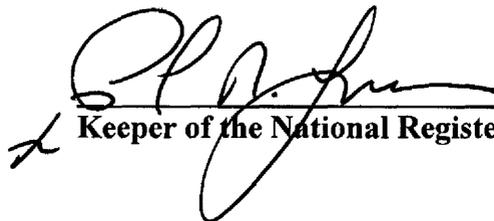




United States Department of the Interior

NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
1849 C Street, N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20240

The attached property, the Gamlin Cabin in Fresno County, California, reference number 77000123, was listed in the National Register of Historic Places by the Keeper of the National Register on 03/08/1977, as evidenced by FEDERAL REGISTER/WEEKLY LIST notice of Tuesday, February 6, 1979, Part II, Vol. 44, No. 26, page 7429. The attached nomination form is a copy of the original documentation provided to the Keeper at the time of listing.


Keeper of the National Register of Historic Places

3/27/2009
Date

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

1 NAME

HISTORIC Gamlin Cabin

AND/OR COMMON

Gamlin Cabin

2 LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER Not Applicable

NOT FOR PUBLICATION

CITY, TOWN Kings Canyon N. Park

VICINITY OF Grant Grove

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT
Seventeenth

STATE California

CODE
06

COUNTY
Fresno

CODE
019

3 CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE <input type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDING(S)	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCIAL <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> BOTH	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATIONAL <input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCESSIBLE	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT <input type="checkbox"/> RELIGIOUS
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> IN PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES: RESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT <input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES: UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL <input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY <input type="checkbox"/> OTHER:

4 AGENCY

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS: (If applicable)

Western Regional Office, National Park Service

STREET & NUMBER

450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36063

CITY, TOWN

San Francisco

VICINITY OF

STATE

California

5 LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Fresno County Courthouse

STREET & NUMBER

1100 Van Ness Avenue

CITY, TOWN

Fresno

STATE

California

6 REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

TITLE

NONE

DATE

FEDERAL STATE COUNTY LOCAL

DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS

CITY, TOWN

STATE

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION		CHECK ONE	CHECK ONE
<input type="checkbox"/> EXCELLENT	<input type="checkbox"/> DETERIORATED	<input type="checkbox"/> UNALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ORIGINAL SITE
<input type="checkbox"/> GOOD	<input type="checkbox"/> RUINS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ALTERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MOVED DATE <u>1892, 1933</u>
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> FAIR	<input type="checkbox"/> UNEXPOSED		

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Gamlin Cabin is a one-room log cabin built in 1872 and located approximately 200 feet northwest of the General Grant Tree in Kings Canyon National Park. The single room measures $24\frac{1}{2}$ feet by 18 feet. The very distinctive walls are made of hand-hewn squared timbers; each log averages about 7 inches thick and 1 foot, 3 inches high. The walls are without chinking as they were designed to fit together closely at the time of construction. The logs are held together by corner notches and rest directly on the ground. Two doors open through the front of the cabin while windows pass through each side. The rear wall has a masonry fireplace built into it. The cabin is roofed with extremely large shakes resting on a frame of poles. The cabin has a dirt floor and no interior finishing.

The building has been moved twice and restored after the second move. This restoration in 1933-1934 was done with the cooperation of Thomas Gamlin, brother of the cabin's builder, Israel Gamlin. Thomas Gamlin helped locate the exact original location of the cabin so that it could be rebuilt there. Both the current roof and the fireplace date from this 1933-1934 work. Their historical accuracy is problematical as no photographs showing the original configuration of the structure have yet been located. Every attempt was made in 1933-1934 to return the cabin to its original state.

The setting of the cabin has changed considerably since the 1870's. The most obvious change is the removal of the corrals which probably surrounded the original cabin. Today the area is developed for tourist use with asphalt nature trails and interpretive displays. Despite these changes, the cabin retains a high degree of integrity.

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW			
<input type="checkbox"/> PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNITY PLANNING	<input type="checkbox"/> LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> RELIGION
<input type="checkbox"/> 1400-1499	<input type="checkbox"/> ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> CONSERVATION	<input type="checkbox"/> LAW	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1500-1599	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> ECONOMICS	<input type="checkbox"/> LITERATURE	<input type="checkbox"/> SCULPTURE
<input type="checkbox"/> 1600-1699	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> ARCHITECTURE	<input type="checkbox"/> EDUCATION	<input type="checkbox"/> MILITARY	<input type="checkbox"/> SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
<input type="checkbox"/> 1700-1799	<input type="checkbox"/> ART	<input type="checkbox"/> ENGINEERING	<input type="checkbox"/> MUSIC	<input type="checkbox"/> THEATER
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1800-1899	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMERCE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> PHILOSOPHY	<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1900-	<input type="checkbox"/> COMMUNICATIONS	<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRY	<input type="checkbox"/> POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER (SPECIFY)
		<input type="checkbox"/> INVENTION		

SPECIFIC DATES 1872

BUILDER/ARCHITECT Israel Gamlin

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

As the first building erected within the Grant Grove of the Giant Sequoias, the Gamlin Cabin is of local significance in the fields of exploration/settlement. In its function as storage building for the cavalry troops which guarded General Grant National Park from 1891 through 1901 and as residence for the first civilian park ranger in General Grant National Park during the years 1902-1915+, the cabin is of local significance in the field of conservation. The distinctive, hand-hewn logs which make up the walls of the cabin also make it of local architectural significance as an example of a rare type of pioneer construction.

The Gamlin Cabin was erected in 1872 by Israel Gamlin, a New Englander who had taken a squatter's claim on the Grant Grove of the Big Trees. (Israel's brother, Thomas, may have assisted in the construction of the cabin, but later generations of Gamlins have given conflicting testimony on this matter.) Israel Gamlin brought stock into the forest and developed a primitive road to the grove over which he apparently removed posts and shakes cut from fallen giant sequoias. He also provided hospitality and supplies to visitors who braved the mountain roads and trails hoping to see the Big Trees.

Several years after Gamlin had established his claim, Grant Grove was surveyed by the General Land Office of the Federal government. The field surveyor noted the exceptional scenic value of the grove and recommended that it be preserved as a public park. On his own initiative the surveyor struck an agreement with Gamlin in which Gamlin relinquished all claims to the Grant Grove in return for timber lands elsewhere. Gamlin kept his part of the bargain and abandoned his cabin. The government never supplied Gamlin with other lands, however, and Gamlin eventually traveled to Idaho in search of unclaimed timberlands.

The movement to make Grant Grove a public park languished until 1890 when General Grant National Park was established. The following summer, U.S. Army troops were sent to the new reservation to protect the Big Trees. The cavalry troops soon appropriated the abandoned Gamlin Cabin for use as a feed storage shed. In 1892 soldiers dismantled the cabin and moved it, one log at a time, to a new site about 2/3 mile southeast of its original location near the General Grant Tree. The soldiers used the cabin for grain storage until

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

- Files of Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks, Three Rivers, California
1. "History - Dedications, 101-01-3 Gamlin Cabin"
 2. "History - History - Kings Canyon 101-12"
 3. Gamlin Cabin Folder in history section

(All files located in Park Naturalist's Office)

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 0.22

UTM REFERENCES

A	1 1	3 2 4 1 1 0	4 0 6 8 6 3 0	B			
	ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING		ZONE	EASTING	NORTHING
C				D			

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION

Beginning at a point six hundred sixty-five (655) feet north, 22 degrees west of survey control station ten as shown on General Grant National Park Topographic Drawing No. NP-GG-5311, proceed north 25 degrees west one hundred (100) feet; thence north 65 degrees east one hundred (100) feet; thence south 25 degrees east one hundred (100) feet; thence south 65 degrees west one hundred (100) feet to point of beginning.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE

11 FORM PREPARED BY

NAME / TITLE

William C. Tweed, Historian January 14, 1972

(Revision of form submitted by F. Ross Holland, Jr.

ORGANIZATION

National Park Service, Western Regional Office

DATE

March 9, 1976

STREET & NUMBER

450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36063

TELEPHONE

415 556-4165

CITY OR TOWN

San Francisco,

STATE

California

12 CERTIFICATION OF NOMINATION

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER RECOMMENDATION

YES

NO

NONE

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER SIGNATURE

In compliance with Executive Order 11593, I hereby nominate this property to the National Register, certifying that the State Historic Preservation Officer has been allowed 90 days in which to present the nomination to the State Review Board and to evaluate its significance. The evaluated level of significance is ___ National ___ State ___ Local.

FEDERAL REPRESENTATIVE SIGNATURE

TITLE

DATE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER

DATE

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF ARCHEOLOGY AND HISTORIC PRESERVATION
ATTEST:

DATE

KEEPER OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 8 PAGE 1

they were replaced in 1902 by L. L. Davis, the first civilian park ranger of General Grant National Park. Davis cleaned out the old cabin and it became his residence. The cabin served as the General Grant National Park ranger cabin until after 1915.

When the cabin was finally replaced by a more modern ranger station, it reverted to its older role as storage building. A falling tree during the winter of 1931-1932 landed on a corner of the structure and destroyed the roof. The age of the building made its repair difficult, so plans were made to dismantle it. Several residents of nearby communities objected to the destruction of the old cabin, however, so General Grant National Park Superintendent John R. White agreed to have the cabin moved back to its original site near the General Grant Tree and restored. The cabin was dismantled and moved home in the fall of 1932 with the help of volunteer labor. Volunteers returned again in 1933 to add a new roof and restore the fireplace. Since 1933 the Gamlin Cabin has stood near the base of the General Grant Tree as a reminder of the early history of the district.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
PROPERTY MAP FORM

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED

DATE ENTERED

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- ENCLOSE WITH MAP

1 NAME

HISTORIC Gamlin Cabin

AND/OR COMMON Gamlin Cabin

2 LOCATION

CITY, TOWN _____ VICINITY OF _____ COUNTY _____ STATE _____
Not applicable (Kings Canyon NP) Grant Grove Fresno CA

3 MAP REFERENCE

SOURCE U. S. Geological Survey

SCALE 1:62500 DATE 1956 Limited revision 1967

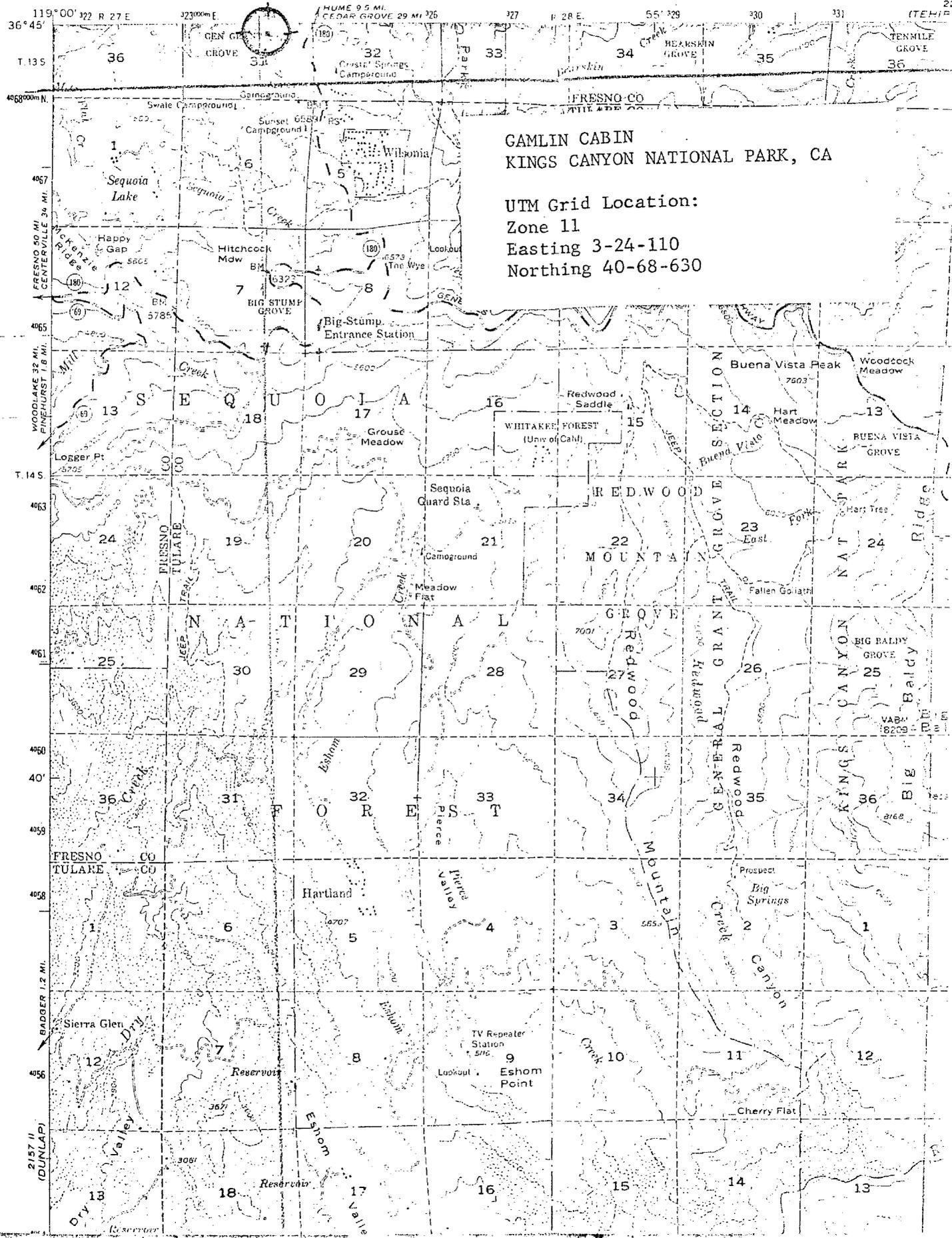
4 REQUIREMENTS

TO BE INCLUDED ON ALL MAPS

1. PROPERTY BOUNDARIES
2. NORTH ARROW
3. UTM REFERENCES

2157 I
PATTERSON, MTN

UNITED STATES
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GEOLOGICAL SURVEY



GAMLIN CABIN
KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARK, CA

UTM Grid Location:
Zone 11
Easting 3-24-110
Northing 40-68-630

119° 00' 322 R 27 E
36° 45'
T. 135

4068000 N
4067
4066
4065
4063
4062
4061
4060
4059
4058
4056

FRESNO 50 MI. CENTERVILLE 30 MI.
WOODLAKE 32 MI. FINEHURST 1.6 MI.
T. 145
T. 14 S
BADGER 1.2 MI.
2157 II (DUNLAP)

HUME 9.5 MI. CEDAR GROVE 29 MI. 325

327 P. 28 E. 55' 329 330 331 (TEHIP)

FRESNO CO
TULARE CO

GAMLIN CABIN
KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARK, CA

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Northing 40-68-630

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FRESNO CO
TULARE CO

GAMLIN CABIN
KINGS CANYON NATIONAL PARK, CA

UTM Grid Location:
Zone 11
Easting 3-24-110
Northing 40-68-630

DATA SHEET

DATE RECORDED: **NOV 13 1974**
 DATE ENTERED: **MAR 18 1975**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
 INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM**

FOR FEDERAL PROPERTIES
 SET INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS
 TYPE ALL ENTRIES - COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS

NAME

HISTORIC **Camille Casin**

AND/OR COMMON **Camille Casin**

LOCATION

STREET & NUMBER **Not Applicable**

CITY/TOWN **Kings Canyon N. Park**

STATE **California**

CLASSIFICATION

CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS	PRESENT USE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> DISTRICT	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> OCCUPIED	<input type="checkbox"/> AGRICULTURE
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> BUILDINGS	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE	<input type="checkbox"/> UNOCCUPIED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> MUSEUM
<input type="checkbox"/> STRUCTURE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> SOIL	<input type="checkbox"/> WORK IN PROGRESS	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PARK
<input type="checkbox"/> SITE	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> PUBLIC ACQUISITION	<input type="checkbox"/> ACCEPTABLE	<input type="checkbox"/> PRIVATE RESIDENCE
<input type="checkbox"/> OBJECT	<input type="checkbox"/> PROCESS	<input type="checkbox"/> YES R- STRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> ENTERTAINMENT
	<input type="checkbox"/> BEING CONSIDERED	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES UNRESTRICTED	<input type="checkbox"/> GOVERNMENT
		<input type="checkbox"/> NO	<input type="checkbox"/> SCIENTIFIC
			<input type="checkbox"/> INDUSTRIAL
			<input type="checkbox"/> TRANSPORTATION
			<input type="checkbox"/> OTHER

AGENCY

REGIONAL HEADQUARTERS (If Applicable)
Western Regional Office, National Park Service

STREET & NUMBER **450 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 36063**

LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION

COURTHOUSE **Fresno County Courthouse**

STREET & NUMBER **1100 Van Ness Avenue**

REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS

DATE **NONE**

DEPARTMENT/USE **N.A.** STATE **California** COUNTY **LOCAL** CITY/TOWN **STATE**



Inventory
 Agency

DESCRIPTION

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

RECORD THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

DATE

APPROVED

SUBJECT

LOCATION DATE 1992-1993

The Galien cabin is a one-room log cabin built in 1872 and located approximately 200 feet northwest of the General Grant Tree in Kings Canyon National Park. The single room measures 24 1/2 feet by 18 feet. The very distinctive walls are made of hand-hewn squared timbers; each log averaged about 7 inches thick and 1 foot, 3 inches high. The walls are without chinking as they were designed to fit together closely at the time of construction. The logs are held together by corner notches and rest directly on the ground. Windows open through the front of the cabin where windows pass through each side. The rear wall has a masonry fire-escape built into it. The cabin is roofed with extremely large snags remaining on a frame of poles. The cabin has a dirt floor and no interior walls.

Nothing has been moved within and restored after the second move. This restoration in 1933-1934 was done with the cooperation of Thomas Galien, brother of the cabin's builder, Israel Galien. Thomas Galien helped locate the first original location of the cabin so that it could be rebuilt there, on a cleared spot and the fireplace date from this 1933-1934 work. Historical accounts in the literature have yet to be located. Every detail of the construction of the structure has been photographed. Every detail of the cabin has been considered since the 1870's. The only change is the removal of the cupola which probably surrounded the cabin. Today the area is developed for tourist use with asphalt parking trails and interpretive displays. Despite these changes, the cabin is a high degree of integrity.

SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	1872	1933-1934	1992-1993
FROM SOURCE	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
1900-1950	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
1950-1990	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
1990-1995	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
1995-1999	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2000-2005	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2005-2009	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2009-2013	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2013-2017	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2017-2021	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS
2021-2025	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS	ARCHIVED PHOTOGRAPHS

SPECIFIC DATES 1872

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

As the first building erected within the Grand Grove Galien Cabin is of local significance in the field of its function as storage building for the Cavalry National Park. From 1872 through 1901 and as part of the Galien Park located in General Grant National Park of the cabin is of local significance in the field of local hand-hewn logs which made the walls of the cabin an architectural significance as an example of a rare type of construction.

The Galien Cabin was erected in 1872 by Israel Galien, taken a squatter's claim on the Grand Grove or the Galien. He may have assisted in the construction of the cabin. Galien have given completion of the cabin, which he apparently removed posts and snags and built also provided hospitality and supplies to visitors on roads and trails leading to see the Big Trees. Several years after Galien had established his claim by the General Grant Grove of the Federal Government the exceptional scenic value of the grove and region as a public park. On his own initiative the surveyor on Galien in which Galien relinquished all claims on the land for timber lands elsewhere. Galien kept his part of the cabin. The government never supplied Galien with other Galien eventually revealed to logs in search of water. The movement to make Grand Grove a public park happened. Army troops were sent to the new reservation to remove cavalry troops soon appropriated the abandoned Galien's storage shed. In 1872 soldiers dismantled the cabin wall a time, to a new site about 2/3 mile southeast of the General Grant Tree. The soldiers had the cabin in

AMERICAN

CHESS GME CHICAGO

ANALYST: A. COMBES
 DATE: 1952-1953

GENERAL INFORMATION: GENERAL INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION: A one-room log cabin built in 1872 and located

in the north-west of the General Grant Grove in Kings Canyon

National Park, 3 miles from the town of Kings Canyon

California. The cabin is 12 feet high and 10 feet wide

with two doors opening through the front of the cabin

through each side. The rear wall has a masonry fire

place. The cabin is roofed with extremely large shakes

of pine. The cabin has a dirt floor and no interior

decorations. The cabin was reserved after the second move. This

move was made with the cooperation of Thomas Gault.

Thomas Gault, Thomas Gault, Thomas Gault, helped locate

the cabin so that it could be readily traced

to the original site from this 1933-1934 work

of the National Park Service. The cabin is now in the

possession of the National Park Service. The cabin is

located in Kings Canyon National Park, California.

PERIOD: 1872-1952

DEPARTMENT: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1872-1880: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1880-1890: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1890-1900: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1900-1910: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1910-1920: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1920-1930: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1930-1940: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1940-1950: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1950-1952: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1952-1953: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1953-1954: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1954-1955: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1955-1956: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1956-1957: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1957-1958: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1958-1959: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1959-1960: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1960-1961: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1961-1962: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1962-1963: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1963-1964: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1964-1965: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1965-1966: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1966-1967: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1967-1968: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1968-1969: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

1969-1970: ANTHROPOLOGY, PREHISTORIC

SUBJECT AREA: GENERAL GRANT GROVE

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

As the first building erected within the Grant Grove of the Kings Canyon

National Park, the cabin is of local significance in the fields of exploration, settlement,

and in its function as storage building for the cavalry troops which guarded General

Grant National Park from 1869 through 1871 and as a residence for the first

civilian park ranger in General Grant National Park during the years 1881-1885.

The cabin is of local significance in the fields of conservation. The distinctive,

hand-hewn log which make up the walls of the cabin also make it of local

architectural significance as an example of a rare type of pioneer construction.

The cabin was erected in 1872 by Israel Gault, a New Englander who had

taken a squatter's claim on the Grant Grove of the Kings Canyon. Gault's brother,

Thomas, may have assisted in the construction of the cabin. But later generations

of Gaults have given conflicting testimony on this matter. Israel Gault

brought stone into the forest and developed a primitive road to the grove over

SUBJECT AREA: GENERAL GRANT GROVE

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

As the first building erected within the Grant Grove of the Kings Canyon

National Park, the cabin is of local significance in the fields of exploration, settlement,

and in its function as storage building for the cavalry troops which guarded General

Grant National Park from 1869 through 1871 and as a residence for the first

civilian park ranger in General Grant National Park during the years 1881-1885.

The cabin is of local significance in the fields of conservation. The distinctive,

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SUBJECT AREA: GENERAL GRANT GROVE

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

As the first building erected within the Grant Grove of the Kings Canyon

National Park, the cabin is of local significance in the fields of exploration, settlement,

and in its function as storage building for the cavalry troops which guarded General

Grant National Park from 1869 through 1871 and as a residence for the first

civilian park ranger in General Grant National Park during the years 1881-1885.

The cabin is of local significance in the fields of conservation. The distinctive,

hand-hewn log which make up the walls of the cabin also make it of local

architectural significance as an example of a rare type of pioneer construction.

The cabin was erected in 1872 by Israel Gault, a New Englander who had

taken a squatter's claim on the Grant Grove of the Kings Canyon. Gault's brother,

Thomas, may have assisted in the construction of the cabin. But later generations

of Gaults have given conflicting testimony on this matter. Israel Gault

brought stone into the forest and developed a primitive road to the grove over

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
INVENTORY - NOMINATION FORM

FOR NO USE CHIEF
RECEIVED
NOV 17 1978
DATE ENTERED
MAR 8 1977

CONTRIBUTION EXEMPT

ITEM NUMBER 5

PAGE 1

They were replaced in 1902 by L. L. Davis, the first civilian park ranger of General Grant National Park. Davis cleared out the old cabin and it became his residence. The cabin served as the General Grant National Park ranger cabin until after 1915.

When the cabin was finally replaced by a more modern ranger station, it reverted to its older pioneer storage building. A falling tree during the winter of 1931-1932 landed on a corner of the structure and destroyed the roof. The age of the building made its repair difficult, so plans were made to dismantle it. Several residents of nearby communities objected to the destruction of the old cabin, however, so General Grant National Park Superintendent John P. White agreed to have the cabin moved back to its original site near the General Grant Tree and restored. The cabin was dismantled and moved here in the fall of 1932 with the help of volunteer labor. Volunteers returned again in 1933 to add a new roof and restore the fireplace. Since 1933 the Galien Cabin has stood near the base of the General Grant Tree as a reminder of the early history of the district.

BE ONLY
 MAR 8 1978
 RECD

Also part manager of
 maintained in records
 Utah Park Ranger Station

Station, it reported
 the winter of 1931
 the year, the age of
 to be discarded as
 description of the old
 Robert John P. ...

FOR HISTORICAL REFERENCES

- 1. Map of Sequoia and Kings Canyon National Parks, Three Rivers, California.
- 2. "History - Dedication, 101-C1-3 Guelin Cabin"
- 3. "History - History - Kings Canyon 101-12"
- 4. Guelin Cabin Folder in history section.

(All files located in Park Naturalist's Office)

GEOGRAPHICAL DATA

Address of nominated property 0.22
 U.S. REFERENCES

12 4 3 2 1 0 1 0
 ZONE EASTING NORTHING
 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
 ZONE EASTING NORTHING

Beginning at a point six hundred sixty-five (655) feet north, 22 degrees west of survey control station ten as shown on General Grant National Park Topographic Drawing No. NP-56-5211, proceed north 25 degrees west one hundred (100) feet; thence north 65 degrees east one hundred (100) feet; thence south 25 degrees east one hundred (100) feet; thence south 65 degrees west one hundred (100) feet to point of beginning.

LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES

STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE <td>COUNTY</td> <td>CODE</td>	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE <td>COUNTY</td> <td>CODE</td>	COUNTY	CODE

FORM PREPARED BY

NAME TITLE
 William C. Tweed, Historian January 14, 1972
 (Revision of form submitted by P. Sara Holland, Jr.)

ORGANIZATION
 National Park Service, Western Regional Office
 STREET NUMBER
 200 Golden Gate Avenue, Box 35063
 CITY/STATE
 San Francisco, California

CERTIFICATION OF NOMINATION

STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER RECOMMENDATION
 YES NO

NAME
 Rebecca ...

In accordance with Executive Order 11593, I hereby nominate this property to the National Register, certifying that the State Historic Preservation Officer has been allowed 90 days in which to present the nomination to the State Historic Preservation Officer and to evaluate its significance. I have signed and dated this nomination and the State Historic Preservation Officer has signed and dated the nomination. I have signed and dated this nomination and the State Historic Preservation Officer has signed and dated the nomination.

TITLE
 Guelin Cabin
 DATE NOV 11 1978

FOR NPS USE ONLY
 INVENTORY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER
 DATE 3/14/74

DATE 2/15/73

NAME OF THE NATIONAL REGISTER

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR, NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

Sequoia & Kings Canyon NP, CA

ISTORIC PROPERTIES PROPOSED FOR NOMINATION TO NATIONAL REGISTER PER EXECUTIVE ORDER 11593

NAME OF PROPERTY	LOCATION	CATEGORY	DESCRIPTION	STATE LIATS
Gamlin Cabin ✓	Grant Grove Kings Canyon National Park	building	18'x24' restored log cabin constructed of squared logs, double doorway and window in each side. Earthen floor & split board roof. Built in 1872 by Israel Gamlin. After establishment of Gen. Grant NP in 1890, used as storehouse by Army & later as quarters of the Park's first ranger. Only square log cabin left in Park. Prominent assoc. with early history of the park & first known cabin in the park.	
General Grant Tree	Grant Grove Kings Canyon National Park	object	Sequoia gigantea 267.4' tall with base diameter of 40.3', estimated 2,500 years old. Second largest only to Gen. Sherman Tree. Named in 1866 or 1867 & dedicated in 1926 as the Nations Xmas Tree; Congress in 1956 designated it a National Shrine & living memorial to all the U.S. war dead. 542,784 board feet.	