National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only

received MAY 2 9 1985 date entered JAN 1 5 1986

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms

Type all entries—complete applicable sections

	e				
historic					
and or common	Moorefield His	storic District	South Branch	Valley MF	RAY
2. Loca		SCOTTE DISCITED &			
					-
street & number	Portions of Main	n, Elm, Washington	n & Winchester	Sts.	not for publication
city, town Moc	orefield	vicinity	/ of	·····	
state West Vi	rginia	code	county Hardy		code
3. Clas	sification	 			
Category X district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private _X both Public Acquisition in process	Status _X occupied unoccupied work in pro Accessible _X yes: restric	ogress edu ent		museum parkX_ private residenc _X religious scientific
4. Own	er of Prop	d yes: unrest no			transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prop	d yes: unrest no	tricted ind		•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town	er of Prop	d yes: unrest no perty vicinity	ricted ind mili		•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town	er of Prop	dyes: unrest no	ricted ind mili	tary	•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca	er of Prop	d yes: unrest no perty vicinity	ricted ind mili	tary	•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca courthouse, regi	er of Prop	vicinityvicinityvicinityardy County Court.	ricted ind mili	tary	•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca courthouse, registreet & number	er of Prop ple Owners ation of Le	vicinityvicinityvicinityardy County Court.	ricted ind mili	state	other:
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca courthouse, registreet & number city, town	er of Prop ple Owners ation of Le stry of deeds, etc. Ha Elm and Washin	vicinityvicinityvicinityardy County Court.	rof iption house	state w	•
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca courthouse, registreet & number city, town 6. Repi	er of Prop ple Owners ation of Le stry of deeds, etc. Ha Elm and Washin	vicinity	ing Surve	state w	other:
4. Own name Multi street & number city, town 5. Loca courthouse, reginate the street & number city, town Mod 6. Repr	er of Prop ple Owners ation of Le stry of deeds, etc. Ha Elm and Washin prefield resentatio	vicinity	iption house this property been of	state was state was determined eli	other:

7. Description

Condition X excellent good	deteriorated	Check one unalteredX altered	Check one X original site moved date	N/A	
fair	unexposed				

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Summary Description

The Moorefield Historic District includes principally North and South Main Street, Elm, which parallels Main, and Washington and Winchester which run perpendicular to it. Within this site lies the original town as it was platted in 1777 plus areas of early expansion. Today, the district consists of a mix of commercial, residential and civic structures, ranging in age from the mid 18th century to the early 20th century. The commercial buildings are concentrated in a two block length of Main Street between Washington Street and Town Run Road. The civic buildings, (Hardy County Court House and City Hall) are located east of Elm Street. Generally the buildings are two story stuctures with log, stone, brick or frame construction. Log, stone and brick were used for the oldest buildings with brick or balloon framing favored in the late 19th and early 20th century. Predominate residential Greek Revival and Queen Anne with earlier buildings displaying traditional vernacular features and Georgian influence. The commercial buildings are Italianate style, turn-of-the-century commercial vernacular or have various neo classical motifs. The buildings are in generally good condition and are well maintained. The district contains 223 buildings of which 49 approximately 22% are considered to be non-contributing. The contributing elements are scattered throughout the district.

Additional Information

When it was laid out in 1777, the original town of Moorefield covered a triangular area with its base formed by the rear property lines of the lots facing onto Main Street from Allegany Street south to a point north of Town Run Road. The triangle extended east to a place on South Fork Road east of Clay Street. The north edge of the old town was formed by an 18th century road which was referred to as "Old Moorefield Road." Today, remnants of this road can be seen in Allegany Street and South Fork Road. The former course of this road is also suggested by some of the rear property line of lots facing onto Winchester and Washington Streets. Not surprisingly, most of the oldest buildings in the district are located within this triangular area.

The character of the district changes slightly towards its south end, below the intersection with Town Run Road. The south section is dominated by the South Fork of the South Branch of the Potomac, which bisects it, and the Bean Mill which was a major industrial influence in the late 19th and early 20th centuries.

Following is an inventory of the buildings in the Moorefield Historic District. The buildings are described briefly and characterized as contributing, non-contributing or Key (outstanding) elements within the district. Several buildings are already individually listed in the National Register.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only

received

MAY 2 9 1985

date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic District Item number

Page 2

INVENTORY OF BUILDINGS

Note: Buildings marked with two asterisks (**) are individually listed in the National Register of Historic Places.

1. 305. North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with L extension to the rear, central entrance and hip roofed porch across front. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

2. 303 North Main Street.

Two story, L-shaped frame house sheathed with aluminum siding. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

3. 301 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame four square house with wrap around porch. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

4. 300 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with hipped roof. Follows the four square style with Colonial Revival features. Notable is the exterior siding of wood, cut and sand covered to resemble masonry blocks. 1907. Key building.

5. 230 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with gable roof and semi-hexagonal projecting bay. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

6. 228 North Main Street.

Two story, five bay frame house with projecting gables at each end. Covered with narrow gauge siding. The building reflects the late Queen Anne style. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

7. 224 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with central projecting gabled pavilion. Notable feature is front porch with elaborate frieze and balustrade. Included on the property are small frame outbuildings. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

8. 222 North Main Street.

One story, two bay frame commercial building with gable front. Ca. 1900 Contributing.

9. 216 North Main Street. Rosedale.

Two story, three bay L-shaped brick house with Italian Villa style characteristics. Ca. 1850. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only 2 9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic District Hem number

Page 3

- 10. 212 North Main Street. J & M Service.

 One story frame service station with projecting hip roofed overhang. Ca. 1925. Contributing.
- 11. 208 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick Greek Revival style building with a low pitched gable roof and inside end chimneys. It has an elaborate one story porch with cast iron balustrade, supported by Ionic columns. Ca. 1850. Contributing.

12. 204 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped frame house in the late Queen Anne style. The front facing projecting gable has decorative shingle work. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

- 13. 231 North Main Street.
 Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 14. 227 North Main Street.
 Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 15. American Legion.
 Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 16. Post Office.
 Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 17. 217 North Main Street.

Two story, gable front T-shaped house. Covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

- 18. 215 North Main Street.

 Two story, gable front T-shaped frame house. Ca. 1920. Contributing.
- 19. 211 North Main Street. Two story frame house with late Queen Anne influence. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.
- 20. 207 North Main Street.

 Two story frame house with hipped roof, similar to #19. Late Queen Anne styling. Ca. 1910. Contributing.
- 21. 201 North Main Street. Moose Lodge. Modern building. Non-contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2.9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 4

22. 142 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay house covered with aluminum siding. Central entrance. Ca. 1880. Contributing.

23. 140 North Main Street. Halterman Aluminum Products.

Two story, four bay frame L-shaped house with gable projecting to the front. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

24. 136 North Main Street.

Two story frame Queen Anne style house with multiple gables. A prominent feature is the brick chimneys, tall and thin with extensive corbeling. The building is said to encase a mid 19th century log house. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

25. 130 North Main Street. Dollar General Store.

Two story brick commercial vernacular building. 1927. Contributing.

26. 128 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick building. Ca. 1850. Contributing.

27. 124 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick building with parapet at top. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

28. 120 North Main Street.

Two story, two bay brick gable front commercial building with stepped parapet gable. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

29. 116 North Main Street. McWhorter Building.

Three and one half story, seven bay brick Renaissance Revival style building with arched openings at first story. Massive frieze and cornice. Originally the Hardy County Bank. 1910. Key building.

30. 112 North Main Street.

Two and one half story, brick commercial building with elaborate bracketed cornice. The storefront has been modified. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

31. 108 North Main Street.

One story modern brick commercial building. Non-contributing.

32. 106 North Main Street.

One story concrete block commercial building. Non-contributing.

33. 100 North Main Street. Hardy County Public Library. Modern building. Non-contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received 公子 2 3 章 章 章 date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

7

Page 5

- 34. 141 North Main Street. Fraley Funeral Home. Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 35. 137-139 North Main Street.

Two story, seven bay commercial and residential building with stuccoed surface. South end appears to be of log construction and remainder of frame. Ca. 1820. Contributing.

36. 135 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame or log house with attached gable front frame addition at the south end. Original section mid 19th century, additions and accretions, Ca. 1900. Contributing.

- 37. 131 North Main Street. Bean Hardware Store. Commercial building. Non-contributing.
- 38. 127-129 North Main Street.

Two story, nine bay brick former South Branch Hotel building. The five south bays have a watertable, 9/9 windows at the first story and flemish bond brick work. The north four bays have common bonding and appear to date from the mid 19th century. Ca. 1790. Key building.

39. 119 North Main Street. McCoy Theatre.

Two and one half story, three bay brick commercial building with corbeled trim and stepped parapet top. 1927. Contributing.

40. 107-109 North Main Street. McMechan House.

Three story, six bay brick building with Greek Revival style features. Low pitched hipped roof with "captain's walk." Nineteenth century presidential campaign slogans painted on interior wall. Built 1853. Key building.

41. 105 North Main Street.

One story modern commercial building. Non-contributing.

42. 101 North Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick building with Greek Revival style features. Low pitched hipped roof terminating with a square cupola. Formerly Bank of The Valley of Virginia. Ca. 1860. Contributing.

43. 100 South Main Street. Mullin Hotel.

Three story, five bay brick hotel building with Greek Revival style features. Low pitched hipped roof terminating with a small raised deck. Built 1847. Key building.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAY 2.9 1985 date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page

6

44. 118 South Main Street.

Two story, five bay brick commercial building terminating with a stepped parapet at the roof line. Vertical corbeled brick trim. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

45. 122 South Main Street.

Three story, three bay brick commercial building with combined Greek Revival and Italian Villa style features. Notable elements include an original storefront and brackets and barge trim. Built 1864. Key building.

46. 124 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick residence with Greek Revival features, particularly evidenced in the entrance porch. 6/6 windows. Ca. 1850. Contributing.

47. 128 South Main Street.

Two story, five bay log house covered with plain lapped wood siding. Built in two parts with the north end appearing older. Exterior brick chimneys. Early 19th century. Contributing.

48. 148 South Main Street.

Two story, two bay brick turn of the century commercial building with arched parapet top. Concrete block additions to each side. Contributing.

49. 152 South Main Street.

Two story stuccoed four square house with corbeled chimneys. Ca. 1915. Contributing.

50. 154 South Main Street.

Modern gable front commercial building. Non-contributing.

51. 156 South Main Street. Strout Realty.

Concrete block commercial building. Non-contributing.

52. 105 South Main Street.

Three and one half story, three bay bank building with early 20th century commercial eclectic styling. Low pitched hipped roof with a large overhang. It is heavily bracketed and topped with a balustrade. Former South Branch Valley National Bank. 1909. Key building.

53. 109 South Main Street. Moorefield Presbyterian Church. One and a half story Greek Revival style brick church following the temple form. Small dependency in same style to rear. 1847. Key building.

building.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAY 2.9 1985 date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic District Item number

Page

- 54. **113 South Main Street. Old Stone Tavern.

 Two story, three bay stone house with frame late Queen Anne style addition to the south. Unusual curved "tent" porch roof. Said to date from 1788. Key
- 55. 117 South Main Street. Moorefield Auto Parts. Modern building. Non-contributing.
- 56. 123 South Main Street. 1950's brick rancher. Non-contributing.
- 57. 125 South Main Street.

Elaborate Queen Anne style house of frame construction. Multiple decorated gables, heavily turned porch posts, decorated barge boards and finials characterize the building. Original cast iron fence in front of property; matching out building to rear. Built 1910. Key building.

- 58. **131 South Main Street. Maslin-Gamble House.
 Brick Greek Revival style house with low pitched hipped roof. Ca. 1850. Key building.
- 59. East side of Central Avenue at South Main Street. One and a half story, four bay bungalow with matching garage. 1920's. Contributing.
- 60. South side, Town Run Road, just west of South Main Street. Two story, three bay L-shaped brick house with gable roof. Central entrance. Mid 19th century. Contributing.
 - 61. 200 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay brick Greek Revival style house with a low pitched hip roof topped with a small balustraded deck. Decorated window heads. Ca. 1860. Contributing.

- 62. 204 South Main Street. Chevrolet dealership. Non-contributing.
 - 63. 210 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay log house covered with asbestos shingle siding. Exterior brick chimneys. Early 19th century. Contributing.

64. 105 Potomac Avenue.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with German siding. Small central brick flue. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAY 2.9 1985 date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Page 8

65. 107 Potomac Avenue.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with composition siding. Central brick flue. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

Item number

7

66. 109 Potomac Avenue.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with aluminum siding. Central brick flue. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

67. 111 Potomac Avenue.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with stucco. Central brick flue. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

68. 113 Potomac Avenue.

One and a half story, gable front frame house with interior brick flue. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

69. Southwest corner of Park Street and South Main Street.

Two story, two bay stucco covered house possibly of log construction. 9/6 windows at first story. Mid 19th century. Contributing.

70. West side of South Main, South of Park Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with cross gable. Decorated eaves trim and window heads. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

71. 201 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with central entrance. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

72. 205 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with stucco. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

73. 209 South Main Street.

Stuccoed bungalow. Ca. 1930. Contributing.

74. 213 South Main Street.

Two story, gable front frame house. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

75. 217 South Main Street.

Two story L-shaped late Queen Anne style house with projecting gables. Covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2.9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic District Item number

Page 9

76. 219-221 South Main Street.

Two story, five bay log house covered with composition siding. The south three bays may be older with a large central chimney and Germanic characteristics. Home of the Jacob Hutter family. Mid-late 18th century. Said to have been located originally at Old Fields. In 1850 it was dismantled and rebuilt on the present site. Key building.

7

77. 223 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with a decorated cross gable. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

78. 225 South Main Street.

One and a half story, three bay gable front house with a false front forming a parapet top. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

79. 227 South Main Street.

One story modern brick commercial building. Non-contributing.

80. 231 South Main Street.

Two story commercial/residential building. 1940's. Non-contributing.

81. 237 South Main Street.

Two story frame house with late Queen Anne style features. Covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

82. 239 South Main Street.

Aluminum sided two story frame building. Non-contributing.

- 83. East side South Main Street. High's Dairy Store. Commercial building. Non-contributing.
- 84. East side South Main Street, north of river. Mobile home. Non-contributing.
- 85. East side of South Main Street, north of river. Commercial garage. Non-contributing.
- 86. East side of South Main Street, north of river.
 Two story, three bay log house covered with plain lapped siding. Mid-late 19th century. Contributing.
- 87. East side of South Main Street at north edge of river.

 One bay by two bay, two story gable front log house, covered with stucco.

 Late 19th century. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2.9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 10

88. 300 South Main Street, south of river.

Two story, three bay frame or log house with Greek Revival stylistic features. Inside end brick chimney at south wall. Ca. 1850. Contributing.

89. 304 South Main Street.

Early 1950's mobile house. Non-contributing.

90. 308 South Main Street.

Two story frame house with late Queen Anne stylistic features. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

91. 312 South Main Street.

Two story, two bay frame four square house with cross gable. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1912. Built by M.A. Bean. Contributing.

92. 314 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped house with central cross gable. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1912. Built by M.A. Bean. Contributing.

93. 316 South Main Street.

Two story, two bay four square with a central cross gable. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1912. Built by M.A. Bean. Contributing.

94. 318 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped frame house with central cross gable. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1912. Built by M.A. Bean. Contributing.

95. 324 South Main Street.

Two story frame house with late Queen Anne style features applied to a four square base unit. Covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

96. 328 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame L-shaped house with a central cross gable. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

97. 332 South Main Street.

One and a half story late Queen Anne style house with semi-hexagonal projecting bays beneath overhanging gables. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

98. 336 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with central cross gable. Covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only second received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 11

99. 338 South Main Street.

Frame one and a half story gable front bungalow covered with narrow lapped siding. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

100. 342 South Main Street.

One and a half story stuccoed bungalow. Ca. 1930. Contributing.

101. 348 South Main Street.

Two story, frame four square house with hip roofed dormer. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

102. 350 South Main Street.

Modern house. Non-contributing.

103. East side of South Main Street, south of river.

Three story frame grist mill with low pitched hipped roof. Embellished with projecting cornices above the windows. Covered with German siding. Ca. 1875. Key building.

104. 305 South Main Street.

Car wash. Non-contributing.

105. 307 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame grocery store covered with German siding. False front with elaborate bracketed cornice. Original store front; original use. Second floor windows replaced. Ca. 1875. Key building.

106. 309 South Main Street.

Mobile home. Non-contributing.

107. 311 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame four square house covered with narrow width plain lapped siding. Wrap around porch and gabled projection are reminiscent of the Queen Anne style. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

108. 321 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped frame house covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

109. 323 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with modern brick veneer. Non-contributing.

110. 325 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped brick house, with inside end chimneys. Ca. 1870. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAY 2.9 1985 date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 12

111. 329 South Main Street.

Two story, two bay stuccoed frame house with central brick flue. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

112. 331 South Main Street.

South End Garage. Non-contributing.

113. 333 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay gable front frame house covered with German siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

114. 343 South Main Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with Greek Revival style features. 6/6 windows; hipped roof terminating with a flat deck. Ca. 1870. Contributing.

115. Southeast corner of Jefferson and Metallurgy Streets.

Two story, three bay frame German sided four square house. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

116. 224 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with composition siding and stucco. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

117. 220 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay L-shaped frame house with central cross gable. Covered with narrow width plain lapped siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

118. 216 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with German siding. Shed extension to rear. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

119. 214 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame four square house covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

120. 210 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame L-shaped house with plain lapped wood siding. Ca. 1880. Contributing.

121. 206 North Elm Street.

Two story frame late Queen Anne style house covered with narrow gauge wood siding. Central corbeled chimney. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

122. 204 North Elm Street.

Modern brick office building. Non-contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2 9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist. Item number

Page 13

123. 200 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with stucco. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

7

124. East side of North Elm Street, north of the Court House.

One story, three bay hip roofed house with central brick flue. Ca.

Contributing.

125. East side of North Elm Street, north of the Court House.

One story, three bay gable front house covered with German siding. Ca. 1920.

Contributing.

126. Hardey County Court House. Northeast corner of North Elm and Washington Streets.

Three and one half story brick Colonial Revival style building. 1914. Key building.

127. 126 North Elm St.

Two story, three bay frame german sided house with extension to south. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

128. 124 North Elm Street.

Two story T-shaped frame house with steeply pitched roof. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

129. 120 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay gable front house, central entrance. Covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

130. 118 North Elm Street.

One story, three bay gable front house covered with German siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

131. 116 North Elm Street.

Two story frame, four square house with semi-hexagonal projecting bay beneath an overhanging gable. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

132. 114 North Elm Street.

Two story, five bay log house covered with plain lapped siding. Built in two parts. Late 18th century. Key building.

133. 108-110 North Elm Street.

Two story, four bay frame four square house, built as a duplex. Covered with German siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAX 2.9 1965 date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Districttem number

Page 14

134. 106 North Elm Street.

Frame two story four square house with projecting gables. Covered with German siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

135. Northwest corner of North Elm and Winchester Streets.

Methodist Episcopal Church. Brick T-shaped church building with Gothic stylistic features. 1920. Contributing.

136. Southeast corner of North Elm and Washington Streets.

Presbyterian Manse. Two story, three bay brick house in the Greek Revival style. It features a low pitched hipped roof terminating with a raised balustraded deck. Ca. 1860. Key building.

137. 121 North Elm Street.

Two story frame Queen Anne style house of irregular plan. Outstanding features include a polyagonal corner tower and elaborately detailed decorative barge work. Ca. 1890. Key Building.

138. 119 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay log house with a large brick central chimney. Covered with composition siding. Appears to follow the traditional German house plan. Mid-late 18th century. Key building.

139. 117 North Elm Street.

One and a half story, four bay stuccoed frame house featuring a three bay raised wall dormer. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

140. 115 North Elm Street.

Two story, frame gable front house. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

141. 111 North Elm Street.

Two story, three bay frame four square house covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

142. 107 North Elm Street.

Two story, four bay log house covered with German siding. 6/6 windows. Mid 19th century. Contributing.

143. Northeast corner Elm and Winchester Streets.

Two story frame late Queen Anne style house with multiple gables. Covered with plain lapped siding and decorative shingles in the gables. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2.9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

7

Page 1

144. Southwest corner of Elm and Winchester Streets.

Large L-shaped brick and stuccoed building consisting of two sections with three bay facades. The stuccoed section of frame or log construction is said to date from the late 18th century while the brick part is believed to date from 1811. Key building.

145. **Southeast corner of Elm and Winchester Streets.

Large L-shaped brick building which was the old Hardy County Court House. 1793 with addition to east built in 1833. Key Building.

146. 108 South Elm.

Modern House. Non-contributing.

147. 110 South Elm.

Two story frame house with late Queen Anne style characteristics. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

148. 112 South Elm.

Two story, three bay house with shed extension to rear. Probably of log construction. Ca. 1830. Contributing.

149. North side of Washington Street, between Main and Elm.

Flynn's Furniture and Appliances

Two story frame commercial building with Classical Revival features. Overhanging roof with large, plain modillions. Two story porch along the front. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

150. North side of Washington Street, between Main and Elm.

One story modern building. Non-contributing.

151. 107 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay house covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1920 Contributing.

152. 109 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with a projecting gable at the front. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

153. 111 Washington Street.

Two story gable front frame house with 2/2 windows and exposed false rafters at eaves. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

154. North side of Washington Street, between Elm and Rosemary. Modern building adjacent to Court House. Non-contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
received MAY 2.9 (985)
date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

7

Page 16

155. 210 Washington Street, Eberly House.

Two story cruciform plan frame house covered with narrow gauge siding. Characterized by elaborate trim on porches. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

156. North side of Washington Street, between Elm and Rosemary. Modern house. Non-contributing.

157. North side of Washington Street, between Elm and Rosemary. Modern house. Non-contributing.

158. 216 Washington Street.

Frame four square house covered with aluminum siding. It has a central cross gable. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

159. 218 Washington Street.

Two story gable front house. Non-contributing.

160. 220 Washington Street.

Two story, L-shaped house of frame or log construction. Covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1860. Contributing.

161. 224 Washington Street.

Two story frame house following a cruciform plan. Covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

162. 209 Washington Street.

Modern house. Non-contributing.

163. 213 Washington Street.

Late Gothic cottage of frame construction covered with German siding. Finials decorate the roof peak at the gables. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

164. 215 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with a one story kitchen extension to the rear. Covered with aluminum siding. Decorative round ventilators in gables. Two interior brick flues. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

165. 217 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house with aluminum siding. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

166. 219 Washington Street.

Two story, frame curiciform plan house covered with German siding. Decorative porch trim and steeply pitched gabled wall dormers. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only MAY 2.9 1985 received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

7

Page 17

167. 228 Washington Street.

Modern house. Non-contributing.

168. 232 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with German siding. Central brick flue. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

169. 234 Washington Street.

Stone and stucco faced cottage with steeply pitched roof. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

170. 236 Washington Street.

Two story frame gable front house covered with aluminum siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

171. 221 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with asbestos shingle siding. It has a central cross gable with decorative shingle trim. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

172. 223 Washington Street.

Two story frame gable front house covered with German siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

173. 227 Washington Street.

One and a half story frame bungalow. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

174. 229 Washington Street.

One and a half story, three bay gable front house covered with narrow gauge siding. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

175. 231 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay stuccoed house of frame construction. Inside end brick chimneys with corbeled tops. Decorative trim at barge and eaves. Ca. 1875. Contributing.

176. 233 Washington Street.

Mobile home. Non-contributing.

177. Southwest corner of Washington Street and Clay Avenue.

Two story, stuccoed frame house in the late Queen Anne style. An L-shaped structure with a projecting polyagonal tower and porch in the angle formed by the "L." Ca. 1900. Contributing.

178. Northeast corner of Clay Ave. and Washington Street. Mobile home. Non-contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
MAY 2.9.1985
received
data entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 18

179. 308 Washington Street.

Two story, three bay frame house covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

180. 310 Washington Street.

Two story, two bay gable front house with overhanging two story porch. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

181. 312 Washington Street.

Two story frame cottage with steeply pitched gable roof and cross gable. Covered with narrow width lapped siding. Central brick flue. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

182. 314 Washington Street.

Two story gable front frame house covered with aluminum or vinyl siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

183. Northwest corner of Washington Street and Winchester Avenue. Two story, three bay frame house with extension to rear. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

184. West side of Clay Ave., between Washington and Winchester.
Two story frame house with late Queen Anne style features. The principal roof is hipped with projecting gables. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

185. West side of Clay Ave., between Washington and Winchester. Two story, three bay frame house with steeply pitched central cross gable. Small interior brick flue. Ca. 1890. Contributing.

186. North side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm. Non-contributing.

187. North side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm.
Two story frame house with hipped roof and several projecting gables. Ca.
1900. Contributing.

188. North side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm. Modern house. Non-contributing.

189. South side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm.
One and a half story gable front house with steeply pitched overhanging roof.
Ca. 1910. Contributing.

190. South side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm.
One and a half story house with steeply pitched gable roof and projecting gabled dormers. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
MAY 2 9 1985
date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 19

191. South side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm.
Two story, two bay four square house with hip roofed dormer. Ca. 1910.
Contributing.

192. South side of Winchester Ave. between Main and Elm.
Two story, three bay frame four square house with hip roofed dormer. Ca.
1910. Contributing.

193. South side of Winchester Ave., west of Elm Street.
One story hip roofed frame building covered with German siding. Ca. 1920.
Contributing.

194. South side of Winchester Ave. west of Elm Street. Brick commercial building. Non-contributing.

195. North side of Winchester Ave., east of Elm Street. Two story, two bay log house with large exterior stone chimney. Covered with plain lapped siding. The building is attached to #143. Ca. 1810. Contributing.

196. City Hall. Winchester Ave., between Elm and Rosemary.
Two story brick building with parapet top. Arched window openings accented with corbeled brick work. Rebuilt 1926. Contributing.

197. 212 Winchester Avenue. Lobb House. Two story, five bay brick house with Greek Revival features. Large inside end brick chimneys. Ca. 1830. Key building.

198. 214 Winchester Avenue.

Two story, gable front frame house covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

199. 216 Winchester Avenue.

Two story, gable front frame house covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1925. Contributing.

200. 218 Winchester Avenue.

Two story brick cased late four square house. Ca. 1930. Contributing.

201. 220 Winchester Avenue.

Two story, two bay frame four square house with hip roofed dormer. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only
MAY 2 9 1985
received
date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

7

Page 20

202. 211 Winchester Avenue.

Two story frame four square house with Queen Anne style projecting gables. Covered with narrow width lapped siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

203. 215 Winchester Avenue.

Two story four square house with Colonial Revival stylistic features. Modern addition to the east. Ca. 1920. Contributing.

204. 307 Winchester Avenue.

Two story brick house in the late Queen Anne style. It is accented by a semi-hexagonal projecting bay beneath a heavily bracketed overhanging gable. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

205. 304 Winchester Avenue.

Two story, three bay gothic cottage with three gabled wall dormers across the front. Some windows accented by gothic pointed arches. Ca. 1875. Key building.

206. North side of Winchester Ave. between railroad and Clay Ave. Modern house. Non-contributing.

207. North side of Winchester Ave. between railroad and Clay Ave. Modern brick house. Non-contributing.

208. 310 Winchester Avenue.

Two story, three bay frame house with semi-hexagonal projecting entrance bay. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

209. Junction of Winchester and South Fork Road.

Emmanuel Episcopal Church. Stuccoed Gothic Revival style building. 1879. Contributing.

210. South side of Winchester Ave., east of Emmanuel Episcopal Church. Two story frame late Queen Anne style building with multiple steeply pitched gables. Ca. 1900. Contributing.

211. South side of Winchester Ave., east of Emmanuel Episcopal Church. Two story frame house with mixed Queen Anne and Colonial Revival style features. 1907. Contributing.

212. South side, South Fork Road, east of junction with Winchester Ave. Two story frame wedge-shaped house covered with plain lapped siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received MAY 2.9 1985 date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

Page 2

- 213. South side, Allegany Street, west of Main Street.

 Two story, four bay gable front frame building covered with composition siding. Ca. 1920. Contributing.
- 214. South side, Allegany Street, west of Main Street. Modern rancher. Non-contributing.
- 215. South side of Allegany Street at Town Run Road.
 Two story, three bay stuccoed frame house. Ca. 1890. Contributing.
- 216. North side of Allegany Street at its end.

 Abandoned frame school house, covered with a combination of plain lapped and German siding. Ca. 1910. Contributing.
- 217. North side of Allegany Street just east of its end.
 Two story, three bay unsided log house. Ca. 1880. Contributing.
- 218. North side of Allegany Street at junction with Town Run Road. Modern ranch house. Non-contributing.
- 219. North side of Allegany Street at junction with Town Run Road. Frame church building with simple gothic styling. Ca. 1900. Contributing.
- 220. North side of Allegany Street, west of Main Street. Modern house. Non-contributing.
- 221. Winchester Street, adjacent to cemetery. Brick Queen Anne style house. Ca. 1890. Contributing.
- 222. 106 Rosemary Lane.

Three bay, one and a half story frame gable front house on concrete block foundations. Ca. 1940. Non-contributing.

223. 104 Rosemary Lane.

Three bay, two tory house covered with plain lapped siding. Probably of log construction. Ca. 1860. Contributing.

8. Significance

X_ 1800-1899	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration settlement	landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy X politics/government	religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1777-1920	Builder/Architect	N/A	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Meets Criteria A & C

Summary

Moorefield, the fourth oldest town in West Virginia is significant for its historical importance as the leading commercial center of Hardy County, its seat of government and for its concentration of regional architectural types dating from the 18th through the early 20th century. Established 1777, Moorefield is actually older than Hardy County. It was founded by Conrad Moore upon whose property it was laid out. When Hardy County was formed in 1786, Moorefield became the county seat. Therefore, historically linked with the formation and continuing conduct of the county government. Most of the 54 lots in the original town were sold between 1780 and 1800 and presumabley were occupied shortly thereafter. Moorefield's architectural significance derives from its collection of outstanding examples of regional types from three time periods, the late 18th century, the mid 19th century and the late 19th-early 20th centuries. Within the town today there are a number of 18th century buildings which represent the initial settlement of Moorefield. They have been identified as key buildings in the attached inventory. The next significant group of buildings are Greek Revival, dating from the mid 19th century. Later outstanding buildings are Gothic Revival and Queen Anne.

Additional Information

When Moorefield was incorporated in 1777, its population was less than 100 people. In 1835, the population was 350. Interestingly, in the nearly 20 years between 1835 and 1863 the population nearly doubled to 600. This large increase in populaton coincides with the numerous mid 19th century Greek Revival style buildings in the town. The population there stablized, reching only 620 by 1920. Today the town contains nearly 3000 people. However, although the population figures don't show great increase during the late 19th and early 20th centuries there was substantial activity in Moorefield and as evidenced by the buildings constructed, a great deal of prosperity.

Major Bibliographical References

Attest:

Chief of Registration

Moore, Alvin Edward, History of Hardy County of the Borderland Parson, WV: McClain Publishing Co. 1963

d.

Moorefield Bicentennial Committee, Glancin Moorefield WV: Moorefield Exami	g Backward: A Pictorial History of Moorefiel ner. 1977
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of nominated property <u>Approximately 70</u> Quadrangle name <u>Moorefield</u> , WV UTM References	Quadrangle scale 1:24,000
1 17 6 7 5 5 0 0 4 3 2 4 3 8 0 Zone Easting Northing	B 1 7 6 7 5 2 8 0 4 3 2 4 4 8 0 Zone Easting Northing
2 1 17 6 7 15 41 61 0 41 3 2 15 7 1 1 1 0 2 1 17 6 7 15 7 1 2 0 41 3 2 15 9 1 6 1 0	D 117 6 7 15 6 12 10 4 13 2 15 9 18 0 F 117 6 7 16 2 12 10 4 13 2 15 6 10 0
3 1 17 6 7 16 21 01 0 41 3 21 5 41 01 0	H 117 6 7 15 7 12 10 4 13 2 15 3 4 0
Verbal boundary description and justification	
See Continuation Sheet	
List all states and counties for properties overlapping	state or county boundaries
state N/A code cou	nty code
state code cou	nty code
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Paula Stoner Reed, Architectural His	torian
organization Preservation Associates, Inc.	date September, 1984
street & number 207 S. Potomac Street	telephone (301) 791-7880
sity or town Hagerstown,	state Maryland 21740
12. State Historic Preserva	tion Officer Certification
The evaluated significance of this property within the state is:	
national state local	al
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the N (65), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the Nation according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the Nation State Historic Preservation Officer signature	nal Register and certify that it has been evaluated
itle State Historic Preservation Officer	date May 2, 1985
For NPS use only Shereby certify that this property is included in the Nation	
Keeper of the National Register	
Attest:	date

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

received date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

8

Page

Among the more notable examples from the three periods is the "Old Stone Tavern" (#54) built in 1788 and one of the oldest buildings in the town. Once occupied by Conrad Moore and his family, it is the only stone building in Moorefield and is already individually listed in the National Register. The former South Branch Hotel, (#38) the south five bays of which date from ca. 1790 is possibly the oldest standing brick building in Moorefield. first Hardy County Courthouse, (#145) built in 1793 is also among the oldest buildings and is individually listed in the National Register. Along Elm Street are several sided log structures which appear to date from the late 18th century.

The next significant group of structures date from the Greek Revival period, representing residential, commercial and religious use. The McMechan House (#40) built in 1853 is a three story brick building influenced by the Greek Revival style. It is additionally significant for its original third floor room which is decorated with campaign slogans promoting James Buchanan and John C. Breckinridge for the 1856 presidential campaign. The Maslin-Gamble House (#58) is another example of the Greek Revival style in Moorefield. It is individually listed in the National Register. The Mullin Hotel built in 1847 (#43) is a large 3 1/2 story building which has been rehabilitated into office space and has had some modification at the front elevation. Generally, the Greek Revival style in the South Branch Valley and therefore in Moorefield is characterized by brick construction, low pitched hipped roofs and trabeated entrances.

The third major group of buildings are commercial and residential structures from the late 19th and early 20th centuries exhibiting features of the Queen Anne, Italianate and Gothic Revival styles. Among these is the Italianate commercial building (#45) located at 122 S. Main Street which an original storefront. The building dates from 1864. Later commercial structures are the South Branch Valley Bank building (#52), at 105 S. Main, built in 1909 and the Hardy County Bank and Post Office (#29), 116 N. Main, built in 1910. Significant houses from the period include 125 S. Main (#57) an elaborate Queen Anne building and 304 Winchester Avenue (#205) a Gothic Revival cottage.

With its wealth of exemplary architectural types and for its representative qualities in the development and prosperity of Hardy County and the South Branch Valley, Moorefield is significant under National Register criteria A and C.

Continuation sheet

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

Moorefield Historic Dist.

For NPS use only

received

10

MAY 29 1981

date entered

*

Page

2

Verbal Boundary Description

Item number

The district boundaries are as follows: beginning at a point at the east curb line of North Main Street, opposite the north property line of building located at 305 North Main Street, and extending in an easterly direction to the rear property line; then turning south and continuing to the south curb line of Jefferson Street at the west edge of an alley way; turning east and following the curb line and continuing across Elm Street with the curb line to the east curb line of Elm Street; then turning South and following the east curb line to the south curb line of a narrow unnamed street located north of the court house; then turning east along the said south curb line to a point opposite the rear property lines of the properties facing onto the east side of Elm Street, just north of the court house; then turning south and following said rear property lines to intersect with the court house property; then turning east and following the rear property lines of the buildings facing onto the north side of Washington Street to Winchester Avenue; then following the west curb line of Winchester Avenue south to the north curb line of Washington Street; then turning west and following the north curb line to the west curb line of Clay Street; then turning south along the west curb line and continuing to the south curb line of Winchester Avenue; and following said curb line in an east and northerly direction to the south property line of the property located immediately south of the cemetery entrance; then turning east along said property line to intersect with the rear property lines of the properties facing onto the south side of Winchester Avenue; then continuing to a point on South Fork Road opposite the east property line of the second property east of the B & O Railroad, on the south side of South Fork Road; then crossing South Fork Road and following the east, south and west boundaries of said property to the south curb line of South Fork Road; then following South Fork Road southwesterly to and across the railroad tracks to the east property line for the property located on the south side of Winchester Avenue, immediately west of the railroad; then continuing in a westerly direction along the rear property line of the properties facing onto the south side of Winchester Avenue to a point opposite the rear property line of the properties facing onto the east side of South Elm Street; then turning south along the said rear property lines to the south property line of the building located at 112 South Elm Street; then following that south property line in a westerly direction to the east curb line of South Elm Street; then turning north along the east curb line to a point opposite the south property line of the lot located at the southwest corner of Elm and Winchester; then turning west along said property line and the south property lines of other lots facing onto the west side of Winchester Avenue to intersect with the rear property lines of those properties facing onto the east side of Main Street; then

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only received date entered

Continuation sheet

Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number

10

Page

3

continuing in a southerly direction to and across the South Fork of the south Branch River and continuing with south property lines to the property upon which 309 and 311 S. Main are located; then continuing south across this property to exclude the row of mobile homes at the rear of the lot; then turning south along the north curb line of Rohrbaugh Ave. to a point opposite the east curb line of South Main; then proceeding south to the north property line of 321 South Main; then turning east to the east property line; then turning to the south and following the east property lines to the south property line of 333 South Main; then turning west with the south property line and proceeding to the east curb line of South Main Street; then turning south to the north property line of 343 South Main; then turning east to a point 15 feet behind the house; then turning south across the lot to south property line; then turning west with the south property line to across South Main Street; then turning south with the west curb line to the north curb line of Bean Lane; then turning to the west along the north curb line of Bean Lane to a point opposite the rear property lines of those properties facing onto the west side of South Main Street; then proceeding in a northerly direction along said rear property lines to the south bank of the South Fork of the South Branch River; then turning to he east and following the south bank of the river to the west curb line of South Main Street; then turning north and proceeding across the river with the east curb line continuing with the west curb line in a northerly direction to the south property line of the second property south of Park Street; then turning west and following the south property line to the west property line; following the west property line in a northerly direction to the west property line of the lot located at the southwest corner of South Main and Park Streets; then continuing with the west property line to and across Park Street to its north curb line; then turning east with the north curb line to meet the west curb line of South Main Street; then proceeding north along the west curb line to the north curb line of Potomac Avenue; then turning west along the north curb line to a point opposite the west lot line of the building located at 113 Potomac Avenue; then turning north and following the lot line to the rear lot line; then turning east along the rear lot line of the buildings facing onto the north side of Potomac Avenue to a point opposite the rear property lines of the property located at 200 South Main Street; then turning north along said rear property line, and continuing with adjacent lot line facing onto South Main Street to and across Town Run Road and continuing with the west lot lines to a point opposite the rear property lines of the lots facing onto the south side of Allegany Street; then turning to the west and continuing to the intersection of Town Run Road and Allegany Street; then crossing Allegany Street to its north curb line; then following said curb line in a northwesterly direction to a point opposite the west corner of an abandoned school house; then extending in a northeasterly direction along the foundation of the former school building to a point along the rear property line of the properties facing onto the south side of Allegany Street; then following said rear property lines to a point in the rear property line of the building located at 208 N. Main Street;

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For NPS use only

received MAY 2.9 1985

date entered

Continuation sheet Moorefield Historic Dist.

Item number 10

Page

4

turning north and following the rear property lines of the properties facing onto North Main Street to the south property line of the South Branch Valley National Bank property; then turning east with said property line to a point on the east curb line of North Main Street; then turning north and following the east curb line to the place of beginning.

Boundary Justification

The boundaries of the Moorefield Historic District were drawn to include the concentration of historic buildings within the city limits. Generally, the district includes Main Street from Jefferson Street at the north end south to Bean Lane. Also included is Winchester Avenue from Main Street east to the cemetery entrance, Washington Street, Elm Street from Jefferson Street and Alleganey Street south to a point south of the house located at 112 South Elm Street. The district contains a mix of commercial, civic and residential buildings. The commercial structures are located almost exclusively along Main Street, particularly in the block between Winchester and Washington Streets. The rest of Main Street within the district is mixed commercial and residential, a blend which appears to have existed for many years.