Form 10-300 (Rev. 6-72)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM
(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)


соммол:
O1d National Pike Milestones
ANDIOR HISTORIC:
National Road Milestones. - National Trail Milestones

STREET ANQ NUMBER:



そ\% OH MER OF PROPERTY




The stones were located beginning at the Baltimore courthouse, spaced one mile apart and placed on the north side of Maryland Route 144 primarily, but found also along sections of Route 40 , Alternate Route 40, Maryland Route 165, and "Scenic 40" west of Hancock.

Owned by the state of Maryland on the edge of the right-of-way they are completely accessible to the public.

Dimensions of the stones vary from section to section. Generally they are about twelve inches wide, eight inches deep and project about thirty inches above grade. The distance of the stone's facing the road; " 38 M to B " ( 38 miles to Baltimore). The other three faces bear no inscription. The stone material also varies. The first thirty-nine stones are of Baltimore gneiss from the Ellicott City area. From West Friendship through Frederick to Boonesboro, the material is quartzite, plentiful along the Monocacy River. From Boonesboro to Funkstown, a very white limestone was used and also a different stone cutter whose lettering is very distinctive. West of Hagerstown, the stones are of a grey limestone. Sixty-nine stones remain on the route.


STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE
These milestones mark the original route of the old National Pike from Baltimore to Cumberland, Maryland.

The Baltimore-Fredericktown Turnpike Company was franchised by the state in 1805 to construct, maintain and collect tolls on sixty-two miles of toll road from Baltimore to Boonesboro, Maryland. The first tollgate was opened April, 1807.

Jonathan Ellicott, President of this company, was instrumental in having three other turnpikes formed which extended the road over the mountains to Cumberland where it met the federally funded National Road, opened in 1818. A group of banks, mostly from Baltimore, provided the capital for the construction. This made possible overland transportation all the way from Baltimore to St. Louis with the result that through the Cumberland Narrows passed over half of the emigrants and freight of our westward migration in its early days.

It is significant that Maryland was the first of the mid-Atlantic states to finance and maintain its roads with the turnpike system, and the method quickly spread throughout the eastern seaboard.


Durrenberger, Joseph A. Turnpikes A Study of the Toll Road Movement. New York: John Edwards, 1931.

Laws of Maryland. 1804. Chapter 51.
Nyse, Edwin Darby. "Rewards of a Roadside Quest." The Sunday Sun Magazine, Baltimore. (June 17, 1973), 8-12.
3. geographical data



As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is:


Title $\qquad$ State Historic Preservation Officer
$\qquad$ March 14, 1974

ATTEST:
I hereby certify that this property is included in the Notional Register.


Director, Office of Archeology and Historic Preservation


| STATE |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Maryland |  |
| COUNTY |  |
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| FOR NBS USE ONLY |  |
| ENTRY NUMBER | DATE |
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## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

National INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

## (Continuation Sheet) \#1

Old National Pike Milestones
Number 2. Location

| County | - | Congressional District | - | Code |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Baltimore | - | Second | - | 005 |
| Howard | - | Sixth | - | 027, |
| Carroll | - | Sixth | - | 013 |
| Frederick | - | Sixth | - | 021 |
| Washington | - | Sixth | - | 043 |
| Allegany | - | Sixth | - | 001 |

Number 9. Major Bibliographical References Continued.
Scharf, John Thomas. Chronicles of Baltimore. Baltimore: Turnbull, Brothers, 1874.

Number 10. Geographical Data Continued.

| State | Code |  | County | Code |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | Maryland | 24 |  | Washington |

Number 10. Geographical Date.

Milestone 7
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 12.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 44^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 349890 / 4348010$
Milestone 5
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 42$
Long. $76^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 352540 / 4348840$

Milestone 6
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 23^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 43^{\prime} 38^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 4
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$

| STATE |
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| Maryland |
| COUNTY <br> See continuation sheet |
| FOR NPS USE ONLY |

(Number ${ }^{1 I}$ entries)
Old National Pike Milestones
Number 10. Geographical Data continued.

Milestone 3
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 36^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 355390 / 4349190$
Milestone 13
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 338590 / 4345700$
Milestone 11
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 10.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 46^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 343640 / 4348060$
Milestone 21

Lat. $39^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 44^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 59^{\prime} 20^{\prime \prime}$ $18 / 329510 / 4353120$

Milestone 18
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 54.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 56^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 333050 / 4351480$
Milestone 16
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 17^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 54^{\prime} 05^{\prime \prime}$ $18 / 33604 \mathrm{c} / 4350250$

Milestone 28
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 49.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 06^{\prime} 42^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 318040 / 435 \% 2 C 0$

Milestone 14
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 45.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 51^{\prime} 57^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 12
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 21^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 49^{\prime} 48^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 10
Lat. $39^{\circ} 16^{\prime} 04^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 47^{\prime} 43^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 20

Lat. $39^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 28^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 58^{\prime} 18^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 17
Lat. $39^{\circ} 17$ ' $36.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 55^{\prime} 05^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 15
Lat. $39^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 01^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $76^{\circ} 53^{\prime}$

Milestone 27
Lat. $39^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 34^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ}$ 05' 37''

| STATE <br> Maryland |  |
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| COUNTY <br> See continuation sheet 1 |  |
| FOR NBS USE ONLY |  |
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(Number alt entries)

## Old National Pike Milestones

Number 10. Geographical Data continued.

Milestone 26
Lat. $39^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 15^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 04^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 32 / 080 / 4356100$
Milestone 24
Lat. $39^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 42^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 02^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 324160 / 4355000$
Milestone 23
Lat. $39^{\circ} 19^{\prime}{ }^{20} \mathbf{F Q}^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 33
Lat. $39^{\circ} 22^{\prime} .06^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 55^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 310600 / 4359740$
Milestone 36
Lat. $39^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 54^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 14^{\prime} 55^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 206320 / 4361360$
Milestone 42
Lat. $39^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 48^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 30^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 296910 / 436=270$
Milestone 40
Lat. $39^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 34^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 19^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 30007 C / 4362720$

Milestone 25
Lat. $39^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 58^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 03^{\prime} 29.5^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 23
Lat. $39^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 50^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 01^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 22
Lat. $39^{\circ} 19^{\prime} 02^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 00^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 327030 / 4353680$
Milestone 31
Lat. $39^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 50^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 09^{\prime} 39^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 35
Lat. $39^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 13^{\prime} 52^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 41
Lat. $39^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 45^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 20^{\prime} 23^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 39
Lat. $39^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 17.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 18^{\prime} 15^{\prime \prime}$

| State |
| :--- |
| Maryland |
| county |
| See continuation sheet 1 |

INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

(Continuation Sheet) ${ }_{\text {\# }} 4$ FOR NPS USE ONLY

Old National Pike Milestone

Number 10. Geographical Data continued.

Milestone 38
Lat. $39^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 04^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 09^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 303110 / 4361720$
Milestone 50
Lat. $39^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 59^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 28481 \mathrm{c} / 4366570$
Milestone 46
Lat. $39^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 50^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 40^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 291020 / 4365320$
Milestone 44
Lat. $39^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 34^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 23^{\prime} 32^{\prime \prime}$
18/294020/4264720
Milestone 58
Lat. $39^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 32^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 37^{\prime} 05^{\prime \prime}$ 18/274830/43グ3 540
Milestone 56
Lat. $39^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 55^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 277150 / 4371400$
Milestone 53
Lat. $39^{\circ} 26^{\prime} 38^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 32^{\prime} 42^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 280780 / 4368910$

Milestone 37
Lat. $\quad 39^{\circ} 23^{\prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 15^{\prime} 59^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 48
Lat. $39^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 11^{\prime \prime}$
Long $77^{\circ} 27^{\prime} 47^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 45
Lat. $39^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 50.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 34^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 43
Lat. $39^{\circ} 24^{\prime} 07{ }^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 22^{\prime} 34^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 57
Lat. $39^{\circ} 28^{\prime} 31^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 23^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 54
Lat. $39^{\circ} 271$
Long. $77^{\circ} 33^{\prime} 42^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 52
Lat. $39^{\circ} 26^{\prime} 17.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 31^{\prime} 40^{\prime \prime}$


Number 10. Geographical Data continued.

Milestone 51
Lat. $39^{\circ} 25^{\prime} 51^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 40.5^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 283860 / 4367460$
Milestone 59
Lat. $39^{\circ} 29^{\prime} \frac{23^{\prime \prime}}{}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 04.5^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 273450 / 4374230$
Milestone 67
Lat. $39^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 30.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 59^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 265210 / 4385720$
Milestone 64
Lat. $39^{\circ} 33^{\prime} 06^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 50^{\prime \prime}$
$10 / 269700 / 4371220$
Milestone 61
Lat. $39^{\circ} 30^{\prime} 48^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 22^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 271660 / 4346840$
Milestone 77
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 22^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 50^{\prime} 01^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 256890 / 4393230$
Milestone 83
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 18^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 56^{\prime} 46^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 247220 / 4393420$

Milestone 60
Lat. $39^{\circ} 29^{\prime} 59^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 38^{\prime} 52^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 68
Lat. $39^{\circ} 36^{\prime} 20.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 4 \mathbf{N}^{\prime \prime}$
19
Milestone 65
Lat. $39^{\circ} 33^{\prime} 52$
Long. $77^{\circ} 4 ;^{\prime} 15^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 63
Lat. $39^{\circ} 32$ ' $19^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 40^{\prime} 19^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 78
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 51^{\prime}$ 07'

Milestone 76
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 08^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 48^{\prime} 54.5$

Milestone 81
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 36^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 54^{\prime} 29^{\prime \prime}$

| STATE |  |
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| Maryland |  |
| COUNTY |  |
| See continuation sheet |  |
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(Number all entries)
Old National Pike Milestones
Number 10. Geographical Data continued.

Milestone 80
Lat. $39^{\circ} 39^{\prime} 31^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $77^{\circ} 53^{\prime} 22^{\prime \prime}$
$18 / 252130 / 4393670$
Milestone 95
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 33^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 8^{\prime} 22^{\prime \prime}$
$17 / 745310 / 4397320$
Milestone 93
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 10^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 06^{\prime} 16^{\prime \prime}$
$17 / 748290 / 4396710$
Milestone 110
Lat. $39^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 19.5^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 21^{\prime} 44^{\prime \prime}$
17/1二:150/4391200
Milestone 102
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 53^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 15^{\prime} 27^{\prime \prime}$
$17 / 735160 / 4397650$


Milestone 98
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 57^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 11^{\prime} 24^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 94
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 18^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} \quad 7{ }^{\prime \prime} 18^{\prime \prime}$

Milestone 125
Lat. $39^{\circ} 42^{\prime} 27^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 35^{\prime} 35^{\prime \prime}$
$17 / 706350 / 4397820$
Milestone 104
Lat. $39^{\circ} 41^{\prime} 25^{\prime \prime}$
Long. $78^{\circ} 17^{\prime} 55.5^{\prime \prime}$

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: PROPOSED MOVE
PROPERTY Old National Pike Milestones (MileStone No.51)
NAME :
MULTIPLE
NAME :
STATE \& COUNTY: MARYLAND, Allegany
DATE RECEIVED:
$6 / 29 / 09$
DATE OF PENDING LIST: 7.27.09
DATE OF 16TH DAY:
$8 \cdot 11 \cdot 09$
DATE OF 45TH DAY:
8/12/09
DATE OF WEEKLY LIST:
REFERENCE NUMBER: 75002107
NOMINATOR: STATE
REASONS FOR REVIEW:
APPEAL: N DATA PROBLEM: N LANDSCAPE: N LESS THAN 50 YEARS: N
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { OTHER: } & N & \text { PDIL: } & N & \text { PERIOD: } & N & \text { PROGRAM UNAPPROVED: }\end{array}$
REQUEST: Y SAMPLE:
N SLR DRAFT: N NATIONAL:
COMMENT WAIVER: N
$\sqrt{ }$ ACCEPT $\qquad$ RETURN $\qquad$ REJECT $8 / 1 / 2009$ DATE

ABSTRACT/SUMMARY COMMENTS:
Proposal to move milestone 5 feet in arden to putect it from road expansion. Milestone will retain ito original orientation to the road.
recon. /Criteria Accept proposed move
$\qquad$
TELEPHONE $\qquad$ DATE $\qquad$ $8 / 11 / 2009$
DOCUMENTATION see attached comments $Y / N$ see attached SLR $Y / N$
If a nomination is returned to the nominating authority, the nomination is no longer under consideration by the NPS.

# Maryland Department of Planning 

Maryland Historical Trust
Richard Eberhart Hall Secretary

Anthony G. Brown

June 17, 2009


Re: SHA Project No. FR 592M21
Relocation of Old National Pike Milestone No. 51
US 40 Alternate: Beechtree Drive and Willow Tree Drive Frederick County, Maryland USGS Middletown 7.5' Quadrangle

Mr. J. Paul Loether
Chief, National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
1849 C Street NW, 2280
Washington, DC 20240

## Dear Mr. Loather:

This letter serves to inform the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) of the Maryland State Highway Administration's (SHA) proposed relocation of Old National Pike Milestone No. 51, which has been listed in the National Register of Historic Places (NRHP) since March 27, 1975. The Maryland State Historic Preservation Office (MD SHPO) requests that the historic object remain listed in the National Register after the proposed move and provides the following documentation in accordance with 36 CFR 60.14(b).

## Resource Information

Milestone No. 51 (MIHP No. F-4-72) is one of twenty-five in Frederick County, Maryland, which line the highway connecting Baltimore with Cumberland that is part of the National Turnpike. Twenty-two of the original twenty-five milestones remain standing in SHA's right-of-way for US 40, US 40 Alternate, I-70, MD 144 and other roads in Frederick County. The National Turnpike was built between 1805 and 1818 to help connect the large eastern commercial center with the western frontier. The Maryland State Roads Commission (SRC) purchased the former turnpike in 1911 and made it a state road. It was paved with macadam between 1911 and 1918. The first widening occurred in 1925 when the SRC paved the shoulders of each lane with three-foot-wide bands of concrete. Since 1925, the SRC and SHA have continued to maintain the historic objects in the right-of-way while providing a safe transportation system. SHA's records do not include information about Old National Pike Milestone No. 51, but they believe that it has been moved at least once prior to this date, because the highway was widened during the 1950s.

Old National Pike Milestone No. 51 is listed in the NRHP as part of the multi-property nomination for the National Road Milestones on the National Road and National Pike alignments of US 40, US 40 Alternate and MD 144 in Baltimore, Howard, Carroll, Frederick, Washington, Allegany and Garrett counties. It is within the Area of Potential Effects (APE) for the present project because it stands adjacent to the work zone along the west-bound lane of US 40 Alternate.

## Reasons for the Move

SHA's project involves resurfacing and widening US 40 Alternate on the north and replacing existing curbs. Milestone No. 51 is located about 13 feet from the edge of the existing travel lane and eight feet from the edge of the shoulder (edge of pavement). Once the project is completed, the milestone would be approximately eight feet from the edge of the travel lane and three feet from the edge of the pavement. Excavation during construction would extend approximately one foot beyond the proposed edge of the shoulder, or to within two feet of the milestone. The SHA Project Manager believes that it would be difficult to protect the milestone during construction. In addition, after construction, the milestone would be a potential hazard to drivers because of its nearness to the travel lane/shoulder and would itself be in more danger of damage from vehicles. To protect the milestone from damage during and after construction, SHA proposes to move it five feet ( $5^{\prime}$ ) to the north within SHA's right-of-way. The move would be longitudinal only, and the milestone would continue to mark the 51 miles to Baltimore. Project plans are included as Attachment 1. A location map is enclosed as Attachment 2.

## Effect on the Property's Historical Integrity

SHA has prepared a special provision (Attachment 3) that will be inserted into the bid documents for the project notifying the contractor that the milestone is listed in the NRHP and must be protected during construction and reinstalled in the appropriate site, as noted on the plans. The Old National Pike Milestone will be returned to the $51^{\text {st }}$ mile, and will be oriented toward the road as it has been in the past.

The MD SHPO provides the following assessment of the milestone's integrity of location, design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling and association. As noted above, the quartzite object marks 51 miles to Baltimore, Maryland. When the milestone is moved, it will remain at Mile 51 which is its historic location, but will be five feet farther north. Old National Pike Milestone 51 's setting has been altered since it was placed on the north side of the highway during the first quarter of the nineteenth century. In addition to various highway improvements that occurred during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, a residential subdivision also surrounds the milestone. With regard to the design, materials and workmanship, SHA believes that Old National Pike Milestone 51 retains these aspects of its integrity. The milestone is weathered, but unchanged from its initial design, sculpting and installation on the National Turnpike. It remains a quartzite object, that is approximately 30 inches above-ground and we believe an additional 30 inches extends below. Although the lettering is faded, it clearly demonstrates the milestone's design as a marker of the distance to Baltimore, MD. Likewise Old National Pike Milestone 51 retains its integrity of feeling because the plain design and simple lettering demonstrate that the milestone is an early nineteenth century highway feature. The milestone's association with the old National Pike is a corollary to its location. Although it will be moved, it remains within SHA's right-ofway for the highway, marking the distance to Baltimore, and thus retains its integrity of association as a highway appurtenance. As a result of this assessment, MHT believes that Old National Pike Milestone 51 will retain integrity of location, design, materials, workmanship, feeling and association in its new site. Its setting has been altered, but not compromised beyond recognition.

The new location for the milestone is still within SHA's right-of-way along US 40 Alternate. This new location does not possess historical or archeological significance that would be affected by intrusion of the historic object. SHA archeologists assessed the archeological potential of the existing and new locations as low. No archeological investigation has included this area and no sites are recorded there.

Mr. J. Paul Loether
Relocation of Old National Pike Milestone No. 51
Frederick County, Maryland
Page 3

The existing roadway is bounded by drainage ditches and utilities within the construction area, including the area where the mile marker will be moved. Archeological resources are unlikely to be present within this improved SHA right-of-way. Photographs of the existing and proposed location are included as Attachment 4.

## Review Request

Please examine the attached plans, special provision and photographs. We request your comments by
July 29, 2009 that the relocation of Old National Pike Milestone 51 will not prevent it from being listed in the NRHP. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact Tim Tamburrino at ttamburrino@mdp.state.md.us or 410-514-7637.

Sincerely,

J. Rodney Little

State Historic Preservation Officer

| Attachments: | 1) Project Plan |
| :--- | :--- |
|  | 2) Location Map |
|  | 3) Special Provision |
|  | 4) Location Photographs |

JRL/TJT 200900953 and 200901750
Cc: Dr. Julie Schablitsky (SHA)
Peter Kurtze (MHT)

ATTACHMENT 2
Location Map showing location of Old National Pike Milestone No. 51, Frederick County, MD 1:24,000


## CATEGORY 700 <br> LANDSCAPING

## REMOVE AND RELOCATE EXISTING MILESTONE

## DESCRIPTION.

The US 40 Alt. project at Beechtree Drive and Willow Tree Drive contains the Old National Pike Milestone No. 51 marker. The milestone is currently located within SHA's right-of-way on the north side of US 40 Alt. approximately 200 feet east of Willow Tree Drive. The work shall consist of removing and relocating the existing historic milestone now located at 26.3 feet left of Station $162+92$ on US 40 Alt. to a new position 34.0 feet left.

Because of the importance of the milestone as one the few remaining above-ground elements associated with the historic nineteenth-century turnpike, SHA has prepared the following special provisions for its removal and replacement on a new location. SHA's historic preservation strategy for the milestone has been developed in consultation with the Maryland Historical Trust (MHT), and is a pre-condition for the construction of the project required by the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended, the National Environmental Policy Act, and provisions of Maryland Historical Trust Act of 1985, as amended, State Finance and Procurement Article §§ 5A-325 and 5A-326 of the Annotated Code of Maryland. The construction contractor will accommodate these historic preservation activities within the construction schedule.

SHA Architectural Historian Anne Bruder [(410) 545-8559; fax (410) 209-5046; email abruder@sha.state.md.us] shall act as liaison with the SHA Project Engineer. Prior to the start of construction, the construction contractor shall attend a briefing with the SHA Architectural Historian to discuss 1) the current location and condition of the milestone, 2) the requirements of the protection measures, 3) the anticipated final location and condition of the milestone, and 4) tasks allocated to the construction contractor.

The contractor shall contact the cultural resources liaison a minimum of five working days prior to removal and resetting of the milestone.

## MATERIALS.

This section does not apply.

## CONSTRUCTION.

The contractor shall remove the milestone prior to the commencement of construction by carefully digging around the milestone, through the dirt. A buffer between the dig line and milestone no less than 12 inches shall be maintained and extreme caution shall be used to avoid damaging the milestone. The milestone will be carefully cleaned of dirt to the satisfaction of the engineer.

When the contractor removes the milestone from its present location, the contractor shall ensure that it is immediately secured and protected against damage until the measures regarding its treatment are implemented. To achieve such security and protection, the contractor shall transport and store the milestone on-site in an enclosed, locked storage unit, where it shall remain until it is reinstalled.

The contractor shall relocate the milestone along a straight line perpendicular to Station $162+92.0$ along US 40 Alt. 34.0 feet from the proposed baseline. The stone will be relocated in a manner that will not impede pedestrian traffic flow. The contractor shall reset the marker such that the reset above-ground elevation is identical to the current above-ground elevation. The orientation of the milestone shall be squared to the roadway and with the inscribed side facing the roadway. A hole will be provided to accept the milestone to be set equal to the present imbedded depth to provide for the same above ground elevation. The remaining voids will be backfilled with dirt as directed and approved by the Landscape Architect and Field Engineer. The hole left by the removal will be filled with approved material so that there will be no potential for failure of the pavement, gutter pan, or curb when the final paving is applied to the area.

The contractor shall notify the SHA Project Engineer regarding the date on which the milestone will be reset. Historic resource documentation that discusses the significance of the Old National Pike Milestone No. 51 marker is available for review during the bidding period at:

Office of Planning and Preliminary Engineering Cultural Resources Group
707 North Calvert Street, Room LL-4
Baltimore, MD 21202

## MEASUREMENT AND PAYMENT

The item "Remove and Relocate Existing Milestone" will be measured and paid for as a Lump Sum Item, which price shall be full compensation for carefully removing the milestone from its present location, complete and in place. The payment shall be full compensation for furnishing materials, excavation, backfill, concrete, labor, equipment, tools and incidentals necessary to complete the work as specified.


Milestone No. 51, view east. Proposed location shown with white arrow.


Milestone No. 51, view north showing faded lettering.


Milestone No. 51, view southwest.

