Form No. 10-300 (Rev. 10-74)

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PH0353451

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

	D	A	T	4	S	H	E	E
FOR NPS USE ONL	Y							

RECEIVED MAR 1 0 1977

DATE ENTERED

NOV 9 1977

NAME				
	ribner House			
AND/OR COMMON		Chanton		
	ne of Piankeshaw D.A.F	. chapter		
LOCATIO	N .			
STREET & NUMBER	e 6 East Main Street			
CITY, TOWN			NOT FOR PUBLICATION CONGRESSIONAL DIST	BICT
	w Albany		9th	
STATE		CODE	COUNTY	CODE
	diana	018	Floyd	043
CLASSIFI	CATION			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRES	ENT USE
			AGRICULTURE	X_museum
X_BUILDING(S)			COMMERCIAL	PARK
STRUCTURE	вотн	WORK IN PROGRE	SSEDUCATIONAL	PRIVATE RESIDENCE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION	ACCESSIBLE	ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	IN PROCESS	X YES: RESTRICTED	GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICT	EDINDUSTRIAL	TRANSPORTATION
		NO	MILITARY	OTHER:
OWNER (	<b>OF PROPERTY</b>			
NAME Pianke:	shaw Chapter, Daughters	s of the Americ	an Revolution	
STREET & NUMBER	C/O Mrs. J.C. Leist, eadow Lane	Ex-Chapter Reg	lent	
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
New All			Indiana	i
LOCATIO	N OF LEGAL DESCI	RIPTION		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEED	CILY-COUNTY BUILD	ling		
STREET & NUMBER	First and Spring	Streets		
CITY, TOWN			STATE	
	New Albany		Indiana	
REPRESE	NTATION IN EXIST	<b>ING SURVE</b>	YS	
TITLE				
	Indiana Historic	Preservation F	Program and Survey	
DATE	1972	FEDEF	RAL XSTATE COUNTY LOCA	L
DEPOSITORY FOR				Momoniala
SURVEY RECORDS	Indiana Dept. of	Natural Resour	rces, Div. of Museums &	x memorials
CITY, TOWN	Indianapolis		Indiana	
<del></del> - +				·····

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS** 

# 7 DESCRIPTION

CON	DITION	CHECK ONE	CHECK C	NE
X_EXCELLENT	DETERIORATED	UNALTERED	LORIGINAL	SITE
GOOD	RUINS	<u>Å</u> ALTERED	MOVED	DATE
FAJR	UNEXPOSED			

### DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Scribner House is a simple two and a half story structure located on the southeast corner of Main and State Streets in New Albany, Indiana. The simple architectural features suggest a federal style cottage.

Begun in 1813 and finished in 1814, the structure is a rectangular block with one flush gable chimney on the east side. A field stone foundation supportsload-bearing brick walls covered with clapboard siding. The bricks and clapboards were made on the site of local materials.

On the Main Street side, the house is two and a half story structure with a medium gable roof. Plain brackets support a gutter. Both stories have three bays, with the entry off set to the west. Windows have shutters and six lights over six lights. The windows, many of the window lights, doors, doorknobs, and locks are original. A decorated entablature caps an otherwise plain moulding surrounding the door.

Bays occur in the side and back elevations in an irregular pattern. The lot slopes south toward the river so that the back elevation has three and a half stories. Two veranda porches rise above the basement entry.

Originally the interior had a kitchen and storage room in the basement, two parlors and a hall on the first floor, three bedrooms and a hall on the second floor, and an attic bedroom on the third level. The wide board ash floors, stairs, walnut newel post, handrail and spindles are original.

After the severe 1937 flood, extensive cleaning and repair was necessary, including refinishing the ash floors on the first floor. It was believed that mud had damaged the hand-hewd beams in the basement-kitchen area; consequently the ceiling was lowered and the beams were plastered over. The original brick kitchen floor was covered with concrete, and a drain was installed. Sometime in the twentieth century a gas furnace was installed in the basement storage room. The basement porch was completely enclosed in the 1960's and converted into a small kitchen area. Aluminum storm doors have added to the front and back exterior entrances.

#### 8 SIGNIFICANCE PERIOD **AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW** \_\_\_PREHISTORIC \_\_\_ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC \_\_\_COMMUNITY PLANNING \_\_\_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE \_\_\_RELIGION \_\_\_1400-1499 \_\_\_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC \_\_\_CONSERVATION \_\_LAW \_\_\_SCIENCE \_\_1500-1599 \_\_\_AGRICULTURE \_\_ECONOMICS \_\_\_LITERATURE \_\_\_SCULPTURE \_\_\_1600-1699 \_\_\_ARCHITECTURE EDUCATION \_\_\_MILITARY \_\_\_SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN ENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT \_1700-1799 \_\_\_ART \_\_MUSIC \_\_\_THEATER <u>X</u><sub>1800-1899</sub> \_\_\_COMMERCE \_\_\_PHILOSOPHY \_\_\_TRANSPORTATION \_\_1900-\_INDUSTRY \_\_COMMUNICATIONS \_\_\_POLITICS/GOVERNMENT \_\_OTHER (SPECIFY) .....INVENTION

SPECIFIC DATES 1814

BUILDER/ARCHITECTJOel, Abner, Nathaniel Scribner

## STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Scribner House is important as the oldest house and as the residence of the founding family of New Albany, Indiana. The Scribner family was instrumental in establishing New Albany and Floyd County as enclaves in the wilderness in the early 1800's.

Originally from New York, Joel Scribner moved west with his wife Mary and brothers Nathaniel and Abner in 1811. The Scribners hoped to share in the riches that the West promised and planned to settle in Cincinnati, but the undeveloped territory further west lured them down river. During December, 1812, and January, 1813, the three brothers explored the southern Indiana territory; and upon reaching the Falls of the Ohio across from Louisville, Abner decided that they had found an ideal location for mills. Abner was to spend most of his adult life building and operating mills.

Convinced that they had found a perfect town site, the brothers purchased over 800 acres from Colonel John Paul of Madison, Indiana. They advertised the town lots extensively in the East in 1813, believing that New Albany would one day be the largest interior city on the continent.

In 1813 Joel Scribner, his family, and two brothers moved to the New Albany town site and constructed a double log cabin. In the fall of 1813 they began building the Scribner House, which was the first permanent residence. Joel's family occupied the structure. Later, Nathaniel Scribner built a house to the rear of his brother's; this structure was demolished about 1955.

The Scribners continued to take an active interest in the town's settlement after the initial sale of town lots. They donated sixty lots and left a \$5,000 fund for schools. The first meetings of the First Presbyterian Church were conducted at the Scribner house, and the family made substantial donations to the church. Active in the efforts to create Floyd County, Nathaniel Scribner died in December, 1818, while returning from the state legis-lature at Corydon, where he had successfully lobbied for creation of the new county. The Scribners donated land for a county courthouse to ensure that New Albany would be the new county seat. Joel Scribner served town and county in a number of capacities, including postmaster, county clerk, and auditor.

Abner died in 1827 after having moved on to build mills in other parts of the Midwest; Joel died in 1823. The Scribner House passed to Dr. William A. Scribner, who was Joel's son. As a doctor, William was a prominant member of the community and served as city clerk and a school trustee. After his death in 1868, the house passed to his daughter, Hattie Scribner, who sold it in 1917 to the Piankeshaw Chapter of the Daughters of the American Revolution.

The Piankeshaw Chapter has preserved the Scribner House and many of its original furnishings. Through arranged tours, the public in the state has benefited from the care by the Piankeshaw Chapter.

# 9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Sesquicent Centennial C Russell, 1	he Ohio Falls Citi	1963. New Albany So	ouvenir His	story, 1813-1913.	N.P.:George L.
	APHICAL DATA		!		
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LIST	ALL STATES AND COUNT	ES FOR PROPERTI	ES OVERLAPPI	NG STATE OR COUNTY	BOUNDARIES
STATE		CODE	COUNTY		CODE
STATE		CODE	COUNTY		CODE
NAME / TITLE	PREPARED BY Hazel Jackson Plat Elizabeth Sieboldt Piankeshaw Chapter (Emeist) 1577 Meadow (Payne) 2512 Glenwo	Payne (Mrs. M , Daughters of W Lane	1.A.), Ex-C f the Ameri	Chapter Regent DATE can Revolution TELEPHONE	April 12, 1976
CITY OR TOWN	1			STATE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
	New Albany				a 47150
12 STATE	HISTORIC PRES				
	NATIONAL	SIGNIFICANCE OF I	,	WITHIN THE STATE IS:	
hereby nomina	ted State Historic Preservation te this property for inclusion cedures ter first by the Nation CPRESE VATION OFFICEN SIG	n i <b>n t</b> he National Re			ated according to the
TITLE Indi	ana State Historic	Preservation	Officer	DATE	
FOR NPS USE ON				AL REGISTER DATE KEERER OF THE NA DATE	TIONAL RECENTER

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