## **United States Department of the Interior National Park Service**

## National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

received OCT 7 1985

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nam	ie .							
historic Ve	rona Methodist	Episco	pal Churc	ch South				
and/or common	Verona Unite	d Metho	dist Chur	~ch				
2. Loca	ation							
street & number	Verona - Be	rlin Roa	ad			N./	A not for publi	ication
city, town	Verona		N/Avic	cinity of				
state Te	nnessee	code	047	county	Marshall		code	117
3. Clas	sificatio	n						
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4. Own	er of Pro	pert	У					
name Un	ited Methodist	Church	c/o Bish	op Ernest	W. Newman	<i>*</i> ** •		
street & number	Scarritt Co							
city, town	Nashville	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·			<b>V</b> 0. 0.1.	state	Tennessee	37203
5. Loca	ation of L	.egal	Des	criptio	n			
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	Marsh	nall Coun	nty Courth	ouse			
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Condition excellentX good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered X altered	Check oneX original site moved date	
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

7. Description

The Verona Methodist Episcopal Church South in Verona, Marshall County, Tennessee is one of the better examples of vernacular chapel architecture in Marshall County. The church, built between 1880 and 1881, is located at the intersection of the Berlin and Lewisburg roads in the center of the small village of Verona. The one story weatherboarded church building is rectangular in form with identical transept wings attached to the north and south elevations. Although the interior of the church has been altered, it still retains much of its original character.

The front gabled church building rests on a stone pier foundation. The east facade displays twin entrances along with gable returns and a wooden wheel window with radiating muntins. Concrete steps lead to the front entrances, both of which are comprised of paneled doors topped by transom lights and pedimented lintels. Wooden pilasters define the corners of the church. A small wooden belfry surmounted by a bell cast hip roof and tin finial is located on the front ridgeline near the entrance. It contains the original bell from the Cave Spring Methodist Church, which was dismantled in the 1880s. Each of the transept wings has a paneled door and one 6/6 double hung sash window on the facade. The wings are capped by side gable roofs with exposed rafters and lookout brackets.

The north and south elevations are identical and feature two triple hung sash windows with 9/9/9 lights topped by pedimented lintels. Attached to these sides near the rear, the gabled sections which form transept wings complete the overall symmetry of the structure. Each wing displays two double hung sash windows with 6/6 lights on their north and south elevations. At the rear of the building is a one story, flat roofed schoolroom addition, built in the 1930s.

On the interior of the church, the sanctuary follows an open hall plan with the transept wings completing the main portion of the church. The interior contains a raised dais with a chancel rail supported by lathe-turned balusters. A chair rail is located along the walls with beaded wainscoting below the railing. Much of the interior has been remodeled.

The church is located in a grove of mature trees in the village center adjacent to the community school. Also located on the property is a small privy covered with vertical wooden siding and topped by a shed roof.

## 8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 X 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications		landscape architecture   law   literature   military   music   philosophy   politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1880-1881	Builder/Architect	unknown	

## Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Verona Methodist Episcopal Church South is nominated under National Register criterion C for its architectural significance in the Verona community and Marshall County, Tennessee. The church was constructed between 1880 and 1881 on its present site and is one of the better examples of vernacular chapel architecture in Marshall County. The simple frame chapel is restrained in decoration, but interesting for its modified cruciform plan and simple decorative elements which include a heavy wooden raking cornice, gable returns, pedimented lintels and a belfry with a tin finial.

The Verona Methodist Episcopal Church South congregation was composed of members from the old Cave Spring Methodist Episcopal Church established in the 1840s. Cave Spring Church remained active until about 1880 when the congregation was divided, one portion of the membership forming a new church in nearby Farmington and the other group establishing a church in the Verona community. At this time, the old Cave Spring church was dismantled, and some of the materials were used in the construction of the new Verona Methodist Episcopal Church South. These included much of the timber from the old church, the pews, and the church bell.

The land for the new Verona Church was deeded to the church trustees in July 1880 by W. A. and Hattie McGurdy for a payment of twenty-five dollars. The first minister at the new Verona church was Thomas Burr Fisher (1844-1922).

The original structure remains essentially intact. A rectangular shaped rear shed addition which serves as Sunday School rooms was constructed in the 1930s. A hand-carved cedar cross utilizing cedar wood from the old doorsteps of the dismantled Cave Spring Church was also placed in the church at about the same time. The Verona United Methodist Church remains an integral part of the Verona community was well as contributing to the architectural character of the area.

9. M	lajor Bibli	ographic	cal Refe	rences		
"Verona	Methodist Churc	n." <u>Marshall</u>	County Histor	rical Quarterly, V	ol. XVI No. 1	, Spring 1985,
"Verona Whitesel	Methodist Churc 1, Ralph. "His	n - Verona, Te tory of Verona	ennessee." Ty a United Metho	rped MSS, n.d. odist Church, 1881	• •	29-30. ed MSS, 1981.
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	N/A			or county boundaries		
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state	N/A Form Prep		N/A county	N/A	code	N/A
	on South Central	Tenn. Develo				
city or tow	n Columbia			state Tennessee	38402-1346	
12. \$	State Hist	oric Pre	servatio	n Officer C		tion
The evalua	ted significance of th	s property within	the state is:			
	national	state	_X local			<del></del>
665), I here		perty for inclusion	in the National Re	l Historic Preservation A gister and certify that it I rk Service.		
Deputy <b>State Histo</b>	oric Preservation Offic	er signature	bestit 1. Se	Lyn		
title Exec	utive Director,	Tennessee His	torical Commi	ssion date	9/27/85	
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