National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number _____ Page _____

Coronado Neighborhood Historic District

Maricopa County, ARIZONA

Boundary Increase Approval 91002029

Of A. fer 12/8/93

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SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number: 91002029 Date Listed: 12/8/93

<u>Coronado Neighborhood Historic</u> <u>District (Boundary Increase)</u> Property Name

<u>Maricopa AZ</u> County State

<u>N/A</u> Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.

for Signature thé Keeper

Amended Items in Nomination:

U.T.M.:

The Easting value for UTM coordinate E should read 402075.

This item was confirmed with Reba Wells Grandrud of the AZ SHPO.

DISTRIBUTION: National Register property file Nominating Authority (without nomination attachment)

RECEIVED

NOV 08 1993

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

NATIONAL

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property
historic name <u>Coronado Neighborhood Historic District Boundary Increase</u>
other names/site number
2. Location
street & number Bounded by 13th & 14th Sts. and Monte Vista and Grand Roads not for publication
city or townPhoenix vicinity stateArizona county_ <u>Maricopa</u> code <u>013</u> zip code <u>85006</u>
3. State/Federal Agency Certification
As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify
that this x nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards
for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and
professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property x meets does
not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant
nationally statewide x locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)
NURE TAMIN AFFATPO 22007 93
Jules Jamin A-BEATPO 270CT 93 Signature of certifying official Date
ARGONASTACE PARICES
State or Federal agency and bureau
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See
continuation sheet for additional comments.)
Signature of commenting or other official Date
State or Federal agency and bureau

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Correction to the Coronado Historic District, listed on the National Register, February 13, 1986.

The following properties were originally listed as non-contributors to the Coronado Historic District. Based upon a new survey and research, they are now considered contributors for the given reasons:

Address

2041 2237 2302 2308 2327 2517	N. N. N. N. N.	8th 8 8th 8 8th 8 8th 8	Street Street Street Street Street Street
2043 2217 2230 2309 2310 2339 2534 2538	N. N. N. N. N. N.	9th 8 9th 8 9th 8 9th 8 9th 8 9th 8	Street Street Street Street Street Street Street Street
1829 2010 2014 2032 2206 2238 2326	N. N. N. N. N. N.	10th 10th 10th 10th 10th 10th 10th	Street Street Street Street Street Street Street
1626 2009 2047 2206 2222 2246 2514	N. N. N. N. N.	11th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11th 11th	Street Street Street Street Street Street Street

Reason

Half of historic duplex Integrity re-evaluated Half of historic duplex Half of historic duplex Age Age

Half of historic duplex Integrity re-evaluated Age Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Age Age

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Address

2530			Street
2534	N.	11th	Street
1806	N.	12th	Street
1810	N.	12th	Street
1822	N.	12th	Street
2029	Ν.	12th	Street
2030	Ν.	12th	Street
2034	N.	12th	Street
2037	Ν.	12th	Street
2231	N.	12th	Street
2238	Ν.	12th	Street
2314	Ν.	12th	Street
2329	N.	12th	Street
2338	Ν.	12th	Street
2026	N.	13th	Street
2020	N.	13th	Street
2020	14.	, ioui	Olicci
731	E. (Coron	ado
1102	E. (Coron	ado
1801	N.	Dayto	n
1802	N.	Dayto	
1805	N.	Dayto	
1809	N.	Dayto	
1818	N.	Dayto	
1826	N.	Dayto	
1829	N.	Dayto	
1830	N.	Dayto	
2314	N.	Dayto	
2341	N.	Dayto	
2345	N.	Dayto	
2518	N.	Dayte	
2530	N.	Dayte	
2540	N.	Dayte	
2040	14.	Dayi	

<u>Reason</u>

Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated

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Age Age

Age

Age

Half of historic duplex Age

Age Age Age Age Age Age Integrity re-evaluated Age Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated

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Address

2219 N. Edgemere 2223 N. Edgemere 2231 N. Edgemere 2235 N. Edgemere 2236 N. Edgemere 2321 N. Edgemere 2333 N. Edgemere 2502 N. Edgemere 1223 E. Hubbell 1234 E. Hubbell 1811 N. Mitchell 1812 N. Mitchell 1830 N. Mitchell 2304 N. Mitchell 2313 N. Mitchell 2316 N. Mitchell 2325 N. Mitchell 2329 N. Mitchell 1211 E. Monte Vista 1217 E. Monte Vista 806 E. Oak 1104 E. Oak 1310 E. Oak 802 E. Palm Lane 830 E. Palm Lane 1020 E. Palm Lane 2037 N. Richland 2217 N. Richland 2245 N. Richland

2329 N. Richland

<u>Reason</u>

Age Age Age

Age Age

Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Age

Integrity re-evaluated Age

Half of historic duplex Half of historic duplex Age Integrity re-evaluated

Integrity re-evaluated Age Integrity re-evaluated

Integrity re-evaluated

Age Age

Integrity re-evaluated Integrity re-evaluated Age

Half of historic duplex Half of historic duplex Half of historic duplex

Integrity re-evaluated Age

Half of historic duplex Half of historic duplex

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Address

<u>Reason</u>

715 E. Sheridan 1003 E. Sheridan 1139 E. Sheridan 1144 E. Sheridan Integrity re-evaluated Half of historic duplex Age Age

Based upon a new survey and research, the SHPO proposes to extend the boundaries of the Coronado Historic District. The following properties would be listed as contributors:

Address

<u>Reason</u>

2202 N. 13th Street 2208 N. 13th Street 2222 N. 13th Street	Integrity	re-evaluated re-evaluated re-evaluated
1301 E. Granada 1302 E. Granada 1305 E. Granada 1306 E. Granada 1310 E. Granada 1314 E. Granada 1317 E. Granada 1322 E. Granada 1326 E. Granada 1329 E. Granada 1333 E. Granada 1334 E. Granada	Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age	
 1346 E. Granada 1301 E. Hubbell 1302 E. Hubbell 1305 E. Hubbell 1306 E. Hubbell 1309 E. Hubbell 1310 E. Hubbell 1311 E. Hubbell 	Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age	

17

Reason

Age Age Age Age Age Age Age Age

United States Department of the interior National Park Service

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Address

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Address

<u>Reason</u>

1334 E. Palm Lane	Age
1337 E. Palm Lane	Age
1338 E. Palm Lane	Age
1341 E. Palm Lane	Age
1342 E. Palm Lane	Age
1346 E. Palm Lane	Age

The following properties would be within the new Coronado Historic District boundaries, but considered non-contributors:

Address

2216	Ν.	13th	Street Street Street
1313 1321 1325 1330 1337 1342	E. (E. (E. (E. (E. (E. (Grana Grana Grana Grana Grana Grana Grana	da da da da da da
1342	Ε.	Hubb Hubb Hubb	ell
1325	E.	Monte	e Vista e Vista e Vista
		Palm Palm	

1325 E. Palm Lane 1333 E. Palm Lane 1345 E. Palm Lane

Reason

Integrity impacted Integrity impacted Age

Age Integrity impacted Age Integrity impacted Integrity impacted Integrity impacted Integrity impacted Integrity impacted

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Age

Integrity impacted Integrity impacted Age

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Architectural Context

The Coronado Neighborhood Historic District is a diverse middle class residential neighborhood dating from 1907 to 1942 and possessing a high degree of integrity. It is significant architecturally as a collection of diverse styles which share a common period of construction, craftsmanship, scale, materials, setback, and feeling.

Coronado is significant as an example of Phoenix's early subdivision growth utilizing wide streets in a grid pattern. The typical blocks are fairly small and are bisected by narrow alleyways. The lots are well landscaped, although no consistent pattern is used.

Coronado can be further described as a neighborhood which was promoted as a streetcar suburb and later became dependent on the automobile, since it was located a significant distance from the main commercial hub of Phoenix. This characteristic is evidenced by the predominance of porte-cocheres and detached garages in the neighborhood.

Finally, the Coronado Historic District is significant as an example of early suburbanization and development of Phoenix in the first half of the 20th century. By 1935, Phoenix was Arizona's largest city, and from an agrarian beginning, Coronado had become one of its largest residential sections.

As the 1930s progressed and the immediacy of the housing shortage was addressed, the need for some long-term federal housing policy grew increasingly important. By the end of the 1930s, the neighborhood, along with Phoenix, was recovering from the Depression and was ready to move into the more prosperous World War II and post-war periods. The New Deal years of the Roosevelt Administration marked the beginning of the federal government's participation in the provision and improvement of housing. The National Housing Act of 1934 resulted in a surge in the housing market which characterized the economic recovery of the last half of the 1930s. The Act created the Federal Housing Administration (FHA) which was designed to stimulate new construction through increased mortgage lending by private institutions. To accomplish this, the FHA insured private lenders against loss on new mortgage loans, thus making lending relatively risk free. In return, the FHA required that housing built with insured loans meet certain design and construction standards, and that the borrower be allowed to repay the loan over a long period with fixed, affordable monthly payments. Additionally, in an attempt to protect long-term real estate values, the FHA promoted the concept of streetscapes with a uniform appearance and a sense of design continuity. The FHA program was widely successful and spurned residential construction between 1935 and 1942.

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Section number $_^8$ Page $_^2$

The influence of the FHA program on the depression-era growth of the housing industry in Phoenix is well illustrated by the historic resources of the Coronado Historic District. The development pattern in Phoenix from 1935 to 1942 reflected the nationwide movement toward mass housing developments and continuity in planning and design of subdivisions. The Coronado Historic District also reflects the FHA's ideas of simplicity, uniformity and cohesiveness of residential subdivision design. Continuity of the subdivision streetscape is evident. The residences also exemplify the FHA-promoted ideas of simplicity and uniformity in design, including incorporation of automobile storage as a function of housing design.

As a diverse middle class neighborhood, the residences are unpretentious and solid and reflect an all-American interest in current styles popular elsewhere in the country. The movement away from the heavily romanticized Period Revival styles of the 1920s to more simplified, uniform architecture began during the New Deal years. Houses constructed during the late 1930s and early 1940s conformed largely to a few standardized house forms manipulated slightly in roof, window and door treatment to convey some period image. This somewhat dramatic shift in domestic architectural design can be attributed to the programs of the FHA. The minimum materials and construction standards required by the FHA for insured mortgages for new construction played an important role in how houses were designed and built. In addition, the FHA openly supported more uniformity in style for new subdivisions in order to enhance future property values. Local builders and developers also saw the advantages to simple choices in the range of house plans and styles as a means to more economically build large scale housing projects. By 1942, the new moderate-size house in Phoenix was being undertaken with a limited palate of materials, house plans and stylistic choices.

While the builders still referred to the house designs by some name recalling a period style, they also stressed that the homes were of "modern design." The evolution of residential styles to the modern architecture of the post-war boom years has its roots in the housing built during the late Depression. A commonly used stylistic reference for house designs, built locally between 1935 and 1942, was the "French Provincial Style." The range of styles representing some period image is broadly referred to as the Minimal Traditional style.

Houses designed in what was termed the "French Provincial Style" were based loosely on the French eclectic house designs of the 1920s. The house form as well as the detailing of this style were much more subtle and reserved than its more picturesque predecessor. French Provincial examples were almost always covered with hipped roofs. The eaves were commonly detailed with cornice molding at the roof-wall junction and had little, of any, overhang. Most examples were asymmetrical in form with interlocking hipped roofs giving the appearance of a rambling farmhouse. Doorways were often offset, facing at right angles to the street Porches used in the French Provincial Style were limited to

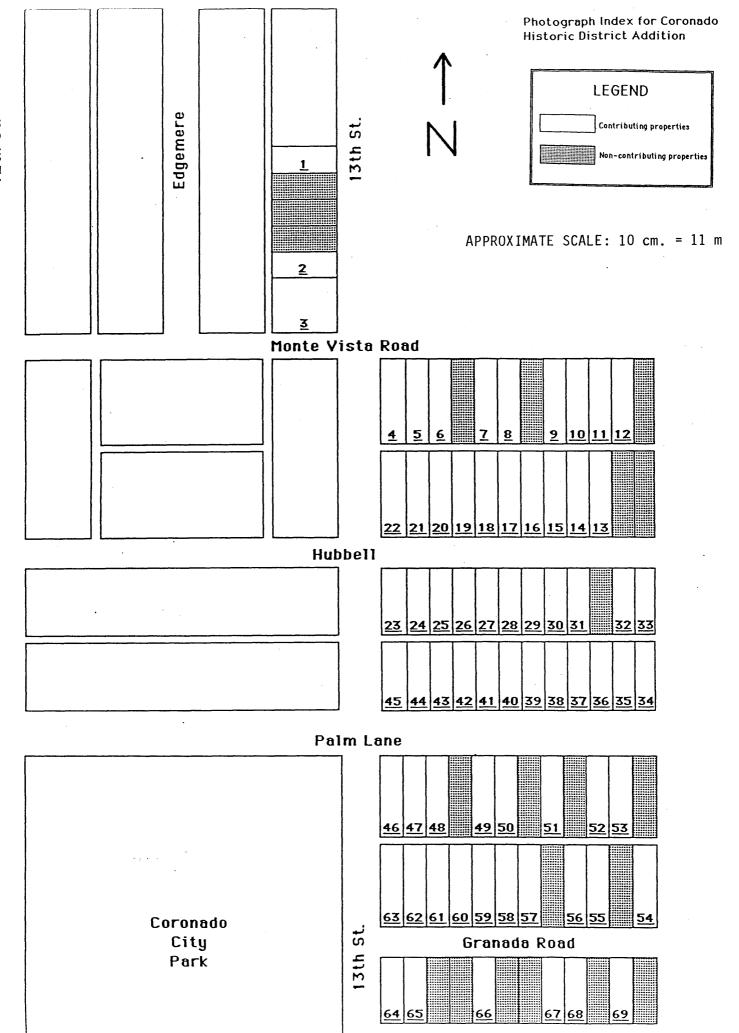
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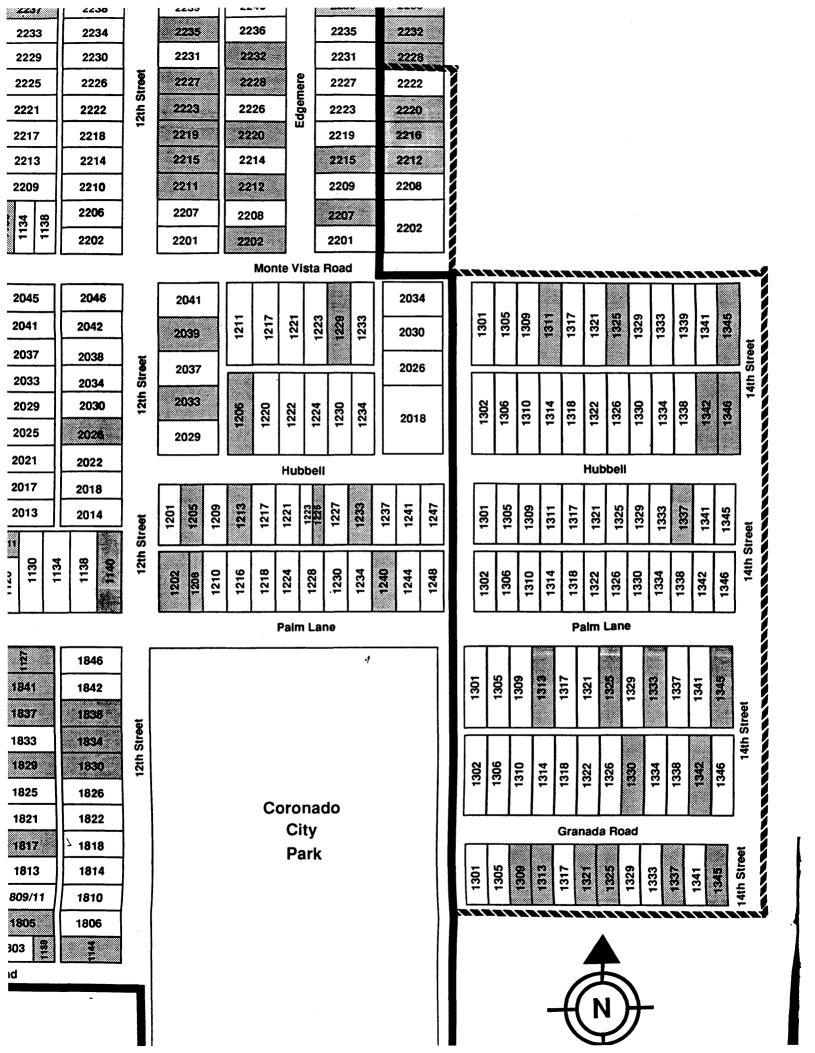
overhangs or canopies, or were small attached roofs near the intersection of the house's two main wings. More formal variations of the style presented a symmetrical, or nearly so, facade to the street with a central entrance. Elaboration of details recalling the European traditions included raised panel doors, some type of architrave and door surround such as fluted pilasters. Some designs included broken pediments above the door. Most designs included false shutters, usually louvered. Large chimneys were common elements used to provide added character to the house.

These French Provincial style, FHA-financed residences are found throughout the Coronado Historic District. The properties are consistent with the continued evolution of the district as a diverse middle class neighborhood, as indicated by the cohesiveness of the streetscape, craftsmanship, scale, materials and visual integrity. The strong correlation between historic development patterns with house type and architectural style in the Coronado neighborhood establishes the significance of the Coronado Neighborhood Historic District as an architectural entity.

The SHPO staff requests the Keeper to add the properties listed above to the "contributor" list in the nomination, and extend the boundaries of the district as demonstrated, as the evidence has shown that these properties do contribute to the middle class character of the Coronado neighborhood.



12th St.



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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		name of property
		Maricopa County, Arizona
		county and State

SECTION 10: GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

UTM References

Zone 12

Point A	Easting 402350	Northing 3703820
В	402350	3703455
С	402140	3703455
D	402140	3703820
Е	402175	3703820
F	402075	3703950
G	402140	3703950

ACREAGE: Approximately 20.5

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM



NATIONAL REGISTER

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1. Name of Property

2. Location

street & number ______ not for publication _____
city or town _____ Phoenix ______ vicinity _____
state __Arizona _____ code _AZ_ county ____Aricopa _____ code __013 __ zip code __85006

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this <u>X</u> nomination <u>request</u> for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property <u>X</u> meets <u>does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant</u> <u>nationally</u> <u>statewide <u>X</u> locally. (<u>See continuation sheet for additional comments.)</u></u>

Was 41.(Win 75 AUB 199 ature of certifying official Date

A STACK PARKS

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property _____ meets ____ does not meet the National Register criteria. (____ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official

Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

Section Correction	Page <u>1</u>	1333 East Palm Lane
		name of property
		Maricopa, AZ
		county and State
		Coronado Historic District
		name of multiple property listing
	=======================================	

Correction to the Coronado Neighborhood Historic District, listed on the National Register of Historic Places on February 13, 1986, and amended on January 29, 1992.

CONTRIBUTING PROPERTY

ADDRESS SURVEY SITE NO.

1333 E. Palm Lane 117-24-55

The property referenced above was listed as a noncontributor to the Coronado Neighborhood Historic District, Phoenix, Maricopa County, Arizona.

This house was listed as a noncontributor in the 1986 nomination and the 1992 amendment because of a mistake in the original survey. The house was identified in the 1984 survey as being built in 1942. A recent investigation by the property owner through tax records indicates that the house was actually built in 1940. This house should now be considered historically and architecturally significant as defined by the contexts of the 1986 nomination and the 1992 amendment.

The Arizona State Historic Preservation Office requests the Keeper to add the property listed above to the "contributor" list in the nomination, as it is in fact a contributor to the historic fabric of the Coronado Neighborhood.

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Section Correction Page 2

<u>1333 East Palm Lane</u> name of property <u>Maricopa. AZ</u> county and State <u>Coronado Historic District</u> name of multiple property listing

PHOTOGRAPHS

Photographer: Frank Calph

Date of photograph: 8/21/93

View of camera

- 1. Facing south
- 2. Facing southeast