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United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

JUN 1 1988

NATIONAL

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines* for *Completing National Register Forms* (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property	1								
historic name	Wildwood	Plantation	House	5					
other names/site numbe	r								
2. Location									
street & number L	A Hwy 68,	near US Hw	<i>r</i> y 61		N/A not for publication				
city, town J.	ackson						X	 vicinity 	
state Louisia:	na code	LA	county	East	Felician	a code	037	zip code	70748
3. Classification			-						
Ownership of Property			Property			Number of	Resou	rces within Property	
						/			
X private		X building	(S)			Contributing	g	Noncontributing	
public-local		district				<u>L</u>	_	buildings	
public-State		site					_	sites	
public-Federal		structure	Э				_	structures	S
		object					objects		
						1	_	0 Total	
Name of related multiple	property listir	ng:				Number of	contrib	outing resources pre	viously
N/A			listed in the National Register0						
4. State/Federal Age	ncy Certifica	ation							
								<u> </u>	
As the designated au	-					-		• •	
X nomination rec	juest for deter	mination of eli	gibility m	eets th	e documenta	tion standar	ds for I	registering properties	s in the

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as among X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirement	s for registering properties in the nts set forth in 36 CFR Part 60.
In my opinion, the property, X meets does not meet the National Register criteria.	<u>May 25, 1988</u> Date
Div of Historic Preservation, Dept of Culture, Recreation & To State or Federal agency and bureau	ourism
In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria.	See continuation sheet.
Signature of commenting or other official	Date
State or Federal agency and bureau 5. National Park Service Certification	
I, hereby, certify that this property is: entered in the National Register. See continuation sheet. determined eligible for the National Register. See continuation sheet.	1 this 6-30-88
determined not eligible for the National Register.	
removed from the National Register other, (explain:)	

6. Function or Use				
Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions)	s) Current Functions (enter categories from in			
Domestic/single dwelling	Domestic/single dwelling			
7. Description				
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)			
	foundation _	brick		
Greek Revival	walls	weatherboard		
	roof	asphalt		
	other			

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

Wildwood Plantation House (c.1850) is a one-and-a-half story frame Greek Revival plantation house located in a pastoral setting with a live oak garden. Despite some largely late nineteenth century alterations, the house still retains its essential appearance and Greek Revival styling.

Wildwood is symmetrical with five bays and a full width undercut gallery. Across the gallery are six molded boxed columns under a plain cornice. Two sets of French doors with original shutters flank the oversized central doorway with its transom and side lights. Another Greek Revival feature is the shoulder molded surrounds which encompass the principal openings. The house is surmounted by a steeply pitched roof featuring an outside chimney located against each gable end wall.

Wildwood retains its original central hall plan with two larger rooms to either side. In the French tradition, across the rear were three smaller spaces of equal size, with the center one an outside porch containing a stairway leading to the upstairs rooms. Later as part of an 1893 updating, a full width gallery was added to the rear elevation. The old center porch was enclosed as a dining area, and decorative paneled wainscotting was installed. In addition, decorative moldings were installed to highlight baseboards, windows and door surrounds throughout the house, including the front gallery. Finally, a cove molded false gallery fashioned of beaded board was added to the front.

One original trabeated mantel remains, while the other was lost and a late Victorian mantel was substituted as part of a 1975 renovation/restoration project. At this time the 1893 back gallery was enclosed (mostly in glass) to provide more interior living space.

Despite the previously mentioned alterations, the Greek Revival galleried cottage style of the house remains readily evident. It is still a five bay, classical, galleried cottage with shoulder moldings and a central hall. The false gallery and extra moldings were added in 1893 at the very end of the Greek Revival carryover period in Louisiana and can be said to have enhanced Wildwood's Greek Revival style. For example, the false gallery lends the appearance of an entablature.

See continuation sheet

8. Statement of Significance		
Certifying official has considered the significance of this property nationally s	y in relation to other properties: tatewide X locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria A B X C	D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	D E F G N/A	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions)architecture	Period of Significance <u>c.1850</u> 1893	Significant Dates <u>c.1850</u> 1893
	Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person N/A	Architect/Builder Unknown	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above. Wildwood is of local significance in the area of architecture as an important example of the Greek Revival style within the context of East Feliciana Parish. East Feliciana is well known as a center of Greek Revival architecture. But almost all major examples are relatively grand two story piles with two story galleries or porticos. The humbler galleried cottage, which was presumably once more common, is almost unknown in the parish today. Wildwood is important in this regard as one of only four known remaining examples. In addition, the false gallery attachment at Wildwood is of local note because, with its cove molded shape, it is undoubtedly the most graceful and best crafted example in East Feliciana Parish. (Usually a false gallery is an ungainly appendage rather than a graceful complement to a gallery.)

See	continuation	sheet
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9. Major Bibliographical References

East Feliciana Parish Conveyance Records, East Feliciana Parish Courthouse.

False gallery inscription with the date 1893 and the name G. D. Dawson, Jackson, Louisiana.

	See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS): N/A	
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 6	67) Primary location of additional data:
has been requested	X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings	
Survey #	Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering	Specify repository:
Record #	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property6.1 acres	
UTM References	
A 1, 5 6 6 6 5 5 0 3 3 9 7 7 5 0	$B \bigsqcup_{I} \bigsqcup_{I}$
Zone Easting Northing	Zone Easting Northing
c	$D \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} \bigsqcup{1} 1$
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description Please refer to enc	losed property plat map drawn to a scale
	oundaries follow the property lines and
are highlighted in	
	See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification Boundary lines follow	the local property lines of the treat of
land on which the hous	the legal property lines of the tract of
Land on which the hous	e is incated.
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See continuation sheet

11. Form Pr	epared By		
name/title	National Register Staff		
organization	Division of Historic Preservation	date April 1988	
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