National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic T	he Montecito Ap	artments		RECEIVED
and/or common		to Apartments		JAN 2 1985
2. Loca	ation			OHP
street & number	6650 Frankl	in Avenue	N/ <u>A</u>	not for publication
city, town	los Angeles	N/A vicinity of		
state Cali	fornia co	de ⁰⁶ county	Los Angeles	code 037
3. Clas	sification			
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public both Public Acquisition in process being considered X N/A	Status occupied X unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other: Vacant
4. Own	er of Prope	rty	an e poreat inter	
name	······································		General Partnersh:	ip
street & number city, town	Beverly Hills	Boulevard, Suite N	1-/ state C/	A 90212
5. Loca	ation of Leg	al Description	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	os Angeles County	y Hall of Records	
street & number	320 West Te	emple Street		
city, town	Los Angeles		state	CA
6. Repi	resentation	in Existing S	Surveys	
title	NONE		tification, Part 1, perty been determined eligi	-
date			federal state	county local
depository for su	irvey records			
city, town			state	

For NPS use only received JUN 2.0 1800 date entered JUL 1.8 1985

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7. Description

Condition excellent deterlorated good ruins Xfair unexposed	Check one X unaltered A altered	Check one <u>X</u> original site moved date	N/A
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Doscribe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Montecito Apartments, 1861 Cherokee Avenue/ 6650 Franklin Avenue, is a ten story and two basement reinforced concrete structure. It is built in an essentially square building plan with two shallow light courts on the east and west facades, and is designed in a manner influenced by the Art Deco/ Zig Zag Moderne style with applied Deco and Mayan decorative detailing. It is built on a corner downslope lot from Franklin south along Cherokee. This lot provides a high degree of visibility for this virtually unaltered structure.

located on Franklin The main or entrance facade is a double inset bronze doorway with a It has Avenue. decorative cast iron, rusticated concrete and marble and black A highly decorative cast iron canopy with lamps glass surround. is located directly above the entrance and is anchored to the facade by bars with turnbuckles. The remainder of the Franklin street level frontage is relatively austere, consisting of rusticated concrete panels set between vertically incised piers and flat metal casement windows. Directly above the street level windows there are decorative cast Deco panels set as partial spandrels. Above these are heavy Mayan pendants cast in concrete and anchored to each pier at the second story level and extending to the third story level. The facade from the third story to the attic level is relatively unadorned with the exception of chevrons in the spandrel areas at each floor level. All windows are flat metal casements in each of the nine window bays which flank a centrally located inset fire stairwell. The attic area consists of cast decorative concrete utilizing a pattern similar to that of the first floor level.

The east elevation continues the decorative detailing of the north from the first story level to the attic area. The downslope lot exposes, however, the wall surface of the basement area which consists of rusticated cast concrete. This side has a centrally located shallow light well flanked by four window bays on each side. Again, the windows are of the flat metal casement type.

The south elevation carries the decorative Mayan detailing of the north and east only to the easternmost window bay. The window articulation and decorative detailing from the first story level to the attic area is, however, similar to that of the north elevation. The two basement levels are fully exposed on this facade and they consist of a flat wall surface articulated by irregularly placed window openings. A sloping driveway runs from Cherokee down to the lower basement level where a large garage doorway provides access to interior parking.

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The west elevation is similar in mass to the east elevation, but there are only three window bays located in the principal wall segments as opposed to the four in the eastern elevation. The wall surfaces are flat and are devoid of decorative detailing from the first floor to the attic area where cast decorative panels are utilized in a manner similar to each of the other three The basement wall surface is exposed and is elevations. rusticated only in the area directly below the northernmost wall segment.

The roof area consists of a centrally located machinery penthouse of concrete construction. It is rectangular in shape with four window openings on the east and west elevations and two window bays on the north and south. Elaborate cast Deco panels are carried above the window openings on all elevations and the penthouse is capped by a hipped copper and concrete roof. Large neon "Montecito" signs are located in the roof parapets on the east and south elevations. A similar sign is located on the machinery penthouse directly below the roofline on the northern elevation.

The interior of the structure is relatively unaltered. The principal areas of interest are the lobby, reception room and corridors. Access to the lobby is provided from the Franklin It consists of a relatively small area adorned Avenue entrance. by cast concrete moldings, Deco columns with both flat and fluted surfaces and marble baseboards. The reception room is located to the east of the lobby. It is rectangular in configuration with a splendid Deco fireplace set into the west wall. The windows have decorative surrounds consisting of fluted side moldings with scalloped incised molding above. The corridors are decorated by simple cast plaster moldings at the ceiling level. Numerous light fixtures are located throughout the building. The apartments are also relatively unaltered with the exception of minor modifications to the bathroom and kitchen areas.

The building grounds consist simply of a pool and parking area. The pool, a 1950's addition, is the only major alteration to the building complex. Located in the southwest corner of the lot it is presently unmaintained and is in poor condition.

In summary, the Montecito is an excellent example of the Deco style as utilized in apartment house design in Southern Furthermore, its unaltered condition and high California. visibility serve to make this building a landmark in the Hollywood area.

8. Significance

15001599	Areas of SignificanceC archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications		Iandscape architectur Iaw Iterature	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1930-1931	Builder/Architect B	aruch/ Miller	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Montecito Apartments is one of the finest examples of Art Deco styling with Mayan detailing in the Hollywood area. It is significant for its architectural quality and integrity, and remains virtually unaltered. The structure is prominently situated on a hillside two blocks north of Hollywood Boulevard, and is highly visible from this well traveled thoroughfare. The Montecito Apartments has long served the Hollywood community as a visually pleasing local landmark, and is compatible in period, style and scale with nearby commercial structures on Hollywood Boulevard. The edifice, with its overscaled signage, is an integral component of the Hollywood skyline.

The Montecito Apartments is the finest extant work designed by the notable Los Angeles architect Marcus P. The structure was one of only a few apartment buildings Miller. in the Los Angeles area which reached the height limit imposed for earthquake safety. The Montecito Apartments has been regard ed as one of Hollywood's finest apartment buildings since construction was completed in 1931. It was the illustrated subject of an article in the Arrowhead Magazine in June 1934 which stated that "Towering above the trees at the foothills the Montecito Apartments furnish an example of the fineness of Hollywood's living accommodations."¹ It served the motion picture industry during its peak production years by providing accommodations for the vast influx of workers and artists associated with film making.

The Montecito Apartments was built as a commercial venture by The Cherokee Properties, Ltd. The Los Angeles architect Marcus P. Miller was commissioned to design the structure. Architect Miller is best known for his design of the Darkroom Camera Shop storefront; the unique entrance area is constructed in the shape of a giant camera. The H.M. Baruch Corporation was contracted to erect the edifice at an estimated cost of \$275,000. This was a substantial sum for an apartment building in Los Angeles during this period. Herbert M. Baruch was one of Los Angeles' most prominent builders in the late 1920's and early 1930's. A high level of craftsmanship can be seen in his other works determined to be eligible to the National Register, including: the Garfield Building, the William Fox Building, and the Sun Realty Building.

¹ "Glamorous Hollywood" <u>The Arrowhead Magazine</u>, (June 1934), p. 25.

9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet, Item 9.

Chief of Registration

10. Geog	raphical Da	ta			
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state _{N/A}	code	county	N/A	code	
state	code	county		code	
name/title organization	Roger G. Hathew Roger G. Hathew		d Starzak date	December 7,	1984
street & number	25283 Cabot Roa	d #218	telephone	(714) 472-86	48
city or town	Laguna Hills		state	California	92653
12. State	Historic Pre	eservation	n Officer	Certifica	tion
-	ance of this property within tional state	n the state is:X_local			
665), I hereby nominat according to the criter	te Historic Preservation Off te this property for inclusion ria and procedures set forth ation Officer signature	n in the National Regis	ster and certify that	t it has been evaluated	Law 89 I
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For NPS use only I hereby certify t	that this property is include lough			• 7-18-	F.S.—
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Construction was begun on November 26, 1930 and was completed the following year.² Exterior and interior wall construction is reinforced concrete throughout. "Exterior ornament (is) cast integrally with the walls through the use of waste moulds."³ Interior construction also incorporates tile partitions and plaster walls and ceilings. Cement flooring was incorporated throughout, and in addition, the bathroom floors were covered with decorative tile. Composition roofing was applied to the concrete roof, and the concrete penthouse roof was sheathed in copper. A semi-public swimming pool was constructed in 1956 to the southwest of the main structure. Construction of the pool cost \$3,900.

In summary, the Montecito Apartments is architecturally significant as one of the finest examples of the Deco style with Mayan influence detailing in the Hollywood area. Furthermore, it is significant for its architectural quality and integrity, as one of the finest extant works of the architect, Marcus P. Miller. The edifice of the Montecito is an integral component of the Hollywood skyline, and has long served the Hollywood community as a local landmark, contributing to the unique sense of time and place of the surrounding area.

² Los Angeles City Dept. of Building and Safety. Building permit #28346, issued November 26, 1930.

³ "Portland Cement Association (advertisement)," <u>The Architect and Engineer</u>, Vol. CXIV No. 3 (September 1933).

NPS Form 10-900-a (3-82)

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"Glamorous Hollywood" The Arrowhead Magazine, (June 1934), p. 25.

Los Angeles City Dept. of Building and Safety. Building permit #28346, issued November 26, 1930.

Los Angeles City Dept. of Building and Safety. Building permit #459 issued January 8, 1931.

Los Angeles City Dept. of Building and Safety. Building permit #42192 issued April 19, 1956.

"Portland Cement Association (advertisement)," The Architect and Engineer, Vol. CXIV No. 3 (September 1933).

