Form 10-300 (July 1969)

0

2

Z

ш ш s,

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

COU

STATE:

NTY:	
Rutherford	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Y
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE

T E

Tennessee

		ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
	(Type all entries - complete applicable sections)	WOV 1	5 197\$
1.	NAME		
	COMMON:		
	"Uncle" Dave Macon House (Represe	ntative Joe L.	Evins)
	AND/OR HISTORIC:		
2.	LOCATION		
*********	STREET AND NUMBER:		
	Route #1: w of Baryville on	45 705	
	CITY OR TOWN:		
	Readyville		
	STATE CODE COUNTY:	2	CODE
	. L	Rutherford	149
4	CLASSIFICATION	Raciferrora	113
******	CATEGORY		ACCESSIBLE
	(Check One) OWNERSHIP	STATUS	TO THE PUBLIC
			
	District Building Public Public Acquisition:	○ Occupied	Yes:
	☐ Site ☐ Structure ☒ Private ☐ In Process	☐ Unoccupied	Unrestricted
	Object Both Being Considered	Préservation work	
		in progress	⊠ No
	PRESENT USE (Check One or More as Appropriate)		
	Agricultural Government Park	□ *	Comments
			Comments
		Other (Specify)	
	☐ Educational ☐ Military ☐ Religious ☐		
	Entertainment Museum Scientific		
4.	OWNER OF PROPERTY		
	OWNER'S NAME:		Ter
	Jim Laws		15 1
	STREET AND NUMBER:		i i i
	Route #1		SS
	CITY OR TOWN: STATE:	:	CODE
	Readyville : :	Tennessee	47
5.	LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION		
<u> 2000</u>	COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC:		R
	Rutherford County Register's Office		Ruthe
	STREET AND NUMBER:		
	Courthouse		H = 1
	CITY OR TOWN: STATE		rford co
			- F
	Murfreesboro T	ennessee	47
2888	REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS	Cinicoocc	
******	TITLE OF SURVEY:		
	THE OF SORVER.	(A)	S IN THE SECOND
			26111511 2 C
	DATE OF SURVEY: Federal State DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:	Opinty	J. 3
	DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS:		70~ 15 74 3
		County UN 1 3	PONAL TO SEE THE PROPERTY OF T
	STREET AND NUMBER:	17 RFC	N_{AI} ~ 1
		NATIO REGIS	TER
	CITY OR TOWN: STATE:		- 25°9€ -
	·	TITE OF THE	er\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\

7. DESCRIPTION				
		(Ch	eck One)	
CONDITION	Excellent G	ood 🛛 Fair 🗌 D	eteriorated 🔲 Ruins	Unexposed
	(Che	ck One)	(CI	heck One)
	X Altered	Unaltered	☐ Moved	▼ Original Site

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (if known) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The "Uncle" Dave Macon House is a complex structure composed of a log cabin with several later additions. The central log section of the house is approximately square and made from squared native cedar logs. On its east wall (now near the center of the enlarged building) is a wide stone fireplace bearing a construction date of 1843 and several sets of initials rather crudely chipped into its facings. The ceiling of this room is of exposed beam construction. The original front door has been replaced with a modern double window.

Appended to either end of the cabin are late 19th and early 20th century rooms which share the cabin's ceiling and roof heights. A common roof has been constructed over the agglomerate. A lean-to type of porch with typical late 19th century turned colonettes now runs the entire length of the front of the building. It has recently been refloored in cedar.

Addition rooms have been added to the rear of the structure. The room added to the rear of the cabin portion of the house has a large stone chimney on its gabled end, suggesting that it was the original ell to the cabin proper, while the flanking spaces were later appendages. Each of these rear additions has a separately framed roof, each on its own level.



Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

Υ
DATE

(Number all entries)

7. <u>DESCRIPTION</u> (Cont)

It is not known who built the original log section of the house. Since the date 1843 is to be found on the stone fireplace, it is assumed that this is the date of construction. Most of the later additions were made by Uncle Dave Macon after 1900.



PERIOD (Check One or More as	Appropriate)		
Pre-Columbian	16th Century	18th Century	🔀 20th Century
☐ 15th Century	☐ 17th Century	▼ 19th Century	
SPECIFIC DATE(S) (If Applicat	le and Known)		
AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE (Ch	eck One or More as Appropris	ate)	
Abor iginal	Education	Political	Urban Planning
Prehistoric	Engineering	Religion/Phi-	Other (Specify)
☐ Historic	☐ Industry	losophy	
Agriculture	Invention	Science	
X Architecture	Landscape	Sculpture	
☐ Art	Architecture	Social/Human-	
☐ Commerce	Literature	itarian	
Communications	Military	Theater	
Conservation	X Music	Transportation	

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

This structure illustrates the type of small settler's cabins constructed in some sections of Middle Tennessee during the entire first half of the 19th century. Log buildings of this type are becoming rarer. Signed and dated masonry work such as that found in the cabin's main fireplace is quite unusual. The multiple later additions are typical of the manner in which a small early structure was enlarged to accommodate a family's spatial needs as it increased in size and complexity. The "Uncle" Dave Macon House was never a "great" house architecturally, but it is probabl√ such simple houses that sheltered more of the local 19th century population than did larger, more pretentious structures.

Not only was this simple structure typical of many used by the "plain folk," it was the home of "Uncle Dave" Macon for many years. He, unlike many other people who become famous, continued to live in this home until his death in 1952.

"Uncle Dave" (David Harrison) Macon was born in Warren County, Tennessee on October 7, 1870, and died in 1952 after a short illness. His colorful career included farming, freight hauling, and many years of Vaudeville before joining WSM Radio's Grand Ole Opry.

"Uncle Dave" learned his trade as a banjo picker and comedy singer as a lad in Nashville. His parents operated a theatrical boarding house when Nashville was an important theatrical center. leading stars of the American theater, drama and vaudeville, were guests at the Macon Hotel.

A new era was ushered in when "Uncle Dave" joined WSM's Grand Ole Opry in 1926 (at the age of 56) and became the first vocalist on The name of "Uncle Dave" Macon is immortal in the annals of Country Music. For twenty-six years he performed on the Opry earning himself several nicknames such as "The Dixie Dewdrop," "The Squire of Readyville," and "King of the Hillbillies."

"Uncle Dave" was a mountain minstrel in the old tradition. captured the very spirit of rural America; "Uncle Dave" -- banjo picker, ebullient singer, raconteur, humanitarian -- was the embodiment of wholesome fun tinged with mischievous humor, the product

9.	MAJOR	BIBLIOGRAPHIC	AL RE	FERENCES									
File folder M-336 Macon, Library and Media Center, Country Music Hall of Fame and Museum, Nashville, Tennessee. Uncle Dave Macon, A Bio-Discography, John Edwards Memorial Foundation,													
	Un:	iversity of	Cal	A B10-D1 ifornia,	scogra Los Ar	api age	ny, Jo eles,	hn Edw Calif.	ards M	lemoria	al Fou	ndatio	n,
10	1	RAPHICAL DATA LATITUDE AND LO IING A RECTANGLI	NGITU			0		NING THE	AND LONG	POINT OF	A PROPE		
	CORNER			,		R			LESS THA				
	CORNER	Degrees Minutes Se	conde	LONGITU				ATITUDE			ONGITUD		
ļ	NW	o ,	**	o ,	s seconds	ĺ	350	49,	Seconds 17 •	86 o	Minutes	26 "	11/11/8580
	NE	۰.,		٠,	n					·			3964510 CD
	SE	۰,	,	ο,	*								29/45/0
	sw	ō ,		۰ ,		<u> </u>							5701
		MATE ACREAGE O				8				(1)	110		S
		L STATES AND COL	NTIES	FOR PROPERT		_		ATE OR C	OUNTYP	DINDARIE	* \\/	À	П
	STATE:				CODE	╣,	COUNTY			11[[EIVE[]	CODE	m
	STATE:		<u> </u>		CODE	1	COUNTY:		9	NAT.	2 1973	1300E	-
	STATE:				CODE	+	COUNTY:			REGIS		PODE	Z
				 		1			10	\	IER .	Y	S T
	STATE:				CODE	┨,	COUNTY:			BI	ETTO	CODE	7 2 0
11	FORM	PREPARED BY										•	_
		ND TITLE:							*			i	0
		er S. La Pa	glia	<u> </u>						DATE			
Tennessee Historical Commission									i	-30-73		_	
	STREET	AND NUMBER: 7th Avenue											0
	CITY OR		MOI	. FII		16	TATE	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				CODE	Z
		hville				ľ	1215	Tenne	2000			47	S
12		LIAISON OFFIC	FRC	RTIFICATION		\downarrow	N	65000000000000000000000	REGIST	FR VFPI	FICATION		
	. VIAIL	CIAISON OF FIC	_ IX ~ .	- N THE TORY TOR		#		AHIONAL		LIX TEXE	anower to t		
As the designated State Liaison Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is: National State Local Local					Nationa	Register	A (DAM.	uall KoricxBoex	4	ces		
Name Michael James				Date	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	5 1973	·		·				
Executive Director Tennessee Historical Commissio						ha	1. V	16		~			
					acti	Keepe	r of The N	Vational F	Register				
	Date	6-4-73					Date	11-	9-7	3			

GP 0 9 0 1 .0 8 7

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	١.			
Tennessee				
COUNTY	-			
Rutherford				
FOR NPS USE ONLY				
NENTRY NUMBER	DATE			
1 3 1016				

(Number all entries)

8. SIGNIFICANCE

This house is the most significant building remaining which is connected to the life of Uncle Dave Macon. He married in 1899 and moved into this house in 1900, residing there until his death in 1952. In 1900, he established the Macon Midway Mule and Wagon Transportation Company, which hauled material from Woodbury to Murfreesboro for the next 20 years. The experiences he encountered during this time served as the basis of many of the songs he wrote in later years. The company itself was immortalized in his recording of "From Earth to Heaven."

Before 1918 music was no more than an amusing diversion for Uncle Dave. He was known for miles around as a first-rate comic, an extraordinary banjoist, and a thorough professional in his music skills, but he had never performed for money. He was one of the first performers to join the Grand Ole Opry when it began in 1926, and he remained with the Opry until his death. With the possible exception of the Carter Family, Uncle Dave preserved more valuable American folklore through his recordings than any other folk or country performer. Many of the songs he recorded were learned before 1900 from both white and Negro laborers who had worked at railroad, mining, and river occupations. His recordings are important social commentary about the industrial revolution that steadily moved across the South in the decade following the Civil War.

Unlike many country music performers who had begun in modest surroundings to achieve fame and moved to more luxurious living quarters, Uncle Dave preferred to remain in the modest country home where he had reared his large family. This house is certainly significant in the life of one of country music's greatest stars.



Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

STATE	
Tennessee	
COUNTY	
Rutherford	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Υ
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
NOV 1 5 1973	

(Number all entries)

8. SIGNIFICANCE (cont.)

and symbol of vigorous country folk who work hard, live honestly, and believe in God and their nation. His repertoire and style reflected his interests and heritage, and the breadth of his horizons laid the patterns for country music and the folk revival as we know them today. Heart songs, political satires and testimonials, social criticism, autobiographical songs, hearty country humor and nonsense ditties, sacred songs, and a pack of "whoop 'n holler hoedowns" comprised the patchwork of his remarkable repertoire. With the exception of the Carter Family, "Uncle Dave" Macon preserved more valuable American folklore through his recordings than any other folk or country music performer.

Asked once to epitomize his own career and outlook, "Uncle Dave" replied, "Banjoist and songster, liking religion and meetings, farming and thanking God for all His bountiful gifts in this beautiful world

he has bestowed upon us."

Form 10-300a (July 1969)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

(Continuation Sheet)

TATE	
Tennessee	
OUNTY	
Rutherford	
FOR NPS USE ONL	Υ
ENTRY NUMBER	DATE
20 V 1 5 1973	

(Number all entries)

9. MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Goldblatt, Burt, and Shelton, Robert. <u>The Country Music Story</u>, (New York, 1966).

Malone, Bill C., Country Music, U.S.A. (Austin, 1968).

Booklet, Songs and Stories of Uncle Dave Macon, (Nashville, 1938).

Interview with Mr. Archie Macon, son of Uncle Dave Macon, October 11, 1973.

