United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **REGISTRATION FORM**

#### 1. Name of Property

historic name: Moran Bay Patrol Cabin

other name/site number: Smithsonian #48TE1154

2. Location

street & number: North bank of Moran Bay, on Jackson Lake

city/town: Moose

state: Wyoming code: WY

county: code: 039

# 3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property \_\_\_\_ meets \_\_\_ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant \_\_\_\_ nationally \_\_\_\_ statewide X locally. ( \_\_\_ See continuation sheet for additional) comments.)

zip code: 83012

Signature of certifying officient/Title

Department of Interior, National Park Service State or Federal agency or bureau

does not meet the National Register criteria. In my opinion, the property meets Signature of commenting or other official

Wyoming State Historic Preservation Office State or Federal agency and bureau

### National Park Service Certification

certify that this property is:	Signature of the Keeper	Date of Action
entered in the National Register see continuation sheet	Ande Miller	3/35/98
determined eligible for the National Register		
determined not eligible for the National Register see continuation sheet		
removed from the National Register see continuation sheet		
other (explain)		

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not for publication: n/a

vicinity: X

Date

7-9-98

-15-98

Name of Property

County and State

Ownership of Property: Public-Federal	Number of Resources withiu Preparty	
Category of Property: Building Number of contributing resources proviously listod in the National Register: N/A	Coutributing Noncontributiug 1 bnildiug(s)	
Name of related multiple property listing: Grand Teton National Park M Property Listing	ultiple sites	
	etructures	
	objects	
	Total	
6. Function or Use		
Historic Functions:	Curront Function:	
Transportation/pedestrian related	Transportation/pedestrian related	
7. Description		
Architectural Classification:	Matorials:	
Other .	foundation: stone	
	walls: log	
	roof: wood	
•	other:	

# **Narrative Description**

The Moran Bay patrol cabin is located near the base of a steep hillslope near the mouth of North Moran Creek, on the north bank of Jackson Lake's Moran Bay. Used as one in a series of cabins to serve USFS (and, later, NPS) rangers on the winter patrol loop around the north end of the park, the site was a one-day hike from patrol cabins at both Leigh Lake to the south and Colter Canyon to the north. A dense pine and fir forest surrounds the building on three sides, leaving only the impressive view of Moran Bay to the south. Historically, rangers approached the cabin by trail from Leigh Lake. It is now also accessed by boat.

## Statement of Integrity

Modifications to the cabin appear to be limited to the 1995 reconstruction of the front porch and the addition of a log staircase at the front of the building. These alterations are minor and do not disguise the building's association with federal Rustic architecture, as developed by the National Park Service and the United States Forest Service during the 1920s and 1930s.

# Moran Bay Patrol Cabin (#46), constructed ca. 1932

The Moran Bay cabin is a rectangular, one-story, log building, constructed on a stone-pier foundation, overlooking Moran Bay on Jackson Lake. The corners of the building are joined with ventral saddle-notches. Log ends at the corners are cut to flare outward slightly at the bottom, and the exterior walls are daubed with cement mortar held in place with wood stops. The gable roof is covered with wood shingles, and features exposed log purlins and a metal stove pipe in the east slope.

See continuation page.

**Moran Bay Patrol Cabin** 

Name of Property

Teton County, Wyoming

County and State

#### 8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Rogister Criteria: A, C Criterie Considerations (Exceptions): N/A Significant Person(s): N/A Cultural Affiliation: N/A Areas of Significance: Conservation; Architecture Period(s) of Significance: ca. 1932-1948 Significant Dates: Architect/Buildar: United Stated Forest Service

#### Narrative Statement of Significance

#### Summary

Like the cabins at Upper Granite Canyon, Cascade Canyon, and Death Canyon, the Moran Bay Patrol Cabin is eligible for listing in the National Register of Historic Places under criteria A and C, for its association with Grand Teton National Park Administration and Development and its association with federal Rustic architecture. (Please see the Park Administration and Development Context, GRTE MPS, for a more complete discussion of the need for and characteristics of back country infrastructure.) The cabin's period of significance extends from construction ca. 1932 until the end of the historical period as defined by the National Register (1948), or until the cabin is no longer an important component of the park's backcountry administrative system. The interior contributes to the building's significance.

The Moran Bay Patrol Cabin appears to have been shared by various federal agencies. The cabin is located in an area that was administered by the US Forest Service from ca. 1905 until 1943. (Some park records indicate that CCC crews built the Moran Bay cabin however they also list the date of construction as 1932 - a year before the establishment of the CCC.) The building conforms to a standard design used widely by the Forest Service for backcountry cabins. In 1943, with the establishment of Grand Teton National Monument the NPS assumed administrative control for monument lands and the improvements located within them.

Although the NPS did not administer the area until 1943, the Moran Bay cabin is mentioned in GRTE management plans as early as 1938 (in which it is identified as a "snowshoe" cabin). Administrative trails linked Moran Bay cabin with other NPS and USFS backcountry infrastructure.

Name of Property

Teton County, Wyoming

County and State

#### 9. Major Bibliographic References

Doug McClaren, telephone interview with Ann Hubber, Historical Research Associates, December 1995.

Rick Watson, GRTE trail supervisor, telephone interview with Ann Hubber, Historical Research Associates, December 1995.

NPS, Fixed Property Records, Moran Bay Patrol Cabin.

NPS, Monthly and Yearly reports of the Resident Landscape Architect and his assistants, 1934-1937, Box D37, Yellowstone National Park Archives, Mammoth Hot Springs, Wy.

Previoue documentation on file (NPS):	Primary Location of Additional Data:
preliminary determination of individnal listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.	X State Historic Presorvatieu Office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Registsr	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Bnildings Survey #	University
recorded by Historic American Engineoring Record #	Other - Specify Repository:
10. Geographical Data	

Acreage of Property: less than one acre

UTM Reforences:	Zone	Easting	Northing
	A 12	513780	4834422

#### Verbal Boundary Description

The boundaries parallel the foundation line, 10' beyond the eave overhang. See attached site map.

#### **Boundary Justification**

These boundaries encompass only the cabin. The historic GRTE trail system, connecting front-country administrative facilities with the patrol-cabin loop, may be added to the site boundaries at a later date, creating a backcountry administration/tourist trail historic district.

#### 11. Form Prepared By

name/title: Janene Caywood, Ann Hubber, Kathryn Schneid			
organization: Historical Research A	Associates, Inc.	date: 1997	
street & number: P.O. Box 7086	telephone: 406	721-1958	
city or town: Missoula	state: MT	zip code: 59807-7086	

#### **Property Owner**

name/title: National Park Service street & number: Grand Teton National Park Headquarters city or town: Moose state: WY zip code: 83012 United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page 1 Moran Bay Patrol Cabin, Teton Co., WY.

#### 7. Narrative Description, continned

On the south elevation, the roof extends past the front wall of the building to shelter a partially enclosed porch. A simple log truss (supported by three log columns) is exposed in the porch gable. The lower half of the east and west sides of the porch are enclosed with logs that tie into the vertical log columns; the porch has a split log floor. The porch is accessed via a newly constructed (1995) stairway with log railings and half-log stair treads. The entry to the building is offset west of center in the south wall sheltered by the porch, and contains a vertical-board door paired with a wood-frame screen door. A six-light fixed-sash window with plain board trim is located east of the entry.

The east elevation contains a six-light fixed-sash window, and the west elevation contains a six-light by six-light slidingsash window. The north elevation contains no features. All of the windows in the building are fitted with bear barriers that consist of vertical metal bars interwoven with barbed wire.

# Interior

This building has only one room. The log walls are chinked with split poles, and the log purlins and board sheathing of the roof are exposed. The cabin contains a newly varnished board floor. The window frames are painted white.





United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number \_\_\_\_\_ Page \_\_\_\_

## SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 98001037

Property Name: Moran Bay Patrol Cabin

County: Teton State: Wyoming

<u>Grand Teton MPS</u> Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.

August 25, 1998 Date of Action Signature of the Keeper

Section 7 Description: "Federal Rustic" is, hereby, entered with "other" under Architectural Style.

Chris Whitaker of the Intermountain Regional Office was notified of this amendment.

DISTRIBUTION: National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)