United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

APR 1 4 2004

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property
historic name Putman Cemetery
other names/site number Site #BE3616
2. Location
street & number 3504 Magellan Boulevard
state Arkansas code AR county Benton code 007 zip code 72712
3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set for in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant statewide locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.) Arkansas Historic Preservation Program
A. National Park Service Certification

Putman Cemetery Name of Property		Benton County a	County, Arkansas	
5. Classification				
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number of Resources (Do not include previously lis	within Property ted resources in count.)	
□ private□ public-local□ public-State□ public-Federal	□ building(s)□ district⊠ site□ structure	Contributing 1	Noncontributing	_ buildings _ sites
	☐ object		1	structures
		1	1	objects Total
Name of related multiple p (Enter "N/A" if property is not par Historic and Architectural Rese	property listing t of a multiple property listing.) ources of Benton County, Arkansas	Number of Contribution in the National Register	ng resources previously	_
6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions) FUNERARY/Cemetery		Current Functions (Enter categories from instruction) (EUNERARY/Cemetery)		
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions N/A		Materials (Enter categories from instruction N/A) walls N/A	ctions)	
		roof N/A other STONE		

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

Putman Cemetery	
Name of Property	

County and State

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SUMMARY

The Putman Cemetery, which contains 14 marked graves, is located at 3504 Magellan Boulevard nearBentonville in Benton County, Arkansas. The small cemetery is surrounded by a modern ornamental iron fence with a large arch bearing the name Putman. The fast-paced growth of Benton County has meant that modern development now surrounds the cemetery, which until recently sat in a rural setting.

ELABORATION

The Putman Cemetery is located in Bentonville, three miles west of downtown Rogers. Located at the busy intersection of Interstate 540 and Walton Boulevard, the cemetery is surrounded by three modern hotels, four upscale restaurants and an Automated Teller Machine. The picturesque cemetery sits as an oasis in the midst of fast-paced development, and is a rare remnant of the area's rural past. Large deciduous trees are scattered throughout the cemetery. To blend in with the surrounding area, an iron ornamental fence was built around the cemetery, with a large arch bearing the name Putman.

The Putman Cemetery has gravestones ranging from tablets to a monument type stone, and slabs cover many of the graves. All stones are sculpted with decorative script and pictures, which include weeping willow trees, roses and vines, a lamb and clasped hands holding a Bible. Verses and sayings are added to many of the stones, in script popular in the nineteenth-century. In addition, some of the stones are signed by the carvers, which include M. L. Kelly of Garfield, Arkansas, and the McWhirter Brothers.

The Putman Cemetery was mapped by Benton County Cemetery Preservation Group with the assistance of Jerry Hilliard, Archaeology Department at University of Arkansas, on July 12, 1997. The first dated burial was 1863 and the last was in 1892. Current by-laws state no further burials will be allowed in the cemetery.

This is a breakdown of burials by decade of the 14 marked graves:

1860s - 2

1870s - 4

1880s - 7

1890s - 1

In addition to the 14 marked graves, a number of unmarked graves are also present.

Putman Cemetery	Benton County, Arkansas	
Name of Property	County and State	
8. Statement of Significance		
Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing.)	Levels of Significance (local, state, national) Local	
A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) Politics/Government Exploration/Settlement	
■ B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	Architecture	
☑ C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack	Period of Significance	
individual distinction. D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield,	1863-1909	
information important in prehistory or history. Criteria Considerations (Mark "x" in all the boxes that apply.)	Significant Dates 1863-1909	
Property is: A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked)	
□ B removed from its original location.□ C. birthplace or grave of a historical figure of outstanding		
importance. D a cemetery.	Cultural Affiliation (Complete if Criterion D is marked)	
☐ E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.		
☐ F a commemorative property☐ G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance	Architect/Builder	
within the past 50 years.		
Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)		
9. Major Bibliographical References		
Bibliography (Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one of	or more continuation sheets.)	
Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register Previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	Primary location of additional data: ☐ State Historic Preservation Office ☐ Other State Agency ☐ Federal Agency ☐ Local Government ☐ University ☐ Other Name of repository:	
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #		

Putman Cemetery	
Name of Property	

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SUMMARY

The Putman Cemetery is being nominated to the National Register of Historic Places with **local significance** under **Criterion A** for its association with early settlement in Benton County. Members of the Putman Family, including Jahu Putman who fought in the War of 1812 and his son James Pervine Putman who served in the legislature, were early settlers in the Benton County area. The cemetery represents the most significant remaining site associated with the Putman family. As a result, it is also being nominated under **Criterion B** along with **Criteria Consideration C: birthplaces or graves**. The cemetery also represents a good example of a nineteenth-century rural cemetery, and is therefore also being nominated with **local significance** under **Criterion C**. The cemetery is also being nominated under **Criteria Consideration D: cemeteries**, and under the multiple property listing "Historic and Architectural Resources of Benton County, Arkansas."

ELABORATION

Jahu Putman, who was born March 2, 1794, in Wilson County, Tennessee, is likely the most prominent person buried in the Putman Cemetery. Jahu Putman and his father Joseph Putman fought side-by-side in the War of 1812, serving in Captain Moorhead's South Carolina Volunteers. Together they went to join General Andrew Jackson, but got there too late to fight in the Battle at Horseshoe Bend, which only lasted an hour or two, so they were sent to fight against Creek Indians, who had allied with the British. On March 27, 1814, at the "horseshoe bend" on the Tallapoosa River, Jackson's troops broke the power of the Upper Creek Indian Confederacy, opening large parts of Alabama and Georgia to settlement. In 1817 Jahu Putman married Rachel Bond. Jahu and Rachel had ten children, who, except for the eldest, Joseph, all moved to northwest Arkansas. Joseph remained in Tennessee. In 1871, at age 77, Jahu Putman applied for and began receiving a pension of \$8 per month from the federal government.

Like his children, Jahu Putman eventually migrated to Benton County, Arkansas, where he died on January 17, 1880. At the time of his death, Jahu Putman was living with his son, James Pervine Putman. He was buried on a plot of ground on James' farm next to his wife, Rachel Bond Putman, who died on March 20, 1876.

James Pervine Putman, who was Jahu's third son, was also a prominent member of the Putman family. He served the State of Arkansas as a state representative from Benton County in the 13th session of the Arkansas House of Representatives in 1860-1861. During this time the House appointed a committee, and that committee voted to secede from the Union. He served again in the 20th session of the House of Representatives in 1874-1875. He died of typhoid fever July 31, 1882, and was buried beside his first wife, Miranda Patterson Putman. Her burial on November 27, 1863, was the first in the Putman Cemetery that had a dated stone.

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In 1884 James Pervine Putman's heirs, which included six children, their spouses and his second wife, sold his farmland. However, they retained the .225 acre of land on which the cemetery is located.

In addition to James Pervine Putman's and his wife's graves, situated behind the three graves of Jahu Putman, Rachel Bond Putman and their youngest daughter Sarah Dwyer, other stones are those of James Pervine Putman's daughter, Josephine DeHart and her baby and some members of the Puckett family, a family that James' sister, Julia, married into.

The last burial to occur in the Putman Cemetery was in 1909. The current by-laws state that no further burials will be allowed in the cemetery, therefore allowing all of the burials in the cemetery to remain historic.

Jahu Putman's great-great grandson, Thomas Jerry Putman, became the Putman Cemetery caretaker when he was named president of the Putman Cemetery Association. The Putman Cemetery Association was formed on June 23, 1997, to ensure uninterrupted maintenance and protection of ancestral burial sites and protect access to family burial sites. This was the first cemetery association in Benton County that the Benton County Cemetery Preservation group helped form.

Although Bentonville has grown tremendously in recent years, the Putman Cemetery remains as a reminder of the early history of Benton County. In addition, the cemetery is important as the final resting place of many members of the prominent Putman Family.

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Putman Cemetery is being nominated to the National Register of Historic Places with **local significance** under **Criterion A** for its association with early settlement in Benton County. Members of the Putman Family, including Jahu Putman who fought in the War of 1812 and his son James Pervine Putman who served in the legislature, were early settlers in the Benton County area. The cemetery represents the most significant remaining site associated with the Putman family. As a result, it is also being nominated under **Criterion B** along with **Criteria Consideration C: birthplaces or graves**. The cemetery also represents a good example of a nineteenth-century rural cemetery, and is therefore also being nominated with **local significance** under **Criterion C**. The cemetery is also being nominated under **Criteria Consideration D: cemeteries**, and under the multiple property listing "Historic and Architectural Resources of Benton County, Arkansas."

Putman Cemetery	
Name of Property	

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BIBLIOGRAPHY

1) The Historical Report of the Secretary of State, Sesquicentennial Edition, 1986, p. 338.

Lists J.P. Putman as serving in the Thirteenth General Assembly of Arkansas House of Representatives 1860-1862. When the Civil War began, April 12, 1861, Governor Henry M. Rector refused to provide troops for the Union side. The governor instead sent a force to take the Fort Smith Arsenal, having already captured the Little Rock Arsenal in February of that year. On May 6, 1861, at Little Rock, a Secession Convention adopted an Ordinance of Secession by a final vote of 69 to 1. It is probable that James Pervine Putman was at this Secession Convention and cast a vote for this ordinance. "On May 20, 1861, Arkansas became one of the Confederate States of America." (Page 16) Arkansas seceded from the Union May 8, 1861; readmitted to the Union June 22, 1868.

Also lists (p. 350) the same James Putman of Benton County served on the Twentieth General Assembly of the House from November 10, 1874 to March 5, 1875 and November 1 to December 10, 1875.

2) Note from great granddaughter Cora Scoggins.

"James Pervine Putman was born in Tennessee. Miranda, his wife died at the beginning of the Civil War, leaving him with six children, ages 1 ½ - 14 years... James was a Mason, and was buried on his land by the Masons. His father and mother died at his home and were also buried in the family burying place (Putman Cemetery), along with his sister, Sarah Dwyer and daughter Josephine DeHart. James Pervine gave each of his children 40 acres of land, or the value of it, and some money besides. After his death, the land was sold, signed by each child and son-in-law or daughter-in-law. The Putman Cemetery was not sold, was retained by Putmans." (Note in Jerry Putman's possession.)

3) Mapping by Benton County Cemetery Preservation Group, assisted by Dr. Jerry Hillard of the University of Arkansas Archaeology Department July 12, 1997.

They noted depressions in the ground, likely from graves, and many fieldstones, probably of pre-Civil War era.

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- 4) Form: Declaration of Surviving Soldier for Pension Act of February 14, 1871, Jahu Putman. (Copy in Jerry Putman's possession)
- 5) Marie Putman's interview with Grace Cole 2 February 1998.

Grace's grandmother, Elvira Sophroni "Frone," born July 2, 1856, was James Pervine and Marinda Patterson Putman's daughter and Jahu's granddaughter. She told of living in a large house down the hill from the Putman Cemetery.

Putman Cemetery	Benton County, Arkansas			
Name of Property	County and State			
10. Geographical Data				
Acreage of Property 0.225 acres				
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)				
1 15 393377 4021717 Zone Easting Northing	3	Zone	Easting See continuation sheet	Northing
Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)				
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)				
11. Form Prepared By				
name/title Ralph S. Wilcox, National Register & Survey Coordinator				
organization Arkansas Historic Preservation Program		date	February 12, 2004	
street & number 1500 Tower Building, 323 Center Street	tele	phone	(501) 324-9787	
city or town Little Rock	state A	R	zip code 7220	01
Additional Documentation				
Submit the following items with the completed form:				
Continuation Sheets				
Maps				
A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's	location			
A Sketch map for historic districts and properties having large a	creage or nu	merous	resources.	
Photographs				
Representative black and white photographs of the property.				
Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items.)				
Property Owner				
(Complete this item at the request of SHPO or FPO.)				
name				
street & number			telephone	
city or town	state		zip code	
	_			

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listing. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.)

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P. O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Projects (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20303.

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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

W 1/2 of SW 1/4, and SW 1/2 of NW 1/4, Section 9, Township 19 North, Range 30 West. It encompasses .225 acres land.

There is reserved out of the above land the Putman Cemetery described as follows: Viz at a sandstone which is 49 degrees East and 33 Rods and 5 Links distance from quarter section corner on West boundary of Section 9, thence 9 Rods East, thence South 4 Rods, thence West 9 Rods, thence North 4 Rods to beginning.

BOUNDARY JUSTIFICATION

The boundary includes of the property historically associated with the Putman Cemetery.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

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SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD				
NRIS Reference Number: 04000510	Date of Listing: May 24, 2004			
Property Name: Putman Cemetery				
County: Benton	State: Arkansas			
Benton County MRA Multiple Name				
This property is listed in the National Register on nomination documentation subject to the follow notwithstanding the National Park Service certification.	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments,			
	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, ication included in the nomination			
nomination documentation subject to the follow notwithstanding the National Park Service certifi	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments,			
nomination documentation subject to the follow notwithstanding the National Park Service certific documentation.	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, fication included in the nomination May 24, 2004			
nomination documentation subject to the follow notwithstanding the National Park Service certific documentation. Signature of the Keeper	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, fication included in the nomination May 24, 2004 Date of Action			
nomination documentation subject to the follow notwithstanding the National Park Service certification. Signature of the Keeper Amended Items in Nomination: Section 8. Statement of Significance	ing exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, fication included in the nomination May 24, 2004 Date of Action ty's association with the Putman Family.			

DISTRIBUTION:

National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED ACTION: NOMINATION

Service.

PROPERTY NAME:	Putnam Ceme	etery			
MULTIPLE NAME:	Benton Cour	ty MRA			
STATE & COUN	TY: ARKANSAS,	Benton			
DATE RECEIVE DATE OF 16TH	D: 4/14/04 DAY: 5/22/04	DATE DATE	OF PENDING OF 45TH DAY	LIST: 5/07/04 : 5/28/04	
DATE OF WEEK	LY LIST:				
REFERENCE NU	MBER:04000510				
NOMINATOR: S	TATE				
REASONS FOR	REVIEW:				
OTHER: N	DATA PROBLEM: PDIL: SAMPLE:	N PERIOD:	N PROGRAM	UNAPPROVED:	Y N N
COMMENT WAIV	ER:N				
ACCEPT	RETURN	REJECT	D.	ATE	
ABSTRACT/SUM LOCALLY Sig flue grave and the	MARY COMMENTS: graficant e r of Jaho 7 Creek Irch mo served in A, B, and	tumple of a Putman, a can wars,	rural ca veteran y and his	the War James	choles of 1812 as Pervine
Putmen, wi	is A B. and	in the Arh	consop legatoria con	gislature. F.	A and C
RECOM./CRITE REVIEWER Da. TELEPHONE	1121		1PLINE His 5/24/04	torian	
DOCUMENTATIO	N see attached	comments Y/N	see attach	ed SLR 🕅 N	
If a nomina nomination i	ation is retu s no longer	rned to the	nominating	g authority, the National	the Park



1. Pitman Cemetery 2. Benton County, MZ 3. Zac cothren 4. January 2004 5. Office of AHPP 6. View looking SE from NW corner PAPER O PAPER



1. Putman Cemetery
2. Berton Co., AR.
3. Zac Cothren
4. January 2004
5. Office of AHPP
6. VIEW looking NW from & comer
7. #2



1. Putman Cemetery

2. Lenton Co., ALL

3. Zac Lothren

4. January 2004

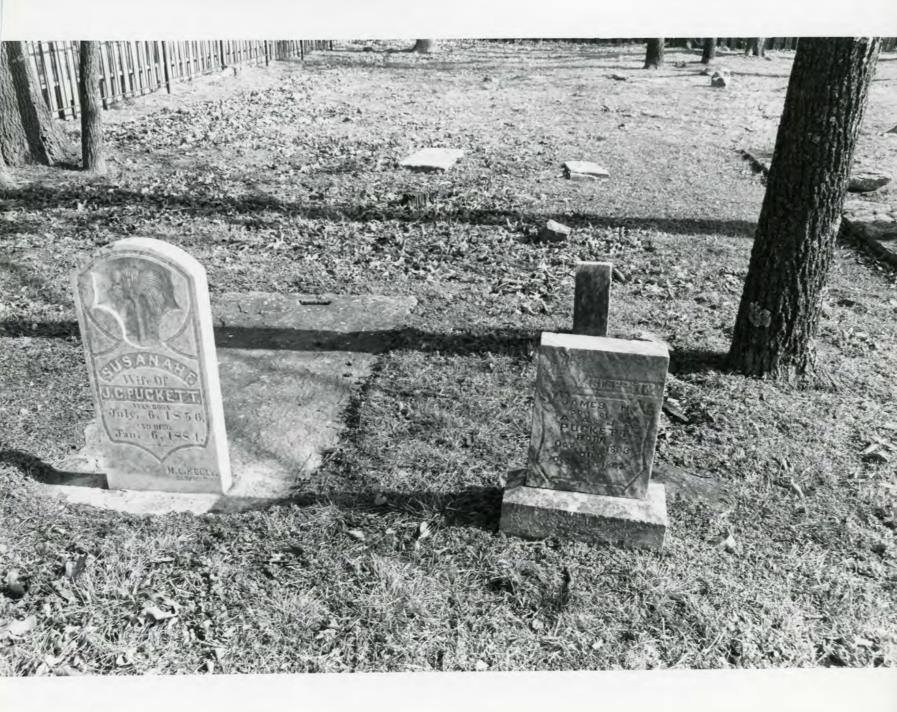
5. Office of Attop

6. View 100king N from S

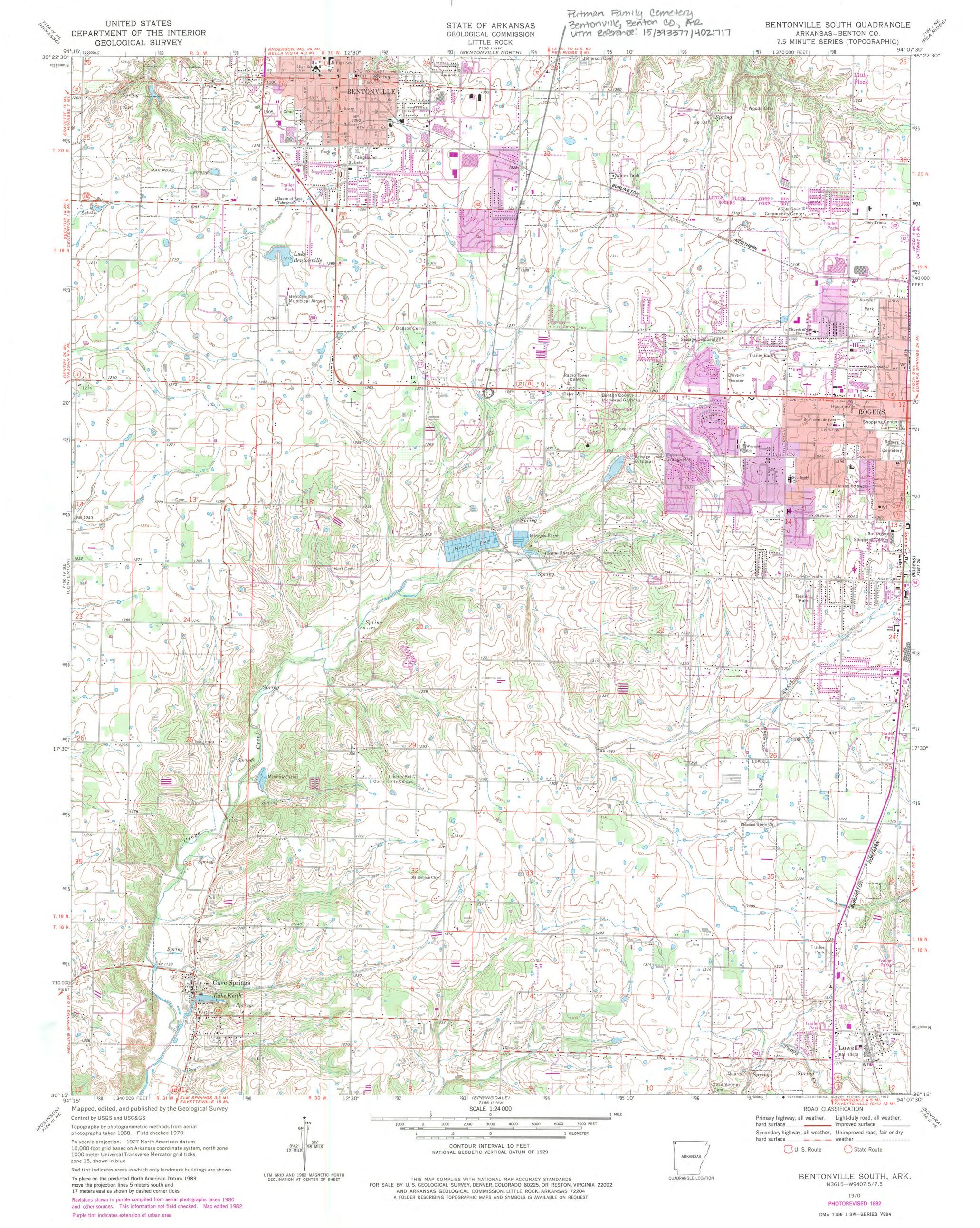
7. #3



1. Putman Cemetery 2. Benton Co., AR 3. Zac Cothren 4. January 2004 5. Office of AHDD 6. View looking NW from SE Comer 7. #4



1. Purman Cemerany 6. View looking NW
7. #15





The Department of Arkansas

April 8, 2004



Chief of Registration

United States Department of the Interior

National Register of Historic Places

National Park Service

8th Floor

1201 Eye Street, NW

Washington, D.C. 20005

RE: Putman Cemetery-Bentonville, Benton County

Dear Carol,

We are enclosing for your review the above-referenced nomination. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

If you need further information, please call Ralph S. Wilcox of my staff at (501) 324-9787. Thank you for your cooperation in this matter.

Sincerely,

Cath o Mathews

Cathie Matthews

State Historic Preservation Officer

CM:sj

Enclosure

Mike Huckabee, Governor Cathie Matthews, Director

Arkansas Arts Council

Arkansas Natural Heritage Commission

Historic Arkansas Museum

Delta Cultural Center

Old State House Museum

Arkansas Historic Preservation Program

> 1500 Tower Building 323 Center Street Little Rock, AR 72201 (501)324-9880

fax: (501)324-9184 tdd: (501)324-9811

e-mail: info@arkansaspreservation.org

website: www.arkansaspreservation.org

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