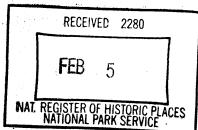
OMB No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM



					INATIONAL P	ARK SERVICE .
1.	Name of Prop	perty				
histor	ic name:	Highland	Circle His	storic District		
othor	namaalaita num	_				
omer	names/site num	Der:				
2.	Location					
street	& number:	Circle, 801 to 811		ood including 614 to 740 love Road, and 506 to 642		ū
city of	r town:	Tupelo				vicinity <u>n/a</u>
state:	Mississippi	code N	M S	county: Lee	code: 081	zip code: 38804
3.	State/Federal	Agency Certificat	ion			
nomin Regist proper no Signat State	ation requester of Historic Place rty _X meets ationally state ture of certifying outly State Historic I or Federal agency	et for determination of ces and meets the progress and meets the progress and meet the wide X locally. (Official Date Preservation Officer and bureau	f eligibility ocedural a le National See co	Preservation Act of 1966, meets the documentation s and professional requirementations. I recommentation sheet for additional C, 2006	standards for registering p nts set forth in 36 CFR Pa mend that this property be nal comments.)	properties in the National art 60. In my opinion, the considered significant
In my comm	opinion, the prope ents.)	rty meets	_ does not	meet the National Register	r criteria. (See contin	uation sheet for additional
Signat	ure of commentin	g or other official	Date		A 200 TO THE TOTAL STREET, THE	
State	or Federal agency	and bureau				
4.	National Park	Service Certificat	ion	_		
	determined eligit National Regis See continuati determined not e National Regis	ational Register nuation sheet ble for the ster on sheet. ligible for the	U	gnature of the Keeper	T. Viva	Date of Action

Highland Circle Historic District

Name of Property

Lee, Mississippi
County and State

5. Classification

Ownership of Property:

Category of Property:

Number of Resources within Property: (Do not include

previously listed resources in the count)

X private

public-local public-State public-Federal buildings district

Х

site structure obiect Contributing

100

Noncontributing

11

11 buildings sites

structures objects

Total

Name of related multiple property listing:

Number of contributing resources previously National

Register:

1

102

N/A

0

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions:

Domestic: single Landscape: park

Landscape: street furniture/object

Current Functions:

Domestic: single Landscape: park

Landscape: street furniture/object

7. Description

Architectural Classification(s):

Bungalow/Craftsman Tudor Revival Colonial Revival

Mission/Spanish Colonial Revival

French Renaissance

International

Materials:

foundation: brick

roof:

asphalt

terra cotta

walls:

weatherboard

brick stucco

stone

other:

vinyl

Narrative Description:

See Continuation Sheets

Name	of	Pro	perty	

R	Statement	of Sian	ificance
Ď.	Statemeni	ı or Siarı	nicance

<u>. </u>		entent of diginicance	
App	licable N	National Register Criteria	Areas of Significance
Х	A	Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	Architecture Community Planning and Development
	В	Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	Period of Significance c. 1900 - 1955
X	С	Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a mast or possesses high artistic values, or represen a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	er, 1928
	D	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.	Significant Person(s) N/A
Crite	ria Con	siderations:	
	erty is:	,	Cultural Affiliation(s) N/A
	Α.	owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	
	В	removed from its original location.	Architect/Builder N/A
	C	a birthplace or a grave.	
	D	a cemetery.	
	E	a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	
	F	a commemorative property.	
	G	less than 50 years of age or achieved signification within the past 50 years.	ance
		atement of Significance: tion sheets.	
9.	Majo	r Bibliographical References	
	ography		
See o	continuat	tion sheet.	
pı p p	reliminar (36 C previousl previousl designate	cumentation on file (NPS) ry determination of individual listing FR 67) has been requested. y listed in the National Register y determined eligible by the National Register ed a National Historic Landmark	Primary Location of Additional Data _X_ State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University
	#	by Historic American Buildings Survey	Other Name of repository:
r	ecorded	by Historic American Engineering Record	Mississippi Department of Archives and History

Highland Circle Histori Name of Property	c District						e, Mississippi unty and State	
10. Geographic	al Data							
Acreage of Property:	Acreage of Property: 57 a cres							
UTM References: A B	Easting 342120 342680	Northing 3793140 3793140	C D	Zone 16 16	Easting 342680 342120	Northing 3792610 3792610		
See continuation	sheet.							
Verbal Boundary De	escription	See	e continuation sheet					
Boundary Justificat	tion:	See	See continuation sheet.					
11. Form Prepa	red By							
name/title:	David	Preziosi / Exe	cutive Director					
organization:	Mississ	sippi Heritage	Trust			date:	July 1, 2005	
street & number:	P.O. B	ox 577				telephone:	(601) 354-0200	
city or town:	Jackso	on	state:	MS		zip code:	39205	
Additional Docume	ntation							
Submit the following	items with	the complete	d form:					
Continuation Sheets								
Maps								
A USGS map (7.5	or 15 min	ute series) ind	dicating the property	's locat	ion.			
A sketch map for	historic dis	tricts and pro	perties having large	acreag	e or num	nerous resource	es.	
Photographs								
Representative black and white photographs of the property.								
Additional items (Che	eck with the	e SHPO or FF	PO for any additiona	l items)				
Property Owner(s)								
name:								
street & number:				telephone:				
city or town:						zip code:		

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.0. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES CONTINUATION SHEET

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

Narrative Description

The proposed Highland Circle Historic District is composed of 111 buildings, 1 object, and 1 site which comprise a neighborhood of four streets northwest of downtown Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi. The four streets in the district are: West Jackson Street running in an east-west direction, North Madison Street in a north-south direction, Oak Grove Road in a north-south direction, and Highland Circle which runs in a circular pattern. The district is comprised exclusively of residential buildings and outbuildings relating to residential use. The character of the district is that of a reasonably prosperous residential subdivision of a small Mississippi city.

There are no properties within the district that have been previously listed on the National Register.

The Highland Circle Historic District exhibits a structured development plan as designed in 1928 by Kenneth Markwell, a civil and landscape engineer, from Memphis, Tennessee. This was the first design of a neighborhood in Tupelo to have a complete plan laying out all of the streets, lots, parcel setbacks, as well as including a set of restrictions controlling the exclusive residential development of the lots. The topography of the district includes relatively flat streets with lots that rise up above the street level. Several lots around the inner portion of Highland Circle on the northern and eastern section of street have a significant incline from the street level. The Highland Circle Development was also the first in Tupelo to have curvilinear streets varying from the strict grid pattern of the rest of the city.¹

The lots on North Madison Street are very similar in width but vary in depth. A few of the larger lots contain the older houses on that section of the street. West Jackson Street has a variety of lot sizes with small lots containing cottage-size houses to large lots with larger homes, also of an earlier period like those on North Madison Street. Oak Grove Road contains a variety of lot sizes as well with extremely large lots at the termination of the street. The Highland Circle portion of the district contains very regular lots as specifically designed by Markwell, however several houses were built on a combination of two lots and contain the largest houses in the district. Setbacks on West Jackson, North Madison, and Oak Grove remain relatively consistent, with only a few older houses being set back further on the lot. Markwell laid out the setbacks for Highland Circle in the original development plan of 1928 and varied the setbacks from forty to

¹ As evidenced by the index sheet of the 1929 Sanborn Map of Tupelo showing the street pattern for the city.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

seventy-five feet.² It appears that those setbacks were followed over the years. Most of the lots have a degree of casual landscaping and there are numerous older growth trees throughout the district. However, most of the large trees probably only date to after 1936 when they were planted in response to a tornado that came through Tupelo and destroyed most of the existing trees.

A mix of house sizes, styles, and a variety of materials such as brick, stucco, stone, and wood distinguish the Highland Circle Historic District. There are large two-story structures and smaller one-story cottages spread throughout the district. The larger, more impressive homes are located on the southern section of Highland Circle on the lots that were combined. A few larger houses are also interspersed with smaller houses on Oak Grove, North Madison and West Jackson Streets. Outside of Highland Circle, the houses on larger lots are generally older than the houses on the smaller lots. Some of the smaller lots were subdivided from larger lots.

The majority, 59%, of the residential dwellings in the district were built from 1930 to 1949. The residential structures of that period were constructed in different styles including Tudor Revival, French Renaissance, and Colonial Revival. The earliest house in the district dates to circa 1900 at 725 North Madison (#75), however it has been altered over the years in the Bungalow/Craftsmen style. Another early house was built in a Four-Square form in 1904 at 726 North Madison Street (#76). Since then a portion of the front porch was enclosed and an addition made. One Mission/Spanish Colonial Revival style house, constructed in 1927, is located at 618 North Madison Street (# 58, Photo 10). There are two Bungalow/Craftsman style houses on West Jackson Street (# 53) and (# 54, Photo 9) both constructed circa 1928. Two houses of the French Renaissance style were constructed in the district with a large scale house at 653 Highland Circle (# 21) and a smaller one at 614 North Madison Street (# 55). The Tudor Revival style is perhaps the most common style in the district with a large example of the style at 640 Highland Circle (# 14a, Photo 2) built circa 1929. A more modest house in the style, constructed circa 1937, can be found at 710 Highland Circle (# 32, Photo 5). Many houses in the district also have a Colonial Revival influence with a large house in that style at 645 Highland Circle (# 18a, Photo 3) constructed in 1936 and smaller one at 639 North Madison Street (# 65) built circa 1944. There is even one International style house in the district located at 506 West Jackson Street (# 45) constructed circa 1940.

² The setbacks or building line is noted on the plat of Highland Circle filed in the Lee County Courthouse in 1929.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

OMB No. 1024-0018

Throughout the district a few of the houses have been sided in vinyl or aluminum siding and some of the original windows have been replaced with new modern windows mostly of metal. Some of the porches have been expanded over the years or have been partially or totally enclosed.

There are only eleven non-contributing elements in the district with four of those garages or outbuildings. Of the non-contributing houses three were constructed after the period of significance (Photo 1 and 11) and four were constructed during the period of significance but have been so altered (Photo 4) as to receive non-contributing status.

Inventory of Resources

C = Contributing element; NC = Non-contributing element

The inventory is arranged alphabetically by street name in ascending numerical order. Buildings are classified as "contributing" (C) or "non-contributing" (NC) to the historic character of the district.

1. (C) 620 Highland Circle c.1940 The Cricket

One-story house with aluminum siding and a side-gabled roof of asphalt shingles. A full-width porch spans the S façade, supported by 6 brick piers. Under the porch, a centrally located, 6-panel wood door is flanked by two 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows. There is an attached carport on the W elevation and a screened porch on the NE elevation.

2a. (C) 622 Highland Circle c. 1929

One-and-a-half story painted-brick house with a front and side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The E roof slopes to form an arched brick entry to the side patio. The front porch was enclosed c. 1985. A hip dormer is located on the W elevation. The windows vary, including 6/1, 6/6 double-hung, casements, and a 32-light fixed window on the front façade.

2b. (NC) Garage c. 1940

Converted to guest house on the NW corner of the lot.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

3. (C) 623 Highland Circle c. 1936

One-and-a-half story painted-brick house with a hip roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally-located entrance is a 6-panel wood door. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame double-hung sash. There are shed dormers on the SW and SE elevations. There are also 2 chimneys, one interior and one exterior. A carport is attached on the rear.

4a. (C) 626 Highland Circle c. 1930

One-and-a-half story, brick and stucco Tudor Revival house with a multi-gabled and hip roof of asphalt shingles. The roof is complex with two dormers on the W elevation and two dormers on the E elevation. There are three front-facing gables on the façade, as well as a brick chimney with decorative masonry designs. The windows include paired and triple 9/9, 1/1 and diamond light, wood-frame, double-hung sash. A sun porch on the SE corner has been glassed-in. The wood front door has diamond-lights as well.

4b. (C) Garage

c. 1940

Brick double garage

5. (C) 627 Highland Circle c. 1936

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are three, gabled dormers on the façade, each with fixed, arched wood windows. The entrance is located under a front-gabled projection with awning, and is flanked by two windows on either side. The windows are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. An attached carport is on one side, while a brick chimney is on the other side of the house.

6. (C) 628 Highland Circle c. 1935

Two-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entry is on the E façade and is a triple-arch-light wooden door, with a broken pediment surround and fluted pilasters. There are additions on both sides of the house. The windows are 6/6 double-hung sash. A front terrace has wooden balusters, while the approach stairs have wrought iron. There is a basement garage on the front of the house. An exterior brick chimney is on the S elevation.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

7. (C) 629 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-and-a-half story, painted brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are 2, front-facing gable projections on the W façade. The door is board-and-batten with arched and small leaded-glass lights and is sheltered under an arched canvas awning. The windows are 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. A small, diamond-light window is to the side of the main entry. There is an exterior fieldstone chimney on the façade. There is a garage attached at the rear.

8. (NC) 630 Highland Circle

c. 1960

One-story brick ranch house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are two front-facing gable projections on the W façade. The entry is a pair of 10-light wooden French doors. The windows are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. [Photo #1]

9. (C) 634 Highland Circle

c. 1940

One-story brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance is a wooden door surrounded by an elliptical fanlight and 10-light sidelights, all under a semi-circular front portico supported by 4 Doric columns. The portico is flanked by paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. There is an exterior chimney on the N elevation.

10a. (C) 635 Highland Circle

c. 1940

One-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The W façade has a full-width porch supported by paired wooden columns. The centrally located entrance is flanked by two 9/9 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows on either side. There is a screen porch on the NE corner and a carport supported by square wooden columns on the N elevation. A decorative wooden balustrade tops the W porch.

10b. (NC) Pool House

c. 1992

Modern pool house.

11a. (C) 636 Highland Circle

c. 1942

One-story, brick house with a hip roof of asphalt shingles. There are 2 front-gable projections on the E façade, with the entrance located in the smaller under a canvas awning. The windows are paired and tripled 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is one set of 5 casement windows in the SE corner. There is an interior chimney at the roof peak.

11b. (C) Garage

c. 1945

Single detached car garage.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

12. (C) 638 Highland Circle

c. 1939

One-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a partial-width porch undercut on the central gabled portion supported by 6 wood columns. The centrally located entrance is a 6-panel door with leaded-glass sidelights, flanked by two 9/9 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows on either side. There are two 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows on each side, outside the porch. There is an attached carport on the W elevation.

13. (C) 639 Highland Circle

c. 1931

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance, located under a front-facing gable portico supported by 2 Doric columns, has a fanlight transom and sidelights. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a front-gable projection on the SW corner of the façade with a fanlight window in the gable end. There are 2 dormers on the W façade.

14a. (C) 640 Highland Circle

c. 1929

Two-and-a-half story, brick and stucco Tudor Revival house with a complex gable roof of asphalt shingles. The front façade is dominated by a steeply pitched gable which contains the recessed, single-leaf entrance within a Tudor arched opening. On the W elevation, the side of the front-gable sweeps down to form a shed roof for a small wing featuring casement windows and a gabled dormer. The other windows are 6/1 and 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There are half-timbering accents and stucco on the second story of the house. [Photo 2]

14b. (C) Garage

c. 1929

Brick and stucco garage.

15. (C) 641 Highland Circle

c. 1929

Two-story, brick Tudor Revival house with a complex gable roof of asphalt shingles. The N façade features an exterior brick chimney with chimney pots and a projecting, gabled bay, accented with half-timbering on its second story. Contained in this bay is a recessed, single-leaf entrance within a Tudor arched opening. Below a second front gable, on each story, is a tripartite 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash window. On the E elevation, the hip roof slopes down to cover a screened porch with half-timbering and Tudor arched openings. A breezeway on the rear elevation connects the garage. The rear sun porch is an addition.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

16. (C) 642 Highland Circle

Two-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance is topped with a broken pediment and flanked on either side by two 6/6 wood-frame windows. The second story has 5 of the same windows. The E elevation has a flat-roof sun room and the W elevation has a flat-roof carport. There are exterior chimneys at each of the gable ends.

17. (C) 644 Highland Circle

c. 1942

c. 1939

One-story brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a centrally located front, stepped gable with the entrance and an exterior chimney to the right of the entrance. The entrance is in the smaller gable with a cloth awning over it. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash, with one 20-light metal fixed window on the façade.

18a. (C) 645 Highland Circle

1936

Two-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a partial-width, full-height porch under a central front-gabled pediment, supported by 4 fluted columns. The oversized entry has a leaded glass surround. The windows are wood-frame 9/9 double-hung sash on the first floor and 6/6 double-hung sash on the second floor. There is a one-story sun room on the S elevation and a screened porch on the E elevation. [Photo 3]

18b. (C) Garage

c. 1940

19. (C) 646 Highland Circle

c. 1933

One-and-a-half story, frame house with aluminum siding and a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance is under a flat-roof portico supported by ornamental iron columns and is flanked by paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. There are 2 gable dormers on the E façade. There is an exterior chimney and a flat-roof carport supported by ornamental iron columns on the S elevation.

20. (C) 651 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-story brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is under a doubled front-facing gabled portico on the N façade and consists of a wood door with an elliptical fanlight and sidelights. The windows are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. A glassed porch under segmental arched wood posts is on the E elevation. Circular steps with wrought iron balustrade approach the entry from the E and W.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

21. (C) 653 Highland Circle

One-and-a-half story, asymmetrical brick house with a tower and a steeply-pitched side gable roof of slate shingles. The modern leaded-glass entrance on the N façade is flanked on the left by a two-story, front-facing gable projection with paired windows and on the right by a conical tower with 2 fixed windows. There is another front-facing gable projection to the right of the tower. The house also has two gable dormers on the façade and an exterior chimney on the W elevation. The windows are metal-frame 2/2 and 1/1.

c. 1930

22. (C) 655 Highland Circle c. 1938

Two-story house with aluminum siding and a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally-located 4 panel/4 light entrance door is flanked by portal windows and 12/12 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows with applied shutters. The windows on the second story have front gables and are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a one-story wing on the E elevation and a flat-roof carport with triple posts on brick piers on the W elevation.

23. (C) 657 Highland Circle c. 1936

One-story house with vinyl siding and a hip roof of asphalt shingles on a brick foundation. The entrance, with a 6-panel wooden door, is on an angle with fluted pilasters and pediment, and is approached from a courtyard. There is a square bay window on the front and a cant bay window on the rear. There is a flat-roof carport on the E elevation supported by decorative iron columns.

24. (C) 670 Highland Circle c. 1949

Two-story, clapboard house with a gambrel roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is under a front-gable portico supported by wrought iron columns with dentil molding over the door. There are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows on either side of the door, with 3 of the same windows on the second story. There is a glass porch on the E elevation.

25. (C) 671 Highland Circle c. 1939

Two-story, brick house with a hip-roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance is located under a metal entry hood supported on ornamental wrought-iron columns. The windows on either side of the entry are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash, and there are 3 of the same windows on the second story. The windows have hinged shutters. There is an attached portico on the W elevation supported by brick columns. There are 2 exterior chimneys on the E and W elevations and a flat-roof addition on the N elevation.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

26. (C) 672 Highland Circle

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A front-facing gable projection is brick with wood and stucco. The windows are primarily 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash, with a bank of 4 casement windows with diamond-lights in the projecting bay. There is an exterior chimney and a sun porch on the E elevation. A modern addition is on the rear.

c. 1938

27. (C) 674 Highland Circle c. 1936

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The roof slopes to a shed roof to form a partial-width porch supported by wooden posts. The entrance is under the porch and consists of 10-light French doors with 10-light sidelights. An interior chimney sits at the center of the roof peak. The windows are various styles and materials. There is an attached carport and modern additions on the E elevation.

28. (NC) 699 Highland Circle c. 1945, altered c. 1995

One-story, brick house with a side-gable and shed-roof of corrugated metal. The house has been altered dramatically with the addition of a shed-roof story to the house. There are various window types with most being 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is one interior central chimney. There is an attached carport on the N elevation. [Photo 4]

29. (C) 701 Highland Circle c. 1945

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The gable ends have stucco. The entrance is located under a front-gable portico, which is supported by wood posts. The entrance is flanked by paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows. There is an undercut, screened porch on the SE corner of the house with segmental arches. Brick dentil trim frames the S elevation windows.

30a. (C) 705 Highland Circle c. 1930

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a hip roof of asbestos shingles. There is a front-facing gable projection on the E façade that forms a shed roof over an arched brick entrance. A porch wraps around the E and S elevations, supported by brick columns. A battered chimney with stucco elements is on the E façade, with ¼ fan lights flanking the chimney in the gable end. The other windows are 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The main hip has a shed dormer with a fixed 6-light window.

30b. (C) Garage c. 1940

Brick, double garage with front-gabled roof.

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Highland Circle Historic District Tupelo, Lee County, Mississippi

31. (C) 709 Highland Circle

c. 1931

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is located on the E façade in a front-gable projection with a canvas awning. The tripartite façade windows are diamond lights with wood frames, while the other windows are 6/6 double-hung sash. There is an exterior chimney on the S elevation and a carport on the N elevation.

32. (C) 710 Highland Circle

c. 1937

One-story, brick house with a cross-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is an arched, wood door with 4-lights, surrounded by a stone projecting gable. There is an undercut front porch to the right of the door. There is a dormer with diamond-light window. The windows are diamond-light/1 and 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The gable ends have decorative timbering. [Photo 5]

33a. (C) 713 Highland Circle

c. 1929

One-and-a-half story, brick and stone Tudor Revival house with a side-gable roof of asbestos cement shingles. The entrance is located beneath the undercut porch on the NE corner of the E façade. A large, front-gable projection has tripartite diamond-light windows. The other windows are 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung. Two shed-roof dormers flank the front-gable projection. There is a central stone chimney. A rear porch has been enclosed.

33b. (C) Garage

c. 1930

Original, double garage has been enclosed.

34. (C) 718 Highland Circle

c. 1940

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a full-width porch on the W façade supported by 6 wood columns. The centrally-located entrance is under the porch and has a pedimented surround with pilasters. The windows are 9/9 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is an exterior chimney on the N elevation. There is a carport on the N elevation.

35a. (C) 719 Highland Circle

c. 1929

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a stepped front-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The large gable slopes to cover an enclosed porch that is formed by arched brick work. The smaller front-gable has the arched entrance. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows. There is an exterior chimney on the N elevation and a side dormer on the S elevation.

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35b. (C) Garage

c. 1930

Brick, single garage

36. (C) 723 Highland Circle

c. 1941

One-story house with aluminum siding and a cross-gable roof of asphalt shingles on a brick foundation. A front-gable projection has an exterior, battered chimney. There is a partial-width porch under a flat roof, supported by square wood posts. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash.

37. (C) 725 Highland Circle

c. 1941

One-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles on a brick pier foundation. The centrally-located entrance is under a front-gable projection, which is supported by wood box columns, is flanked by two 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows. There is an attached carport on one side and a sun porch is on the other side of the house. There is one exterior chimney.

38. (C) 726 Highland Circle

c. 1937

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable projection on the W façade. There is a partial-width porch on the W façade, supported by decorative iron columns. The entrance is under the porch with two windows to the left. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a vinyl-sided sun porch addition and an exterior chimney on the N elevation.

39. (C) 727 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-story house with a side-gable roof of painted cedar shakes on a brick foundation. There was a large, rear addition added c. 1970. The entrance is on the E façade, and is flanked on one side by two 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows, and on the other side by a tripartite bay window. A garage is attached on the N end of the house. There are two exterior chimneys on the S and W elevations.

40. (C) 728 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-and-a-half story, aluminum-sided house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles on a brick foundation. The main portion of the house is asymmetrical with the entrance on the NE corner with a broken pedimented surround. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There are 2 gabled dormers on the façade. One-story wings are on the E and W ends of the house. A carport is attached in the rear.

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41. (C) 729 Highland Circle

c. 1939

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a full-width undercut porch on the E façade supported by 4 Doric wood columns. The main entrance has a Greek Revival surround and is flanked by paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. There are 2 gabled dormers on the façade and a carport on the W elevation. There is a modern rear addition.

42. (C) 730 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-and-a-half story, vinyl-sided house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The asymmetrical house has the entrance on the N façade under a front-gable portico, which is supported by round wooden posts. There is a large, front-gable bay on the façade, to the left of the entrance. The large gable is flanked by gabled dormers. There is one interior chimney at the roof peak. The windows are 6/6. A carport is attached on the E elevation.

43. (C) 731 Highland Circle

c. 1930

One-and-a-half story, brick and clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance, with sidelights, is under a flat-roof portico supported by wood box columns, and is flanked by two 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung windows. The windows on the other elevation are 6/6. There are 3 dormers on the façade and an interior chimney at the roof ridge. There is a carport on the W elevation, supported by brick columns.

44. (C) 734 Highland Circle

c. 1936

One-story, asbestos-shingle house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is located under a front-gable portico supported by fluted wood columns. An exterior chimney is present on the N façade to the left of the entrance. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is an undercut screened porch on the NE corner. There is a carport addition on the rear.

45. (C) 506 Jackson, West

c. 1940

One-story, stucco and stone International house with a flat roof. A stone portico shelters the single-leaf entrance. An elevated, screened porch is to the left of the entrance. There are single-light fixed windows on the corners, and a 5-light corner window on one corner. There is a c. 2000 stucco addition on the rear with a low-gable roof. A cantilevered balcony is at the rear of the addition.

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46. (C) 512 Jackson, West

One-story, asbestos-sided house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles and a brick foundation. The entrance is under a front-gable portico, which is supported by decorative iron columns, and is flanked by paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. There is an exterior chimney in the E elevation and a carport on the W elevation.

c. 1930

c. 1938

47. (C) 514 Jackson, West

One-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles and a brick foundation. The 4 panel and 4-light wood door with pilasters is located under a central, front-gable porch which is supported by 4-panel columns and is flanked, under the porch, by 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. Outside the porch are paired windows. There are 2 interior chimneys.

48. (C) 516 Jackson, West c. 1930

One-story, brick and stone house with a hip roof of asphalt shingles. There is a central hip-roof projection with two windows with applied shutters. The entrance is located within a stone surround. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is one interior chimney.

49. (C) 518 Jackson, West c. 1928

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is an eyebrow vent dormer and parapet end walls. The partial-width porch is supported by brick piers and shelters the entrance. A triangular pedimented gable is above the entrance. The entrance is flanked on the left by a tripartite picture window and on the right by a 10/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. A chimney on the W gable has decorative flues.

50. (C) 520 Jackson, West c. 1925

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The 6-panel wood entrance door with a 3-light transom on the S façade is under an elliptical hood with applied leaf decoration, supported by decorative iron columns. The windows are Craftsman style 4/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash on either side the door. Rafter tips are exposed with wide eaves. The porch on the SE corner is enclosed with 3/1 windows.

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51. **(C) 522** Jackson, West

c. 1928

One-story, brick house with a hip roof of asbestos cement shingles. There is a front-gable projection with a sloping roof. The entry is an arched door with a fixed diamond-light window and tripartite diamond-light, wood-frame, double-hung sash windows to the right of the door. The remaining windows are 6/9 and jalousie. There is an exterior chimney on the S façade and another chimney in the rear addition.

52. **(C) 624 Jackson, West**

c. 1938

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally-located entrance is obscured by an ornamental iron storm door and is flanked on either side by two 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. There are 2 gabled dormers on the S façade.

53. **(C) 638** Jackson, West

c. 1928

One-story, brick house with a hip roof of asphalt shingles. The partial-width porch is located under a projecting hip supported by brick piers. The 15-light entrance door is sheltered by the porch and is flanked by one paired 3/1 wood-frame Craftsman style windows under the porch and paired 3/1 wood-frame windows outside the porch. The windows have applied wood shutters. There is an exterior chimney on the W elevation and an addition on the E elevation.

54. **(C)** 642 Jackson, West

c. 1928

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a complex hip roof of asphalt shingles. There are 3 large hipped dormers on the S, W and E roof slopes. A porch wraps around the façade and sides, supported by brick piers, with a carport on the W side. The centrally located entrance is a multilight door with sidelights. The windows are Craftsman style 3/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is an interior chimney. [Photo 9]

55. (C) 614 Madison, North

c. 1939

One-story, stone house. The W façade is dominated by a projecting, gable bay on its NW corner and a round turret with a conical roof on its SW corner. Between them runs a small terrace with a wrought iron balustrade. In the terrace area is a single-leaf entrance door crowned by a small gable. The N elevation has an exterior, stone chimney. The variety of window styles includes 4/4 and 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a rear gable wing and attached garage.

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56. (NC) 615 Madison, North

c. 1958

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles with slight eaves and a wide band trim. The entrance is located in the main portion of the house with pilaster surround and sidelights. There is a bay window to the left of the entrance. There are wings on the N and S elevations. There is an exterior chimney on the N elevation.

57a. (C) 616 Madison, North

c. 1940

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable projection that slopes to shelter the partial-width arched brick porch on the SW corner. The entrance is on the W façade, to the left of the porch, with a battered, exterior brick chimney to its left. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash with a tripartite aluminum frame window on the porch. A wrought-iron storm door obscures the entrance.

57b. (C) Garage

c. 1940

Detached single car wood gable front garage.

58. **(C)** 618 Madison, North

c. 1929

One-story, Mission/Spanish Colonial Revival style stuccoed house with a low-pitched hip roof of red tiles. The façade is dominated by a centrally located projecting, hipped bay displaying a round arched window flanked by narrow, multi-light windows. In the N ell created by this bay is an enclosed porch; in the southern ell is a small, chamfered bay containing a single-leaf entrance door with a red tile beltcourse above it. Most of the windows are paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash, including the window next to this bay. There is an interior stuccoed chimney with red tile trim. [Photo 10]

59. **(C) 624** Madison, North

c. 1920

Two-story, brick and clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a full-width porch on the W façade under a shed roof, supported by round Tuscan columns. The single-leaf entrance with a wooden transom is sheltered by the porch. The windows under the porch are 1/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The other windows are 6/6. There is an off-center interior chimney and an attached carport.

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60. **(C) 625 Madison, North**

1956

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A centered front-gable portico supported by 4 Doric columns shelters the wood door with leaded-glass transom and sidelights. The windows are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is an off-center, interior chimney and an attached carport.

61a. (C) 626 Madison, North

c. 1915

One-and-a-half story, vinyl-sided house with an integral front porch featuring a brick parapet wall and massive brick pillars. In the porch area is a single-leaf entrance door with a transom, flanked by paired 1/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. Above the porch is a dormer displaying a bank of windows with diamond-lights. There are 2 interior, stuccoed chimneys.

61b. (C) Garage

c. 1930

Detached two car wood garage with a hipped roof.

62. **(C)** 629 Madison, North

c. 1932

One-and-a-half story, stucco and stone house with a complex gable roof of asphalt shingles. The roof is complex with a shed dormer with diamond-lights on the E façade and a bay window with diamond-lights. Other windows are 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. An exterior stone chimney is located on the E façade with dual chimney pots. A single-leaf entrance is to the left and has arched stone trim. There is half-timbering in the gable ends.

63. **(C)** 634 Madison, North

c. 1940

One-story, brick house with a hip roof of asphalt shingles. There are 2 front-gable projections on the W façade. The arched wood entrance in under an arched brick gable. The windows are 6/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a curved deck around the SW corner of the house with a pair of French doors and a Chippendale balustrade. There are 2 interior chimneys.

64a. (C) 635 Madison, North

c. 1926

One-and-a-half story, eave-oriented house with a brick first story and a stuccoed half-story with half-timbering. The E façade's projecting, gabled bay contains a round-arched, single-leaf entrance, a terrace with wrought iron balustrade and a screened-in porch on the SE corner. The N elevation has an exterior, brick chimney with its flanking windows bricked up; a porte-cochere and a gable with tripartite 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The same type of gable is found on the S elevation.

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64b. (C) Garage

c. 1930

Detached two car wood garage with a hipped roof.

65. (C) 639 Madison, North

c. 1944

c. 1914

One-story, brick house with an asphalt shingle roof. There is a pedimented, front-gable portico supported by 4 Doric columns. Brick arches are located over the 9/9 wood-frame, double-hung windows. A glass-enclosed sun porch on the SE elevation has solid panes with arched brick motifs on supports. There is an off-center interior chimney. A widow's walk balustrade crowns the main portion of the pyramidal roof. There is an attached carport on the W elevation.

66. **(C)** 640 Madison, North

One-and-a-half story, aluminum-sided house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The porch is supported by paired Doric columns on brick piers. A portion of the undercut porch has been enclosed. The entrance door with transom and sidelights is sheltered by the porch. The windows are 1/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash with Craftsman style shutters. The rafter tips are exposed and the eaves are bracketed on the N and S elevations. There is a front-gable dormer over the entrance. There is an interior chimney on the N elevation.

67a. (C) 642 Madison, North

c. 1937

One-and-a-half story, brick and stucco house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A large, front-gable dormer projects at the center of the front slope with 3 windows. The partial-width porch on the W façade is supported by wood, box columns and shelters the single-leaf entrance door. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a screen porch on the NE corner and a sun porch on the S elevation. There is also one interior chimney.

67b. (NC) Garage

Modern garage.

68a. (C) 643 Madison, North

c. 1926

Two-story, brick Tudor Revival house is crowned by a complex gable roof. The E façade features a glass-enclosed porch on its SE corner, a recessed, round-arched, single-leaf entrance in a gabled bay and a tripartite 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash window. Above this window is a paired 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash window and in the gable a round-arched attic vent. The S elevation has a new deck and the same gable treatment. The N elevation also has such a gable and an exterior chimney with brick diaper work. A porte-cochere is on the W elevation. There is a modern brick addition on the S elevation.

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68b. (C) Garage

c. 1930

Detached two car brick garage.

69. (C) 644 Madison, North

c. 1934

One-and-a-half story, brick and stucco house with a complex gable roof. The arched wood door flanked by diamond-light windows is located in a front-gable projection. The windows are diamond-light casements with narrow transoms. There is a hip roof carport attached on the S elevation.

70. (NC) 703 Madison, North

c. 1927

One-story, brick and clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The porch has been enclosed and the entrance reoriented. The new single-leaf entrance with sidelights is on the E façade. The windows are 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There is a flat-roof carport supported by brick piers on the N elevation. There is one interior chimney on the roof ridge.

71. (NC) 704 Madison, North

c. 1950

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are three clapboard dormers on the front roof slope with modern 3x4 single-pane windows. The wood door on the W façade has a broken pediment and pilaster surround is located under a centered front-gable projection and flanked by 2 windows on either side. The windows on the first floor are modern 3x5 single pane. There is a flat-roof carport on the N elevation supported by wooden posts. There is an exterior chimney on the S elevation.

72. **(C)** 709 Madison, North

c. 1925

One-story, eave-oriented Tudor Revival brick house features a porte-cochere on the N elevation and a small arched-brick porch on the S elevation. The E façade has two front-gable bays. One contains a projecting, gabled bay with a round-arched, single-leaf entrance capped by a fanlight. Most of the front windows are diamond-light/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The central two front windows also have diamond-light transoms. There are 2 interior, brick chimneys.

73. (C) 712 Madison, North

c. 1935

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The center section has an undercut porch supported by paired wooden posts. The entrance is centered and flanked by 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows under the porch. There are side-gable wings on the N and S with paired windows on the W façade. There is one interior and one exterior chimney.

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74. (C) **720 Madison, North**

1941

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gabled roof of asphalt shingles. The entrance is centered in the main section and is flanked by two 6/9 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows on either side. There are side-gable wings on the N and S ends, with a cant bay on the W façade of the N end and two 6/6 windows on the W façade of the S end. There is one off-center, interior chimney.

74b. (NC) Garage

c. 1955

Garage converted into a guest house.

75. (C) 725 Madison, North

c. 1900

One-and-a-half story, eave-oriented clapboard house. Its integral, full-width front porch features corbelled brick pillars. Sheltered under the porch area is a frontispiece consisting of a single-leaf door, and multi-light fanlight, all flanked by two tall 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash windows. The north end of the porch is screened in. Above the porch is an open dormer porch that is screened-in. It features a shed-roof balcony and a central entrance flanked by paired 9/1 double-hung sash windows. Most windows are 9/1 double-hung sash.

76. (C) **726 Madison, North**

c. 1904

Two-story, narrow clapboard and stucco foursquare rests on a high brick foundation and is capped by a hip roof with wide, overhanging eaves accented with modillions. The first story is clad in narrow clapboard and the second is stuccoed. The original wrap-around porch is now enclosed on the S elevation. The porch is supported by low brick piers with Doric columns. Under the porch are a single-leaf entrance and a single tripartite, 1/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash window. Most first-story windows are some configuration of 1/1 and most second-story windows are some form of 9/1 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The W façade is also marked by a hipped dormer. The N elevation has a box bay with a paired, diamond-shaped, multi-light/1 double-hung sash window. There is an interior corbelled brick chimney.

77. (NC) 727 Madison, North

c. 1983

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are 3 gabled dormers on the front roof slope. A front porch on the E facade, supported by 6 wooden posts shelters the entrance. The windows are 1/1 aluminum-frame. [Photo 11]

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78a. (C) **729 Madison, North**

c. 1951

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There are 3 gable dormers on the front roof slope. On the E façade, the Palladian entrance surrounded with a carved fan above and sidelights is sheltered by a flat-roof portico, supported by paired Doric columns. The entrance is flanked by 8/12 wood-frame, double-hung windows with applied shutters. The other windows are 6/6.

79. **(C)** 732 Madison, North

c. 1940

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable bay at the S end of the W façade. The entrance is located under a front-gable portico supported by square wood posts. The windows are paired 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung. A porch is enclosed on the NW corner. There is one interior chimney.

80a. (C) 734 Madison, North

c. 1940

One-story, clapboard house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable projection on the N end of the W façade. The entrance is located on the W façade with an exterior chimney to the right. The windows are 6/6 and 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash with applied shutters.

80b. (C) Garage

c. 1940

Detached two car gable front garage.

81. **(C)** 735 Madison, North

c. 1942

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable projection on the E façade with a large cant bay window with a 24-light fixed and 8/8 wood-frame windows topped by a copper hood and scalloped trim. The entry, to the left, has a decorative surround with pilasters. The other windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung windows with applied shutters. There is one interior chimney.

82. **(C)** 737 Madison, North

c. 1936

Two-story, painted-brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingle. There are 2 cross-gable dormers and a front-gable bay on the E façade. The entry has an arched wooden surround with dentils, carved ornamentation and pilasters. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash with hinged shutters. There is a cant bay to the left of the entrance and a tripartite window to the right in the front-gable. There is a flat-roof addition on the S elevation.

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83. (C) 738 Madison, North c. 1946

One-story, painted-brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a double, front-gable projection on the W façade with the smaller gable sheltering the brick round-arch entrance. There is a fanlight in the gable end. There is a tripartite window to the left of the entrance. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash with applied shutters. There is one interior chimney.

84. (C) 740 Madison, North c. 1939

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A double front-gable projects on the S end of the W façade. To the left is an exterior brick chimney, and to the left of that, the entrance. An undercut porch with brick arches is enclosed with glass and decorative iron. The entrance is within a small front-gable projection with a fanlight above. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung.

85. (C) 741 Madison, North c. 1948

One-and-a-half story brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles with two front-gable dormers. A front-gable projects on the S end of the E façade with a box window topped by a copper mansard roof. The entrance is located to the right of the front gable sheltered under a projecting roof supported by a turned wood post. The front door is a wood 4 panel with 4 lights. A decorative beveled glass window is located to the right of the entry door and projecting roof. On the N elevation there is a brick chimney with clay chimney pots and an enclosed porch with square wood columns with capitals. On the S elevation there is a projecting porch for a secondary entrance door. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung.

86. (NC) 801 Oak Grove c. 1941 (altered c. 1990)

One-and-a-half story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles that has been extensively altered. The single-leaf entry has a front-gable portico with Doric columns and a rounded fascia. The door surround is leaded glass. Windows are 8/12 on the first level and 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung windows in the second-story dormer. There is an exterior chimney on the S elevation.

87. (C) 802 Oak Grove c. 1940

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A front-gable portico, supported by turned wooden posts, shelters the 4-light-and-panel door. To the right of the entrance is an exterior brick chimney. There is a screen porch on the S elevation. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash.

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88. (C) 803 Oak Grove

c. 1949

Two-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. The centrally located entrance is sheltered by a semi-circular portico, which is supported by 4 Doric columns, with an ornamental iron balustrade. The entrance is flanked on either side by two 9/9 wood-frame, double-hung windows. The 5 second story windows are 6/6. Windows have applied shutters. The carport on the N elevation is supported by square wood posts. There is an exterior chimney on the S end and an addition on the rear.

89. (C) 804 Oak Grove

c. 1951

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A full-width undercut porch spans the W façade, supported by 6 Doric columns. The centrally located entrance with sidelights is sheltered by the porch and flanked on either side by two 12/12 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There in one interior chimney.

90. (C) 805 Oak Grove

c. 1951

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A front-gable, partial-width porch is supported by 4 Doric columns. The centrally located 2-light-and-panel door with sidelights is flanked under the porch by 8/12 wood-frame, double-hung windows. There are other windows outside the porch. There is a carport on the S elevation supported by Doric columns on brick piers.

91. **(C)** 806 Oak Grove

c. 1941

One-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. A partial-width porch is supported by 6 Doric columns. The centrally-located 4-light-and-panel door is sheltered by the porch and is flanked on either side under the porch by two 6/9 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The porch balustrade is repeated on top of the roof. There is an interior chimney.

92. **(C)** 808 Oak Grove

c. 1940

One-story, brick and board-and-batten house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a front-gable projection with scalloped wood trim. A partial-width porch is supported by wood posts. The windows are 6/6 wood-frame, double-hung sash. There are stone chimneys.

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93. **(C)** 809 Oak Grove

c. 1948

Two-story, painted brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. There is a 2-story porch on the E façade. The porch is cantilevered and held on the second floor with 6 wrought iron columns and has a wrought iron balustrade. The centrally located entrance under the porch features an elliptical fanlight and sidelights and is flanked by cant bays with multi-light windows. The upper floor has 2 sets of French doors and one window with hinged shutters. There is a glass-enclosed porch on the S elevation with wrought iron trim. There is an interior chimney on the W elevation.

94. (C) 810 Oak Grove

c. 1941

Two-story, brick and clapboard house with a central front-gable section and two one-story side-gable wings. The 2-story portion is clapboard with a full-height porch supported by 4 wooden columns. The entrance is a 6-panel door with 4-light transom. The windows are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The wings have 6/6 windows with raised wood panels underneath. There are exterior chimneys on the N and E elevation.

95. **(C)** 811 Oak Grove

c. 1940

Two-story, brick house with a side-gable roof of asphalt shingles. On the E façade there is a full-width full-height porch supported by wrought iron columns. The windows on the first floor are 12/12 and the windows on the second floor are 8/8 wood-frame, double-hung sash. The entrance is located under the porch. There is a rear addition.

96. (C) Ornamental Street Lights

c. 1928

Decorative metal light poles with glass light domes. Street lights are located along the sidewalks and in the medians of Highland Circle.

97. (C) Neighborhood Park

c. 1928

Casually landscaped neighborhood park with several mature trees and modern playground equipment. Concrete walkways lead into and through the park from Highland Circle.

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STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Highland Circle Historic District in Tupelo, Mississippi, is locally significant in the areas of community planning and development, and architecture (Criteria A and C), with the period of significance extending from circa 1900 when the first house was built on North Madison Street to 1955, fifty years before this nomination. The District is comprised of four streets: West Jackson Street, North Madison Street, Oak Grove Road, and Highland Circle. In 1928 a planned development called Highland Circle was created and a new street, Highland Circle, was built connecting to the existing streets of Jackson, Madison, and Baskin (which later became Oak Grove Road). The district has a large concentration of intact residential structures, as well as original landscaping features such as a neighborhood park and streetlights. The residential resources illustrate not only the popular architectural styles of the period between 1900 and 1955, but also vernacular forms common during that time.

Founding and Early Development of Tupelo

The town of Tupelo was created in 1860 when 62 lots were platted and recorded in Fulton, the seat of Itawamba County, to be sold off.¹ The site of Tupelo was chosen due to railroad construction and the beginnings of a town evident in saloons and hotels that served the railroad workers. The growth of Tupelo as a town was hindered by the Civil War, and two major battles were fought in the vicinity. On October 30, 1866 a new county was created and named after Robert E. Lee. When the Lee County boundaries were drawn Tupelo was located geographically in the center. An election was held to name the county seat and Tupelo won the election solidifying the growth of the community for the future. Being the county seat, Tupelo became a center of the lucrative cotton trade in the area. From 1860 to 1885 the "town was transformed from a motley collection of saloons and hotels to an established rural trade center." In 1886 another railroad line was completed through Tupelo and the cotton production continued to climb until the collapse of the cotton industry in the 1890s.³

After the decline of cotton production the focus shifted from the growing of cotton to the processing of cotton. In 1901 a cotton mill was opened and became the largest factory in the

¹ Grisham, Vaughn L. Jr., Tupelo: The Evolution of a Community, p. 29.

² Ibid, p. 29.

³ Ibid, p. 42.

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area. The population of Tupelo continued to grow from the turn of the new century with 2,118 people in 1900, 3,881 in 1910, 5,055 in 1920, and 6,361 in 1930. This continued population growth led to the construction homes further out from the city center of Tupelo.

The new areas of the city being opened for development included the section of the city northwest of the downtown commercial area. West Jackson and North Madison Streets in that portion of the city had been platted by 1899 as they appear on the Sanborn Map of that year. In the Highland Circle Historic District the construction of homes begins on North Madison Street circa 1900 with 725 North Madison Street (# 75). After that houses were built in 1904, 1914, and 1915. During War World I construction of houses stopped and did not resume on North Madison Street until 1925. By 1924 there were also a few houses constructed on West Jackson Street.

Development of Highland Circle

In response to the continued growth of Tupelo three businessmen set out to create a new development of homes north of the central part of the city. The Communities Development Corporation was formed, consisting of Word H. Baker, S.J. High, and Phil Perabo. The new Corporation purchased a large parcel of land north of West Jackson Street and west of North Madison Street. They contracted with Kenneth Markwell, a civil and landscape engineer from Memphis, Tennessee, to design a new development called Highland Circle. The plan for the development was completed in 1928 and contained 49 lots laid out on either side of the new circular patterned street. The streets of the new development, Highland Circle and Robins Drive, connected with West Jackson Street to the south, and Baskin Street to the east and north. The portion of Baskin traveling in an east-west direction was renamed Robins Drive and later renamed again Highland Circle. That portion of the street intersected with North Madison Street. The portion of Baskin Street traveling in a north-south direction was later renamed Oak Grove Road. The center of the circle created by the streets of Highland Circle and Robins Drive contained a neighborhood park behind the house lots. This park was accessed by two ten-foot-

⁴ As evidenced by the 1924 Sanborn Map.

⁵ According to the Highland, Oak Grove, and Madison Association directory of homes.

⁶ According to the Highland, Oak Grove, and Madison Association directory of homes.

⁷ As evidenced by the 1924 Sanborn Maps.

⁸ Tupelo Daily Journal, June 12, 1928, p. 1.

⁹ As evidenced by comparing 1924 and 1929 Sanborn Maps.

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wide right of ways forming paths from the streets which were laid with concrete walkways. Two of the street intersections were designed with triangular medians, which still exist to this day. In addition to the medians ornamental street lights were installed as part of the development of Highland Circle. The street lights, which remain to this day, were installed in the medians and along the sidewalks. Front yard setbacks ranging from forty to seventy-five feet were designated as well as six-foot easements at the rear of all properties for public utility service lines.

Announcements for the sale of home sites in the Highland Circle development were placed in the *Tupelo Daily Journal* by the Communities Development Company beginning May 22, 1928 touting Highland Circle as the "Tupelo's Most Beautiful Home Community". ¹⁰ The quarter-page advertisement stated, "We have spared no effort to provide beautiful homesites of permanent value at reasonable prices. We have built Highland Circle to meet the ever-increasing needs of Tupelo, and we feel that is a distinct asset to our city." Also included in the same advertisement was a list of 15 Highland Circle Restrictions which stated:

- 1. Property to be used for private residence purposes fro white people only, except that the usual servants' quarters may be used for colored servants.
- 2. Not more than one residence shall be erected on any lot, except that by the consent of the owners of 75% of the lots in the subdivision this restriction may be removed as to one or all lots.
- 3. The main residence to be erected on each lot must be of a value of not less than \$4,500.00.
- 4. Building line on lots shall not be less than as shown on recorded plat and at least 5 feet set back from each side line, except that if one house shall be built n adjoining loots may be ignored as to side line setbacks.
- 5. No signs of any kind shall be put on the property by a purchaser. Communities Development Co. reserve the right, however, to use the signs until such time as their lots are sold.
- 6. Communities Development Co. agree to keep the grass cut on all unsold vacant lots for a period of two years from January 1, 1928.
- 7. No dividing partition other than a hedge shall be put nearer the street on which the dwelling fronts than the back line of the house.
- 8. No garage or outhouse on any lot shall be more than one story except by special permission of the grantor.

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¹⁰ Tupelo Daily Journal, May 22, 1928, p. 6.

¹¹ Ibid.

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- 9. No garage or outhouse shall be erected for use as a temporary or permanent dwelling.
- 10. No water or sewer connection shall be made on any lot except at such points of installation as are provided on each lot for such connections.
- 11. Vegetable gardens shall be in the rear of the back line of the residence.
- 12. Porches extending beyond the front wall of the residence shall not be enclosed to a height of more than 30 inches.
- 13. No noxious, dangerous or offensive substance or thing shall be suffered or permitted to be on said property nor shall any business or trade be conducted thereon.
- 14. Any or all restrictions may be removed by the written concurrence of the owners of seventy-five per cent of the lots after January 1, 1948.
- 15. Plans for houses to be built in Highland Circle shall be submitted to the Communities Development Co. for approval before construction is started. No house shall be built without the approval of the Company unless 75% of the property owners give their consent in writing. 12

The next advertisement placed June 5, 1928, noted the beauty and charm of the development as well as its permanent value stating: "Highland Circle has every Modern City Convenience, is designed for the future and permanently constructed. We have assured its permanent utility by our engineering methods. And we have also assured its Present and Future Desirability by restricting it in accordance with the scientific principles of City Planning." 13

In the June 12, 1928, edition of the *Tupelo Daily Journal* a front page article featured the announcement of the sale of Highland Circle lots from June 15th to June 23rd. The article discussed the development of Highland Circle by the Communities Development Company, the dates for the sale of lots, the status of the work on the development, and included a graphic layout of the development. The article stated that "concrete work is completed, the grading will be finished this week, sewerage and water is practically laid ... The streets will be graveled and as soon as the gravel is settled it will be covered with asphalt. Underground cables will be laid and the streets lighted with ornamental lights." Another advertisement was placed in the June 12th issue of the paper but differed slightly from the previous June 5th advertisement by announcing the Mid-Development Sale of lots from June 15th to June 23rd. The advertisement this time highlighted the virtues of the development by stating: "Remote from the turmoil of the

¹² Tupelo Daily Journal, May 22, 1928, p. 6.

¹³ Ibid, June 5, 1928, p. 3.

¹⁴ Ibid, June 12, 1928, p. 1

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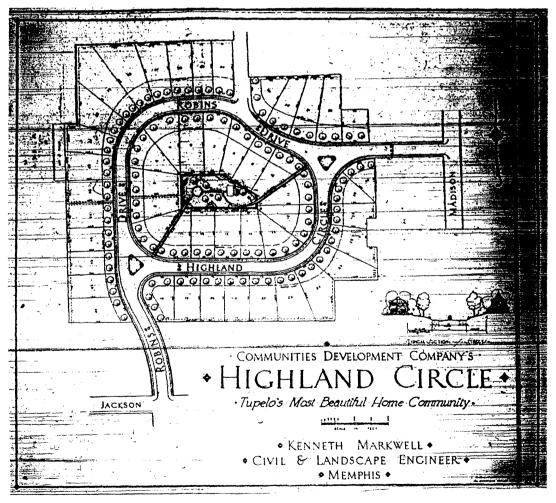
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town. Yet so accessible to the schools this choice home property will never be depreciated by filling stations, apartment houses or anything else objectionable." This advertisement also listed amenities of the development including park facilities, City water, ornamental street lights, electric power, paved streets, sanitary sewer, cellar drains, and immediate telephone service. The 15 restrictions for the development were also listed again.



The layout for Highland Circle was included with an article describing the development plans in the Tupelo Daily Journal on June 12, 1928. Robins Dive has since been renamed Highland Circle. Note the neighborhood park in the center of the development with walkways from the street.

¹⁵ Tupelo Daily Journal, June 12, 1928, p. 2.

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Another advertisement was placed on June 19, 1928, announcing that five lot owners would build homes simultaneously and be let to one bonded contractor. The advertisement invited others to take advantage of buying lots and building a home designed to their tastes. It also stated that the Highland Circle designer, Kenneth Markwell from Memphis, would be in town to prepare plans for the five houses and would gladly assist other purchasers in planning their home. There was no additional documentation discovered to verify that Kenneth Markwell was the actual designer of the first five homes constructed. The final advertisement for Highland Circle appeared on June 22, 1928, warning that there were only two more days to take advantage of the savings by purchasing a lot and building a house immediately with the other five houses contracted. The rest of the advertisement had similar wording to the one that appeared on June 19, 1928.

By April of 1929 two homes had been built on Highland Circle and one on Robins Drive. ¹⁶ In February, 1930, a model home was opened by the Communities Development Company on the west side of Highland Circle. An article in the *Tupelo Daily Journal* touted its features, saying the house consisted of seven rooms and describing the layout of those rooms and their finishes. The exterior was also described as using brick veneer with English sanded brick, fieldstone trim, exposed woodwork and timbers, and a slate roof with English type shingles. ¹⁷

Construction continued outside of the Highland Circle development as well with five houses constructed on West Jackson Street and eleven on North Madison Street by April, 1929. 18

The Great Depression Impacts the Development of Highland Circle

According to Word Baker, who was one of the developers of Highland Circle, six or seven dwellings were built and some other lots sold before the Great Depression of 1929 and the early 1930s. Baker stated in a letter that "the depression, previously mentioned, failure of banks, etc. stopped all sales [of lots], causing us to have to surrender most of the property to our creditors at quite a loss to us." In June, 1936, at the request of the majority of the property owners all of the restrictions that had originally had been imposed were released. Releasing the restrictions

¹⁶ As evidenced by the April, 1929 Sanborn Map.

¹⁷ Tupelo Daily Journal, February 18, 1930.

¹⁸ As evidenced by the April, 1929 Sanborn Map.

¹⁹ Letter from Word H. Baker to the property owners in Highland Circle written December 11, 1972.

²⁰ Ibid

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allowed the construction of smaller homes under the \$4,500 value stated in the original restrictions.

On North Madison Street the Depression most likely spurred the division of several larger lots into smaller lots for building. Interestingly, the subdivision of the larger lots into smaller lots gave the street a more unified lot width and when the houses were built a more uniform look to the street.

Post Tornado Tupelo

The fourth deadliest tornado in the nation's history struck Tupelo on April 5, 1936, destroying hundreds of houses in the city while killing 216 people and injuring 700. No houses were destroyed in the Highland Circle area, as there were relatively few at that time, and only one house on North Madison Street received any damage - a crack in the wall from the tornado. The trees weren't as lucky as many were uprooted or damaged in the Highland Circle area. After the tornado, massive clean-up efforts and rebuilding began all over Tupelo. In the Highland Circle there were at least twelve houses that were built circa 1936 according to Tax Assessor's records. These houses that were built at that time were much smaller than the existing homes in the neighborhood and located on some of the smaller lots. This surge of building in Highland Circle may have been related to the destruction of houses in other parts of the city and owners' desire to build new houses in a less damaged area of the city. This trend of smaller houses continued with an additional thirteen houses constructed between 1937 and 1939. In 1940 there were twelve houses constructed and after that construction slowed down as World War II took place. Between 1941 and 1945 only eleven houses were built.

Post World War II and Completion of Highland Circle

After World Ward II houses continued to be built filling in the vacant lots remaining in response to the demand for additional post war housing. Only five houses were built between 1946 and 1949. By 1949 all of the lots except two were built out in the Highland Circle development. Madison Street was completely built out except for one lot which was built on in 1956. An additional lot on Madison Street was subdivided for the construction of a house in 1981. Jackson

²¹ According to the Federal Emergency Management Agency "Top Ten U.S. Killer Tornadoes" portion of their web site (http://www.fema.gov/hazards/tornadoes/presskit6.shtm)

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Street was completely built out.²² The Highland Circle development was completed in 1960 when the final house was built at 630 Highland Circle (# 8) incorporating the two previously vacant lots. The houses along Oak Grove Road which date from 1940 – 1951 received the most construction during and after the war and is thus the newest portion of the district.²³ The last house to be built in the district is on North Madison Street and it was built in 1981.

The Highland Circle Historic District is significant because it is an excellent example of the use of the concept of neighborhood development using the relatively new scientific principles of city planning. It the development and planning of Highland Circle the relatively new concept of planning was used incorporating such new development methods of standardized lot sizes, required building setbacks, dedicated public space, underground utilities, and restrictive covenants. This early example of a planned community still retains its original street layout, neighborhood park, street medians, and even the original street lights. This district is also an example of the impact of the Great Depression on neighborhood development. As a result of Depression the developers of Highland Circle were forced to sell at considerable loss and the construction of the houses in the neighborhood changed. As originally planned Highland Circle was to be an upscale neighborhood with large houses with development restrictions including the requirement that houses be of a certain value. After the Depression those restrictions were removed and the development became more of a middle class area with smaller more modest houses being constructed. Another reason this district is significant is because the houses and outbuildings retain a high degree of historic integrity with 90% of the elements contributing to the district. Very few of the houses have visible exterior alterations. Some of the smaller houses over the years were added on to but were expanded on the sides or rear so the main facades still retain their original character. The Highland Circle Historic District is an important historic area of Tupelo and one that retains its historic setting and integrity giving it a high degree of significance.

²² According to the April, 1929 Sanborn Map corrected in 1945 and 1949.

²³ According to the Highland, Oak Grove, Madison Association directory of homes.

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GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

<u>Verbal Boundary Description</u>: The district boundaries are delineated on the accompanying map (scale 1"=200"), acquired from the City of Tupelo GIS Department based on Lee County Tax Maps 89-E and 89-F.

<u>Boundary Justification</u>: The district includes a group of contiguous residential structures that represent the historic and architectural development of the Highland Circle neighborhood during the period of significance, c.1900 - 1955.

PHOTOGRAPHS

The following information is the same for all photographs:

- 1.) Highland Circle Historic District
- 2.) Lee County, Mississippi
- 3.) David Preziosi, Mississippi Heritage Trust
- 4.) October, 2004
- 5.) Mississippi Department of Archives and History

Photo 1 of 12:	1.)	630 Highland Circle, SW facade
	6.)	view to NE
Photo 2 of 12:	1.)	640 Highland Circle, S facade
	6.)	view to N
Photo 3 of 12:	1.)	645 Highland Circle, N façade
	6.)	view to S
Photo 4 of 12:	1.)	699 Highland Circle, W façade
	6.)	view to E
Photo 5 of 12:	1.)	710 Highland Circle, W façade
	6.)	view to E
Photo 6 of 12:	1.)	Typical Light Pole, Highland Circle
	6.)	view to N
Photo 7 of 12:	1.)	Streetscape, 600 block of Highland Circle
	6.)	view to W
Photo 8 of 12:	1.)	Streetscape, 700 block of Highland Circle
	6.)	view to NW
Photo 9 of 12:	1.)	642 West Jackson Street, S façade
	6.)	view to N

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Photo 10 of 12	2:	1.) 6.)	618 North Madiso	on Street, W façade
Photo 11 of 12	2:	1.) 6.)		on Street, E façade
Photo 12 of 12	2:	1.) 6.)		block of Madison Street

