sheet.

Thomas E. Marcea DSHPO
Signature of commenting or other official

2/28/90
Date

State or Federal agency or bureau
WYOMING STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby, certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register
 See continuation sheet
- determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet
- determined not eligible for the National Register.
- removed from the National Register
- other, (explain:)

Carol O'Shull 4-23-90

Signature of the Keeper Date

6. Functions or Use

Historic Functions
(enter categories from instructions)

Current Functions
(enter categories from instructions)

Recreation and Culture
Outdoor Recreation

Recreation and Culture
Outdoor recreation

7. Description	
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)
Other/Rustic	foundations <u>stone</u>
	walls <u>log, wood</u>
	roof <u>wood</u>
	other <u>covered wood porch on cabin</u>

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

The White Grass Ranger Station Historic District was built using standardized plans of the National Park Service to be a backcountry ranger station for horse patrols during the early years of the Park's history. It was built at the western edge of the White Grass Valley southwest of Moose, Wyoming, near a number of trail heads into the Teton Mountains which rise west of the district. Both historically and today the district is set in amongst pine trees that are part of the forest belt that parallels the base of the mountains. The resources that make up the district include a cabin that functions as not only the ranger's office but also quarters, a fire cache shed, a tack room shed, and a corral. The district was built in the Rustic style, defined by the National Park Service. Clearly evident is the attempt by the National Park Service to achieve the feeling of preindustrial structures built of log with a high degree of craftsmanship. Rustic in the ranger station, as throughout Grand Teton is characterized by log construction with some other wood products, such as rough cut clapboard siding for the walls of the fire cache and tack room and batten type materials for doors. Trim is of rough cut "millwaste" type lumber and decoration is minimal. The building and structures are one story and have gabled wooden roofs to withstand snow loads. The design appears to be from a standard set of plans used by the National Park Service during the late 1920s and early 1930s. Earthtones are the predominate colors with brown stained walls and weathered wood shingles. Even through the maintenance operations to keep the building active the original or like materials have been used so the exterior feeling, design, and character have not been lost. The district still serves the same function that it did historically. The quality that sets the district apart from its surroundings is its rustic architecture and the fact that it is set in a small clearing in the pine forest. Post-World War II addition of a parking lot for visitor use at the trailhead is isolated from the ranger station by trees, preserving the historic setting. It is a manmade feature in a natural area.

8. Statement of Significance

Certifying official has considered the significance of this property in relation to other properties: nationally statewide X locally

Applicable National Register Criteria A B X C D
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions) A B C D E F G

Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)	Period of Significance	Significant Dates
<u>architecture</u>	<u>1930-1938</u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
<u> </u>	Cultural Affiliation	
<u> </u>	<u>N/A</u>	
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	
<u> </u>	<u> </u>	

Significant Person	Architect/Builder
<u>N/A</u>	<u>Branch of Plans and Design, Western</u>
	<u>Division, NPS</u>

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The White Grass Ranger Station Historic District is significant under Criteria C because it remains as a clear statement of the NPS Rustic style of the 1930s at Grand Teton National Park. Further, the district is the only example of the horse patrol era station extant in the Park. It is also significant in that it is an example of rustic architecture at Grand Teton that predates those constructed by New Deal public works agencies. The district is associated with the Rustic Architecture context of the Grand Teton National Park Multiple Property form.

The ranger station complex was built during 1930 by the National Park Service using Service developed plans for natural parks. It was one of the first ranger stations to be built in the Park after its establishment by Congress in 1929 as Superintendent Samuel Woodring set out to establish a National Park Service presence there and develop a system of trails and ranger stations. The ranger station follows the practices typical of the era's rustic architecture as expressed in Grand Teton in that standard plans were used but with the Superintendent using premanufactured parts, in this case windows, rather than to have them individually crafted to keep costs down. The log building with its emphasis on harmony with its surroundings, fits the Rustic mold as outlined by National Park Service director Stephen Mather in 1918. The Ranger Station fulfills the registration requirements set forth in the multiple property documentation in that it is in its historic location and still maintains its setting to convey its feeling and character. The district resources are more than fifty years old and are of log and wood materials. The district is clearly rustic in style and conveys its design, materials, workmanship, and function/character. Interior remodeling and modernization have all but destroyed the interior fabric through impacts to the log walls and the interiors are not considered significant.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Mehls, Steven F. and Drake, Carol J. "The Mirror of History: The Architecture of Grand Teton National Park Through Time." ms. prepared as part of National Park Service Contract CX-1200-7-B065, on file at Rocky Mountain Regional Office, Division of Cultural Resources, National Park Service.

Previous documentations on file (NPS): See continuation sheet
 preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
 previously listed in the National Register
 previously determined eligible by the National Register
 designated a National Historic Landmark
 recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
 recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary location of additional data:
 State Historic Preservation Office
 Other State agency
 Federal agency
 Local government
 University
 Other
Specify Repository:
Grand Teton National Park, NPS

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of property 5 acres

UTM References

A	<u>1/2</u>	<u>5/1/7/7/3/0</u>	<u>4/8/3/3/4/4/0</u>	B	<u>/</u>	<u>/ / / / /</u>	<u>/ / / / / /</u>
	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
C	<u>/</u>	<u>/ / / / /</u>	<u>/ / / / / /</u>	D	<u>/</u>	<u>/ / / / /</u>	<u>/ / / / / /</u>
	Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description

The boundary of the nominated property is delineated by a circle centered on the UTM coordinate with a 200 yard radius.
The property can be found on the Grand Teton, Wyo., 7.5' U.S.G.S. quadrangle map.

See continuation sheet

Boundary Justification The boundary as described includes the building and structures of the district and a portion of the forest around it to include historic setting of the district and its feeling as a back country ranger station.

See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Steven F. Mehls, Principal Investigator
organization Western Historical Studies, Inc. date 03/20/88
street & number 1225 Atlantis Ave. telephone (303)-666-6208
city or town Lafayette state CO zip code 80026

NPS Form 10-900a
(Rev. 8/86)
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OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Section number N/A Page 1

List of Contributing Resources by Building Number at the White Grass Ranger
Station Historic District

The following resources are considered contributing to the historic district:
37, 53, 81, and unnumbered corral

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NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

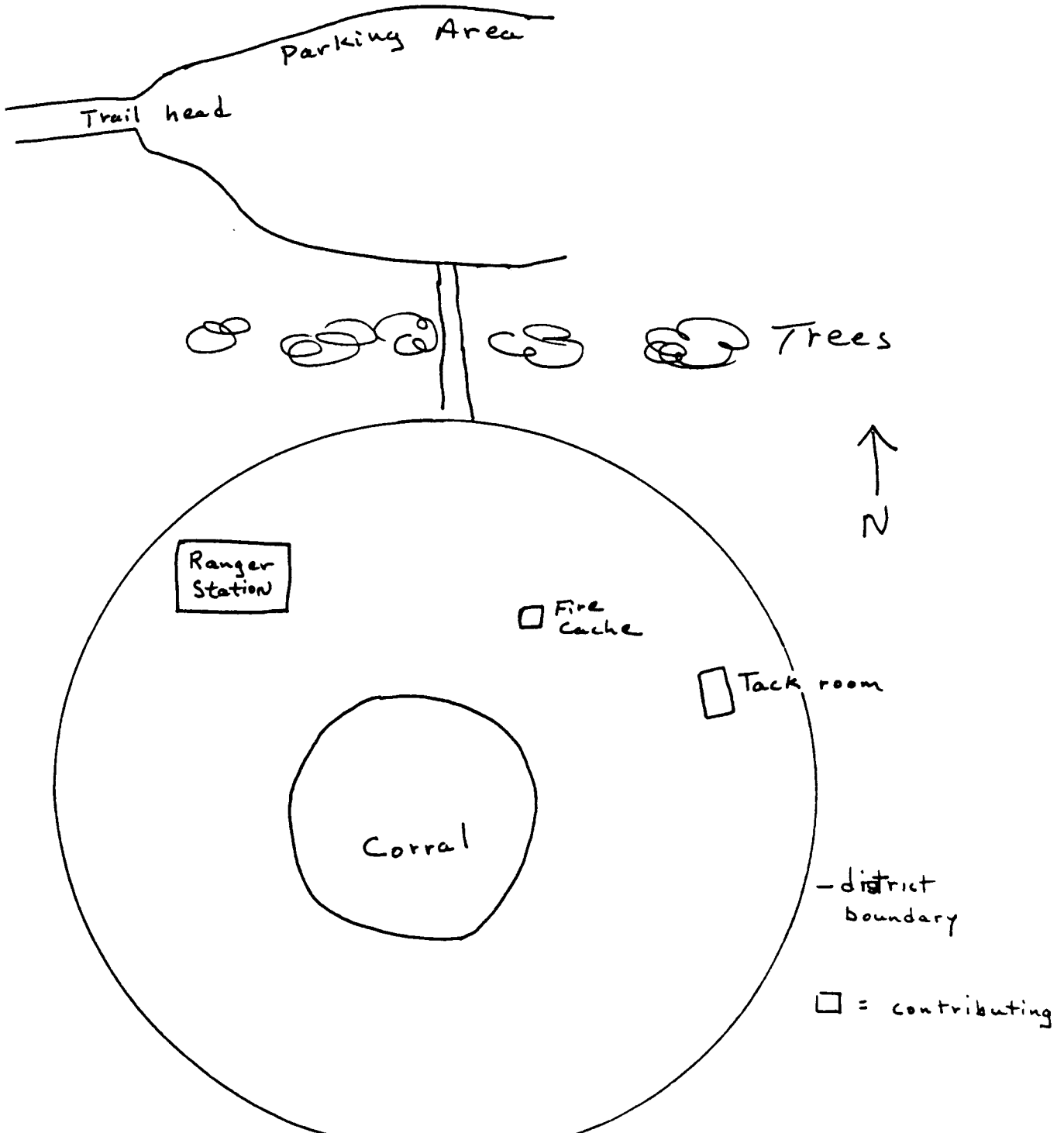
Section number N/A Page 2

Photogrpah List White Grass Ranger Station

Photo Number	View	Direction(to)	Photogrpaher
WGR-1	Ranger Station Front 3/4 (53)	Southwest	Steven Mehls
WGR-2	Fire Cache Front 3/4 (37)	East	Steven Mehls
WGR-3	Tack Room Front 3/4 (81)	Southeast	Steven Mehls
WHR-4	Corral	South	Steven Mehls

Negatives on file at Grand Teton National Park

White Grass
Ranger Station
Historic District
Grand Teton National Park



Approx scale 1" = 150' 7/87