OMB NO. 1024-0018 EXP. 12/31/84

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
received MAY 1 1 1982
date entered

See instructions in <i>How to Complete National Register</i> Type all entries—complete applicable sections	Forms JUN 1 4 1362
1. Name	ine a. A. Lomering wouse, outle in 1910, is a
historic Dr. H.A. (Longino) House	and To who were some a tree affects one onlease
and/or common	AS ADMINISTRAÇÃO ESCASO TENTO VICTO ATRACTOR ATR
2. Location	i kinalio diin erancea impi ani pulindiri.
street & number 317 West Main Street	N/Anot for publication
city, town Magnolia, N/A vicin	ity of songressional district
state Arkansas code 05	county Columbia code 027
3. Classification	of the Londing Couse, translike ely evident on t If alwernting lengths which from a non conner
Category Ownership Status district public occupied building(s) private unoccup structure both work in p site	ied commercial park irogress educational private residence entertainment religious ricted government scientific
4. Owner of Property	
name Mr. and Mrs. W.A.G. Woodward, Jr.	of simple square wooden schooless, a The missip
street & number 317 West Main Street	nterest. The windows is the Jacusta at a buble
city, town Magnolia, Arkansas 71753 N/Avicin	ity of state Arkansas
5. Location of Legal Desc	ription
courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Columbia County (Courthouse
street & number Courthouse Square	course angle of this Laby-excending beyon it
city, town Magnolia	state Arkansas
6. Representation in Exist	
Ankancas Historia Drosomuation	
Program Survey of Columbia County date 1979	federal state countyX local
depository for survey records Arkansas Historic Pre	servation Program
city, town Little Rock,	state Arkansas

7. Description

Condition X excellent good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	Check one unaltered altered	Check one original site moved date
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

SUMMARY

The H. A. Longino House, built in 1910, is a two-story, three bay brick veneer structure with low pitched hipped roof with central dormer. Its boxy proportions, broad simple massing and details and strict symmetry of the facade create a sense of dignity and formality, while rich salmon-colored brick, terra-cotta tile roof and small paned windows in French doors and upper sashes add warmth and texture to the composition. The dominant feature of the facade is the large front porch, supported by brick piers, terminating in a porte-cochere which offsets the symmetry of the facade. Occupying a large corner lot, the Longino house provides a strong visual terminus for a small residential section, dating from the early decades of the twentieth century, just west of the courthouse square on Main Street.

ELABORATION

Fine craftsmanship and attention to detail characterize both the exterior and interior of the Longino House, immediately evident on the exterior in the narrow brick quoins of alternating lengths which frame each corner of the structure, the brick piers which support the concrete porch and the three chimneys with simple brick banding. The broad entablature is a dominant element in the facade, creating a sense of formality and horizontality to the composition. This entablature wraps the entire house and outlines the porch and porte-cochere roof as well; it is characterized by simple moldings which form the architrave and the transition from the wide, unembellished frieze to the cornice with boxed gutters. A strong central focus is created by the large beyeled plate glass entrance door, on the second story, by the slender French doors with sidelights and transoms of small multi-lights, which open onto the roof to provide anchors for a balustrade which further accents horizontality. (The present balustrade is of metal, but will soon be replaced by the original, which is composed of simple square wooden spindles.) The mission terra cotta roof with cresting tiles and cresting finials. Combined with the brick facade and quoins create a warm. textural interest. The windows in the house are double-hung with twelve-over-one lights, symmetrically arranged on each elevation.

The west elevation is characterized by the projection of the dining room alcove, which is also framed by the brick quoins, and in which slender casement double windows are hung, resembling French doors. The double windows at the stair landing are not original, but are appropriate to the period. The east elevation features two chimneys, one interior and one exterior and the porte-cochere at the northeast corner. The rear elevation (south) is the most asymmetrical, with one bay of the house projecting slightly. In the angle of this projection and extending beyond it is a one story rear porch, enclosed with lattice work. A small window through which blocks of ice could be delivered opens from this porch into the adjoining butler's pantry. A rear exterior chimney spans the space between the two dining room windows.

At the rear west corner of the lot stands the single outbuilding, a $1\frac{1}{2}$ story weatherboard carriage house with clipped gable tin roof; it has served as a double garage for many years.

NPS Form 10-900-a (7-81)

United States Department of the InteriorNational Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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Continuation sheet

Item number

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Page 2

The exterior of the house has undergone scarcely any alteration. The brick port-cochere was added shortly after the house was built to accomodate Dr. Longino's first automobile. (Sanborn maps indicate porte-cochere was added sometime during the period 1912-1917.)

The symmetry of the exterior is modified somewhat in the interior spaces. One enters a spacious room-sized foyer with subordinated stairway to the west. Two rooms open off the foyer. Adjoining the parlor to the south is Dr. Longino's day room which opens to the rear service stairway and to the kitchen. The dining room is in the southeast rear corner. Linking the dining room is the butler's pantry with built-in cabinets.

In the finely crafted interior details appears a somewhat eclectic blend of both Craftsman and Victorian elements. Craftsman ideas are apparent in the sense of openness and spcaiousness, easy access to the out-of-door, and in the simple but rich oak woodwork of the moldings, plate rails, cornices and paneled doors. The entrances to the principal main floor room are framed by wide openings with oak paneled pocket doors. The main staircase, an open string type with large landing and paneled oak wainscot, has a simple paneled newel post and slender square balusters. Above the staircase hang two Victorian style pendant drops. Simply detailed mantels and over mantel, shelves and variegated tiles in earth tones are the focal points in both the parlor and bedroom above it. The parlor is further enriched by a ceiling of oak beams laid in square patterns. Throughout most of the main floor both crown moldings and picture moldings form continuous bands.

The eclectic blend of Craftsman and Victorian elements is most pronounced in the dining room. Its well-lit, spacious dimensions are augmented by a large alcove with built-in window seats and by long double casement windows which open to the garden outside. In a somewhat contrasting Victorian mode the wide semi-circular archway of oak molding with foliate design cartouche through which one enters the alcove. In the dining room interesting patterns are created by the strips of crown molding, picture molding, baseboard and chair rail.

On the second floor the main stairway leads to a hall spacious enough to serve as a sitting area, off which open four large bedrooms. At the front of the house, the sewing room opens onto the upper tier of the front porch through French doors.

Throughout the house all of the brass hardware is intact, as are several of the original Craftsman brass light fixtures. The dining room fixture, brass with coral-colored opalescent shades, is especially striking. Despite severe disrepair, most of the original fabric of the interior remained intact when the present owners, Mr. & Mrs. W. A. G. Woodward, Jr. recently purchased the house and began carefully restoring the interior.

8. Significance

1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899	agriculture		g landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1910	Builder/Architect	Eugene C. Seibert	RECORDED NO

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

SUMMARY

The H.A. Longino House is significant as one of the largest and most imposing houses built in Magnolia around 1910 and as one of the few surviving and virtually intact houses known to have been designed by a pominent architect in southwest Arkansas, Eugene C. Seibert. Its design is unusual in Magnolia, representing a transition from the formality and symmetry of turn-of-the-century revival styles to a more "modern" Craftsman aesthetic. Built by a leading physician, Dr. H.A. Longino, the structure reflects a period of economic security in Magnolia and its surrounding area.

ELABORATION

In 1892 Dr. H. A. Longino arrived in Magnolia, the county seat of Columbia County, finding a thriving community with abundant resources in agriculture and virgin timer. With the construction of the Cotton Belt Railroad in 1882, Magnolia had become an important shipping point for both cotton and lumber. By the turn of the century, a large cotton compress and stave manufacturing company were established along the railroad. Thus, it was during this first period of Magnolia's economic expansion (the second arriving in 1928 with the opening of the oil fields) that Dr. Longino established himself as a physician, businessman and real estate investor. Soon after his arrival, he became a partner with Dr. D. D. Goode, with whom he operated the Longino-Goode Drug Store. Dr. Longino's prosperity and position of leadership in the community is reflected in his stately residence erected on Main Street in 1910, the design of Eugene C. Seibert of the Witt, Seibert and Halsey architectural firm in Texarkana, Arkansas.

Eugene C. Seibert, educated at Columbia University and the Case School of Applied Science, was best known as the architect of the Central Christian Church and the Miller County Courthouse in Texarkana. He was also a founder of the Arkansas chapter of the A.I.A. in 1921.

The finely crafted Longino House is one of the most distinguished residences along Magnolia's Main Street, deriving its monumentality from simple massing and detail, strict symmetry, broad entablature and quoins. Several features, such as its symmetry, cubic proportions, quoins and overhanging roof recall twentieth-century versions of the Italianate style. However, the design skillfully incorporates another strain in architecture of this period, the Craftsman aesthetic. This is evident in the careful elaboration and articulation of the materials of the house--the brick of the facade, the terra cotta roof, and the rich oak woodwork of the interior. The open, informal interior spaces, the Franch doors leading to upstairs porch, the casement windows and window seat recall Craftsman ideas about healthy, open-air living as well.

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9. Major Bibliographical References

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8. Significance

1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture x architecture art commerce communications	community planning	landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1910	Builder/Architect	ugene C. Seibert	accrete/sil TAU

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NPS Form 10-900-a

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A second house in Magnolia has recently been documented as a design of Eugene Seibert. This second residence was built in 1915, five years later than the Longino House, and is clearly Craftsman in design. The comparison of these two houses underscores the importance of the Longino House as an example of Seibert's transition from revival style references to the more "modern" Craftsman style.

NPS Form 10-900-a

United States Department of the InteriorNational Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

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EXP. 12/31/84
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received
date entered

Continuation sheet

Item number

Page 1

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Bann, Mrs. Florence Seibert. (Daughter of Eugene Seibert) Texarkana, Arkansas Interview, 7 January 1982.

"Centennial Edition," Magnolia Daily-Banner News, 30 April 1953.

Columbia County Tax Records, 1909-1911.

"Death Calls Good Citizen." The Banner News, 28 August 1925, p. 1

"E.C. Seibert Former Mayor Dies Suddenly." <u>Texarkana Gazette</u>, 25 September 1941.

Sanborn Fire Insurance Maps for Magnolia, 1886, 1892, 1896, 1901, 1907, 1917, 1925, 1925-44

"South Arkansas," Arkansas Gazette, p. 8, column 1, 3 September 1899.

United States Department of the Interior NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES National Park Service 82002098 EVALUATION / RETURN SHEET Property: Langing Dr. H.A. House Working No. 5/11/8 State, County: AB, Columbia Fed. Reg. Date FED 1 Date Due: 5/22/82 Federal Agency: __ L'ACCEPT. Entered Action: RETURN. ___ resubmission National Register __ nomination by person or local government REJECT_ photos_ owner objection maps ___ _ appeal Substantive Review: __ sample __ request __ appeal __ NR decision Reviewer's comments: Recom, / Criteria_ Reviewer_ Discipline_ Date_ see continuation sheet Nomination returned for: -technical corrections cited below substantive reasons discussed below 1. Name 2. Location 3. Classification 4. Owner of Property 5. Location of Legal Description 6. Representation in Existing Surveys 7. Description ribe the present and original (If known) physical appearan _ summary paragraph _ completeness _ clarity _ alterations/integrity dates boundary selection

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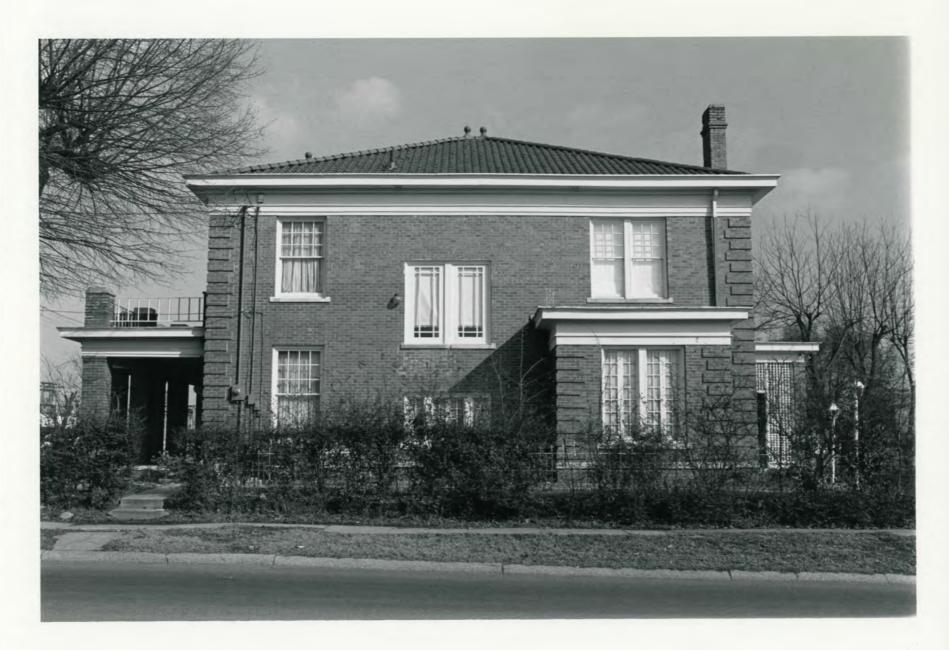
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Comments for any item may be continued on an attached sheet



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb., 1982
Ark. Historic Preservation Program
Front (north) elevation from northeast
Number 1 of 12



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb. 1982
Ark. Hist. Preservation Program
West elevation from the west
Number 2 of 12



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb. 1982
Ark. Historic Preservation Program
East elevation from northeast
Number 3 of 12



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb., 1982
Ark. Hist. Pres. Program
Rear (south) elevation from southwest
Number 4 of 12



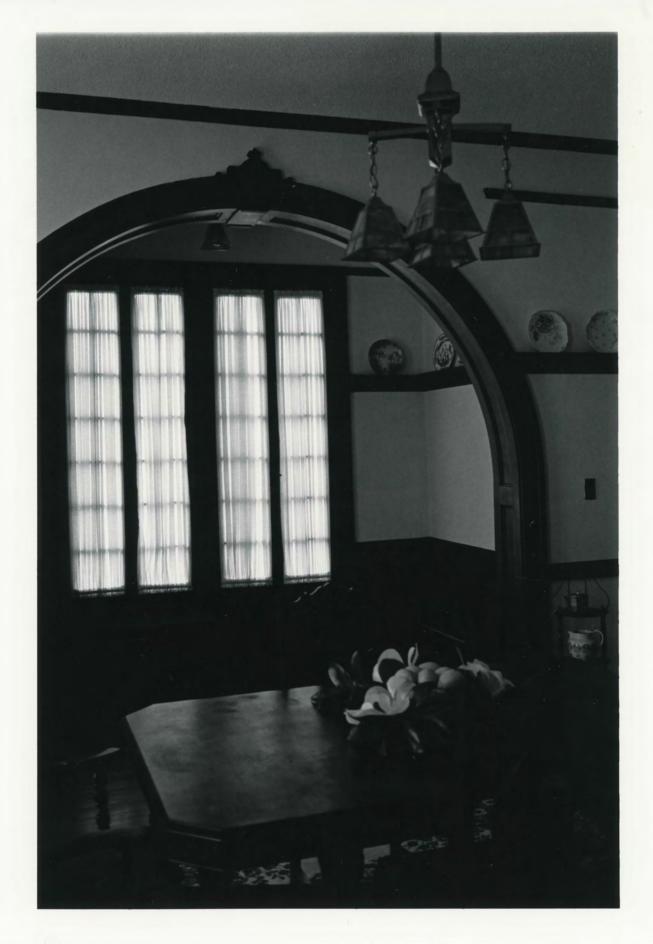
Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb., 1982
Ark. Hist. Pres. Program
Parlor (living room)
Number 4 of 12



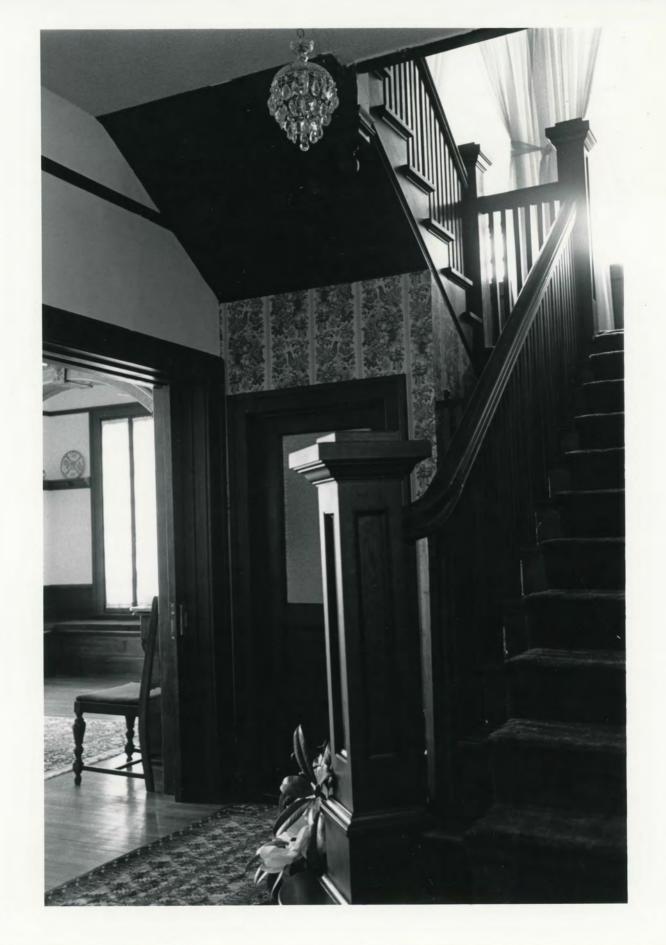
Longino House Magnolia, Arkansas Jean Sizemore Feb., 1982 Ark. Hist. Pres. Program

Interior: View of Music Room from Foyer

Number 5 of 12



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb. 1982
Ark. Hist. Pres. Program
Interior: Dining Room
Number 6 of 12



Longino House Magnolia, Arkansas Jean Sizemore Feb. 1982

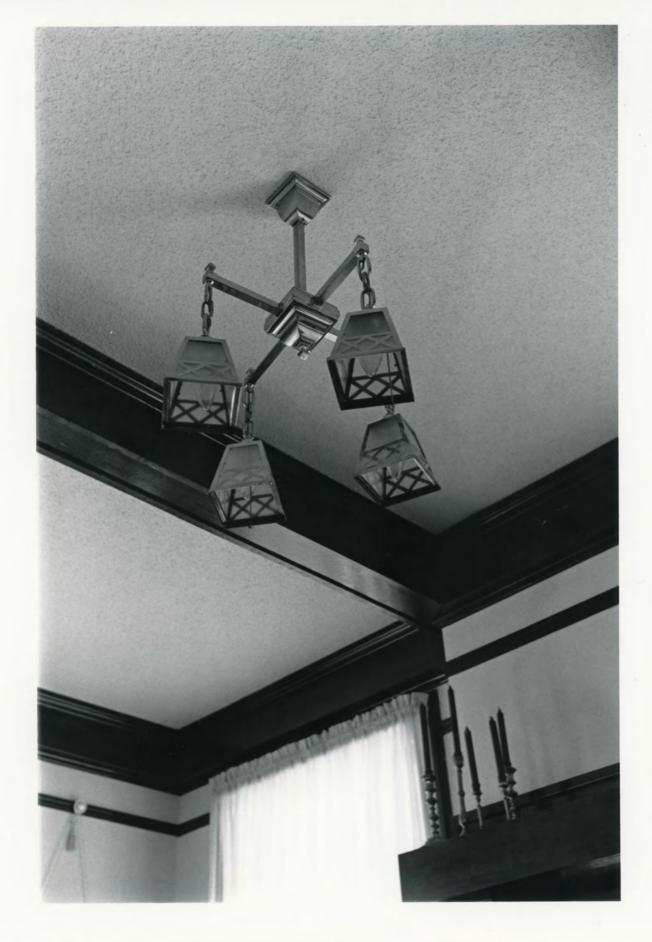
Interior: Staircase and Dining Room Number 7 of 12



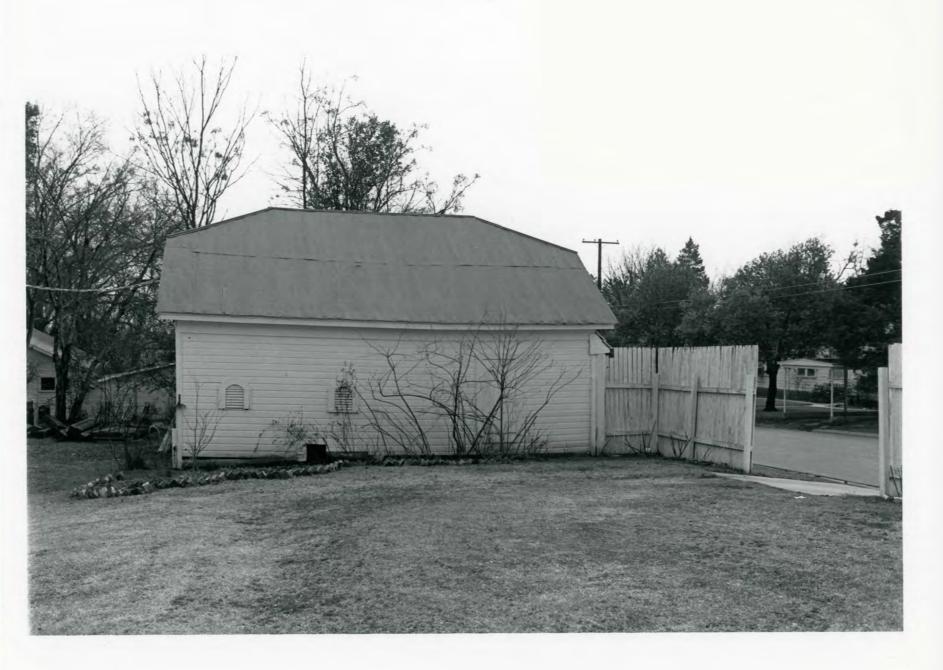
Longino House Magnolia, Arkansas Jean Sizemore Feb. 1982 Interior: Upstairs Sewing Room Number 8 of 12



Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore Feb. 1982
Ark. Hist. Pres. Program
Rear Porch
Number 10 of 12



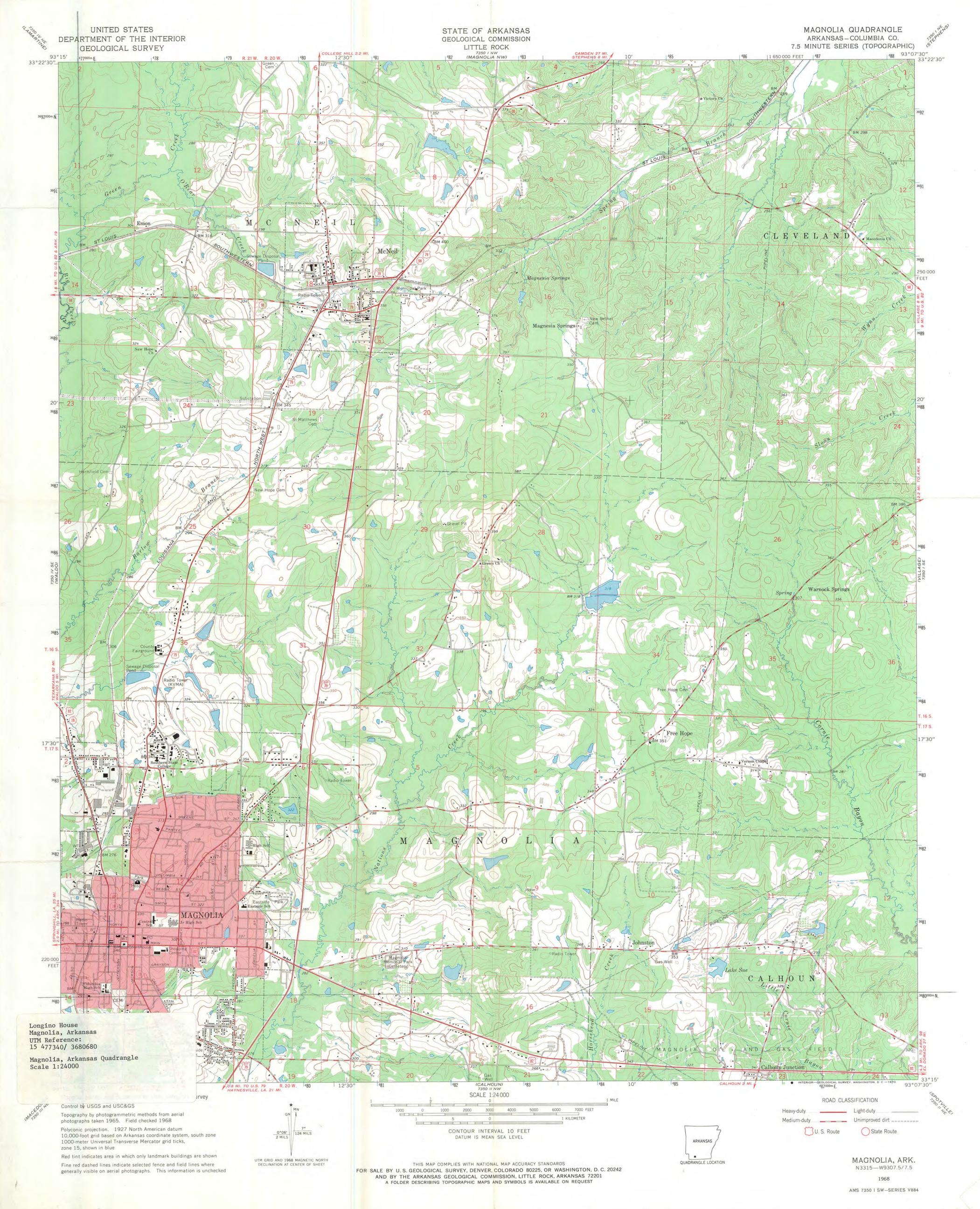
Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
Feb. 1982
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Living Room Light Fixture
Number 11 of 12



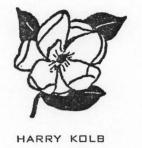
Longino House
Magnolia, Arkansas
Jean Sizemore
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Carriage House
Number 12 of 12

Missing Core Documentation

Longino, Dr. H. A., House	County, State Columbia, Arkansas	82002098
The following Core Docu	mentation is missin	g from this entry:
Nomination Form		
X Photographs (Photo	9 of 12)	
USGS Map		



CITY OF MAGNOLIA



MAYOR



MAGNOLIA, ARKANSAS

February 17, 1982

Mr. Wilson Stiles State Historic Preservation Officer Suite 500, Continental Building Markham and Main Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

> Re: Longino House, 317 West Main Street, Magnolia Arkansas, Columbia County

Dear Mr. Stiles:

I am pleased that the Longino House, 317 West Main Street, Magnolia, Arkansas will be considered by the State Review Committee for nomination to the National Register of Historic Places. I want to add my full support to this nomination.

Mr. and Mrs. W.A.G. Woodward Jr., have spent months of hard work restoring this house to its original condition.

This is a very attractive home that was built in 1910 and has now been completely restored.

Due to its historic and unique architecture it is my opinion that this home certainly deserves a listing in the National Register of Historic Places.

Sincerely yours,

Harry Kolb

Mayor

cc: Mr. & Mrs. W.A.G. Woodward, Jr. 317 West Main Street
Magnolia, Arkansas 71753



ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM

Suite 500, Continental Building · Markham and Main · Little Rock, Arkansas 72201

Phone: (501) 371-2763

April 26, 1982

Carol D. Shull Acting Keeper of the National Register United States Department of Interior National Park Service 440 G Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20240

Re: Longino House, Magnolia
Jackson House, Fayetteville

Dear Carol:

We are enclosing for your review two nominations for individual properties for the National Register of Historic Places. The properties are: the Dr. H.A. Longino House in Magnolia, Columbia County, Arkansas and the Jackson House in Fayetteville, Washington County, Arkansas. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Wilson Stiles

State Historic Preservation Officer

Enclosure

WS/js

