

United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE 1849 C Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20240

The attached property, the Coopwood, Capt. Thomas, House, in Monroe County, Mississippi, reference number 88000492, was listed in the National Register of Historic Places by the Keeper of the National Register on 09/09/2004, as evidenced by the WEEKLY LIST notice of September 17, 2004. The attached nomination form is a copy of the original documentation provided to the Keeper at the time of listing.

Keeper of/the/National Register of Historic Places

Date

owner objection withdrawn. Listed & September 2004

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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only

ONB No. 1024-0018

Expires 10-31-87

received

state

date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

NPS Form 10-900

(3-82)

historic Capt	. Thomas Coopwood	d House		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
and or common	Sunset Manor					
2. Loca	ation	. v . 				
street & number	205 Thayer Av	venue			<u>N/A</u> net	for publication
city, town	berdeen	N/A_vic	inity of		4	
state Missis	sippi	code ²⁸	county	Monroe.		code .095
3. Clas	sification			.•		· •
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public both Public Acquisition N/A in process being considered	Accessibl yes: re	upied n progress e stricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainme government industrial military	nt	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
name My.a	and Mrs. D. B. Ho	owell				
street &-number	P. O. Box 54					
	erdeen	N/A_vic			tate MS	39730
5. LOCa	ation of Le	gai Des	criptio	n		
courthouse, regis	stry of deeds, etc.	Chancery	Clerk Bui	lding		
street & number	201 W. Comme	rce, St.				
city, town	berdeen		-	S	tate ^{MS}	39730
6. Repr	esentatio	n in Exis	sting S	Surveys		-
title N/A			has this prop	erty been determin	ed eligible?	yesX no
date						_ county loca
depository for su	rvey records					

city, town

7. Description

Condition

____ excellent ___X good ____ fair ____ deteriorated
____ ruins
____ unexposed

Check one _____ unaltered _____ altered

Check one __X_ original site ____ moved date __

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Captain Thomas Coopwood House is comprised of two separate sections built approximately fifteen years apart. They are connected by an enclosed porch.

The earlier brick section (c.1836) is a plain, rectangular house According to Helen M. Crawford, the bricks are square, rather form. than oblong, but of average width. The three-brick-deep walls rest on a wider brick foundation. The current owner has stuccoed the exterior in order to "preserve" the brick. The house had a window on both the north and south elevations near the east facade. A door was located in the center of the east facade and another on the western end of the south facade. Another door across from this one on the north facade may have originally been a window as it is not as wide as the other The house had a wooden floor which has now been replaced two doors. The current owner also rebuilt the west chimney. by a concrete floor. On the interior, he added a partition to the 40 foot x 16 foot interior space. John Rodabough, a prominent local historian, believed that the interior space had originally been divided into several He also reported that this brick house initially had three rooms. Unfortunately, he does not make it clear if he is more rooms. describing the room configuration of the house or a wing of three rooms (Helen M. Crawford, "Buford Howell's House Has A Long and Interesting Past," The Aberdeen Examiner, May 1, 1986 and John Rodabough, "Port of Aberdeen: Antebellum Homes, Part XI, Elegant Cottages," The Aberdeen Examiner, March 23, 1972).

A four room house for servants was located to the south of this brick house. The tornado of April 20, 1920, damaged this building beyond repair. The storm also tore six chimneys off the main house and destroyed eleven trees in the front yard (Rodabough, "Port of Aberdeen").

The frame, Greek Revival cottage portion (c. 1852) of the house rests on brick piers that have a concrete block infill. This one story, five-by-four-bay house's most attractive feature is a portico whose pedimented gable is set perpendicular to the ridge of the cottage's truncated hip roof. The classical design of the portico utilizes two pairs of fluted Doric columns and two square pilasters which support a pedimented gable with raking cornices and an entablature. The entrance within the portico is comprised of panelled double doors capped by a multi-light transom and flanked by sidelights with corner lights above and panelling below them. The whole is embraced by a fluted surround. The portico has a wood deck and is accessed by concrete steps. Four windows, two on each side, which have been altered to two-over-two, double hung sash but still retain their louvred shutters, flank the portico. The majority of the windows have been altered to two-over-two, double hung sash.

The south (side) elevation is marked by two exterior brick chimneys. Between them is a small, frame addition with a gable roof,

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8. Significance

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Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	371		Iandscape architectur Iaw Iterature	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	c. 1836, c. 1852	Builder/Architect	Unknown	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Captain Thomas Coopwood House is significant as a typical representative example of a Greek Revival cottage in Aberdeen and for its association with Coopwood. It is eligible for the National Register under Criteria B and C.

The frame portion of the present house, which is the Greek Revival section, was built in the early 1850's. The year 1852 is generally believed to be the date of construction. At a later date, the brick and the frame houses were connected by a closed-in porch or breezeway.

A Chickasaw Indian, Puck-ah-no-tubby, sold Section 32, T14, R7E to Captain Thomas Coopwood (1793-1862) for one thousand dollars on May 2, 1836. Local tradition has long held that Coopwood built a brick house (now the rear section for the present building) here that same year. The present owner, Buford Howell, believes Coopwood built his brick house in 1826 and lived on the site in a log cabin prior to that. With no documentation to verify either construction date, the later year has been selected based on tradition and the deed that exists.

Coopwood was a planter, lawyer and politician. In addition to this house near Aberdeen (at that time the building was outside the incorporation limits of the town), he had a large plantation on the prairie, which was being worked by thirty-seven slaves in 1860. He also speculated in land, being one of the largest buyers of lots in New Aberdeen. Coopwood also had a law office with Benjamin F. Coopwood near the Old Courthouse in 1846. The office building is no longer extant. In 1845, Coopwood ran as the Whig candidate for governor of Mississippi, but was defeated by fifteen votes. He represented Monroe County in the Legislature in 1852. When the Civil War broke out, Coopwood became an officer in Company L of the 24th Mississippi Infantry, CSA, the "Monroe Rifles." He was killed at the Battle of Perryville, Kentucky in 1862.

Rev. George Washington Coopwood, a Primitive Baptist minister and Captain Coopwood's brother, lived in the house sometime prior to 1887. In that year, Charles Thayer of Bloomington, Illinois bought the property. Monroe Howell purchased the house around 1910 and today it is the residence of his son, D. B. Howell (Crawford, "Buford Howell's House...").

9. Major Bibliographical References

Crawford, Helen M. "Buford Howell's House Has A Long & Interesting Past." The Aberdeen Examiner, May 1, 1986.

Rodabough, John. "Port of Aberdeen: Antebellum Homes, Part XI, Elegant Cottages." <u>The Aberdeen Examiner</u>, March 23, 1972.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property <u>2.8 acres</u> Quadrangle name <u>Aberdeen</u>, MS

UT M References

A 1 6 Zone	3 5 5 4 8 5 Easting	3 ₁ 7 4 ₁ 3 5 ₁ 1 ₁ 0 Northing	B Zone	Easting	Northing
c					
E			F		
GLL			н		

1:24000

Quadrangle scale

Verbal boundary description and justification

Parcel Number 108-L-33-001-012-00 as recorded in the Numerical Index located in the Chancery Clerk's Office.

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state	N/A	code	county			code	, 	
state		code	county			code		
11.	Form Pre	bared By						
ame/title	Susan M. Enzwe	iler - Architec	tural Histor	ian				
rganizati	ion Miss. Dept.	of Archives & H	istory	date	Septemb	oer 1987		
treet & n	umber P. O. Bo	x 571		telephone	(601	.) 354-732	6	
ity or tov	Jackson			state	MS 39	205		
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ONB Approval No. 1024-0018

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Capt. Thomas Coopwood House, Continuation sheet Aberdeen MRA, Monroe Co., MS Hem number 7 Page 1

a paired six-over-six, double hung sash window and a shed roofed stoop. In a photograph taken circa 1940 and reproduced in a recent newspaper (Crawford, "Buford Howell's House..."), it appears that there was a shed-roofed porch with a balustrade where the frame addition is today. The south facade's windows have wooden lugsills and panelled wooden lintels. The north elevation of the Greek Revival cottage displays three exterior brick chimneys interspaced with windows. Endboards with rather large, simple capitals accent the front corners of the cottage. A full entablature encircles at least three elevations of the house.

Today, the Captain Thomas Coopwood House sits on a small rise on a 2.8 acre tract of land. A concrete sidewalk shaded by a magnolia tree and flanked by bushes leads from the street to the portico. The many trees which once shaded the front yard were uprooted by a tornado in 1920. Shrubbery has been planted near the foundation of the Greek Revival portion of the house. There is no evidence of any formal landscaping from the antebellum period. The rest of the property is shaded by large trees. According to Rodabough, the servants' quarters for the house were demolished in 1920. The only outbuilding at present is a garage, which is a non-contributing element.

