city, town

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms
Type all entries—complete applicable sections

For NPS use only

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historic []	r. John L. Butler Ho	ouse	TO MENTE TABLES	TI THE DECEMBER OF THE
	Butler-Sims House			
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Category district X_ building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress AccessibleX yes: restricted yes: unrestricted	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation
	being considered	no	military	other:
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7. Description

Condition excellent	deteriorated	Check one unaltered	Check one _X_ original site		
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

SUMMARY

Built by one of Sheridan's first physicians and prominent citizens, the Butler House stands as an early intact reminder of the town's early development and prosperity as a south Arkansas lumber center. As one of the finest examples of Colonial Revival architecture in the area, the Butler House gracefully displays the modest details associated with this style. The one-story frame residence maintains its original floor plan and possesses distinctive leaded glass transoms and an L-shaped porch supported by Doric columns with brick pier bases.

ELABORATION

The Butler House is situated on a corner lot, separated from Oak Street by an original wrought iron fence. The exterior of the one-story structure is clad in narrow weather-board siding and possesses the simple yet elegant details of a Colonial Revival cottage.

Certainly one of the finest residential structures in Sheridan, the building rests on a high brick foundation and is covered by a composition shingled hipped roof with transverse gables. Eight-pane casement windows are centered in each pediment. The rear west side is dominated by a sleeping porch wrapped with two-over-two double-hung windows and topped by a three-sided hipped roof. The facade is asymmetrical with a sizeable projection on the southeast front. A gable roof extends to cover the projection with a horizontally placed oval leaded glass window flanked on each side with a keystone and centered in the pediment. The main mass of the structure is pierced by three brick chimneys placed on the east end of the north roof slope and the east and west end of the south roof slope.

The focal window on the front gabled projection is topped with leaded glass and flanked by one-over-one double-hung windows half the width of the focal sash. A porch, supported by simple Doric columns on brick piers and embellished with square brick columns at the three corners, wraps from the front projection to the north gable. The north side is enhanced by a modest projection under the gable from which three nine-over-nine double-hung windows further project supported by brackets. Excluding the sleeping porch, gable and focal windows, all are six-over-six double-hung windows.

The front entry is a single walnut paneled door with a glass upper sash. A broad leaded glass transom and walnut and glass single-pane sidelights surround the door.

With very little modification, the house's original floor plan remains intact. The front entry opens to a large foyer with a fireplace on the center back wall. On the immediate left is the room formerly used by Dr. Butler as an office and presently used as a family room. A doorway to the left of the fireplace opens to a long hallway off of which are located the bedrooms, bathrooms and one of two entrances to the kitchen. The hall ultimately ends in the rear sleeping porch. From the foyer, the door to the right of the simple brick fireplace leads to the dining room. The second entrance to the kitchen is from the dining room. A butler's pantry with a pass-through window to a walk-in pantry and original cabinets are notable features of the kitchen.

All interior entries possess walnut pocket doors with walnut surrounds and glass transoms. Walnut floors are found throughout most of the house.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 X 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement	landscape architectur law literature military music philosophy politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1914	Builder/Architect unknown	own	Medicine

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

SUMMARY

The Butler House, located two blocks north of the courtsquare in Sheridan, Arkansas, is a noteworthy example of the earliest popular architectural style that can be found in the Grant county seat. Built by one of the town's first physicians in 1914, this property exhibits, in modest proportions, the fine attention to details so often found in a Colonial Revival cottage. In addition to its stylish facade, the Butler House continues to serve as a symbol and reminder of the development of Sheridan and Grant County, through its assocation with the Butler and Sims families.

ELABORATION

For the most part, nineteenth century settlement and development bypasses what is now Grant County. Although there is evidence of early Indian occupation around Sheridan, the first significant white settlement did not occur until after the Civil War. In fact, the town of Sheridan, named surprisingly enough in honor of the Union Civil War hero General Philip Sheridan, was not incorporated until 1887. It was not until railroad transportation was brought to Grant County in the 1880's that the timber industry began to develop- an industry that would sustain and bolster the Grant County economy to the present time.

Dr. John L. Butler was practicing medicine in Sheridan as early as 1891 and provided medical care to the thousands of workers at Grant County logging camps around the turn of the century. He was active in many civic affairs, serving as a member of the School Board and Grant County Bank Board of Directors, and was considered one of Sheridan's most influential and prominent citizens. It was only natural that Dr. Butler was especially conscious of the location and syle of his new home. Oak Street, extending north form the courtsquare, was the first street to be graveled in Sheridan, a mark in 1905 of its importance to residents of the city. Dr. Butler was just one of three physicians who chose to occupy corner lots at the intersection of Oak and High Streets. His neighbors included the county judge, sheriff, school principal, mayor, and prosperous local merchants.

9. Major Bibl	iographica	Referenc	es sonsoitimate
Interview with Gerry S	ims Carter, July	1985.	
Biographical and Histo	rical Memoirs of	Pulaski, Jefferso	n, Lonoke, Faulkner, Grant, S
Perry, Garrand and Hot	Springs Counties	, Arkansas, Chica	go: The Goodspeed Publishing
10. Geograph	nical Data	grandania na	720-1699 art
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11. Form Pre	pared By	remain and the same	
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name/title Gerry Sims	Carter and AHPP S	tarr	en de la propertion de la companya d
organization		date	July 5, 1985
street & number 300 West	Center Street	teleph	hone (501) 942-7126
city or town Sheridan		state	Arkansas
	toric Prese	ervation Of	fficer Certification
The evaluated significance of t	his property within the s	state is:	
national	state	X local	
As the designated State Histori 665), I hereby nominate this pro according to the criteria and pr State Historic Preservation Offi	operty for inclusion in the rocedures set forth by the	he National Register and	Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89- d certify that it has been evaluated
	V		date 9-2-86
itto Ctata Historia D	000000		
State Historic Pro	eservation Office	r	date (2 0 9
For NPS use only I hereby certify that this p	property is included in the		date 10-9-86

date

GPO 911-399

Attest:

Chief of Registration

WASO Form - 177 ("R" June 1984)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

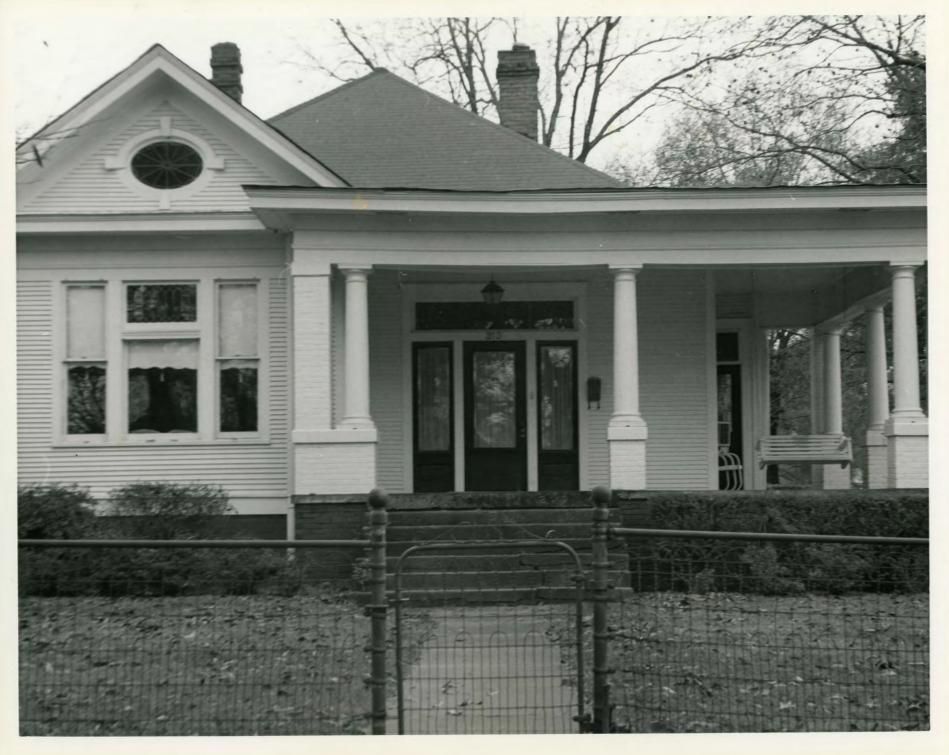
NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

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fair	unexposed							
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completeness								
clarity								
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☐ boundary selection								

8. Significance			
Period Areas of Significance—Check and just	tify below 21H HO HE TRIES HIM		
Specific dates Builder/Arch Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)			
summary paragraph completeness clarity applicable criteria		L. Horse	Butler, Dr. John Grant County ARKANSAS
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national state	local		
State Historic Preservation Officer signature			
title date			
13. Other			PERFORMENT X
☐ Maps ☐ Photographs ☐ Other			
Questions concerning this nomination may be di	rected to	original ((i knigavi) phy	Describe the present and
Signed	Date	Phone:	F Ledgery Vringle-F 3



BUTLER HOUSE
Sheridan, Grant Co., Arkansas
Photographed by J. Wiedower
November 1985
Negatives on file at AHPP
Viewed from northeast



BUTLER HOUSE

Sheridan, Grant Co., Arkansas

Photographed by J. Wiedower

November 1985

Negatives on file at AHPP

Viewed from east

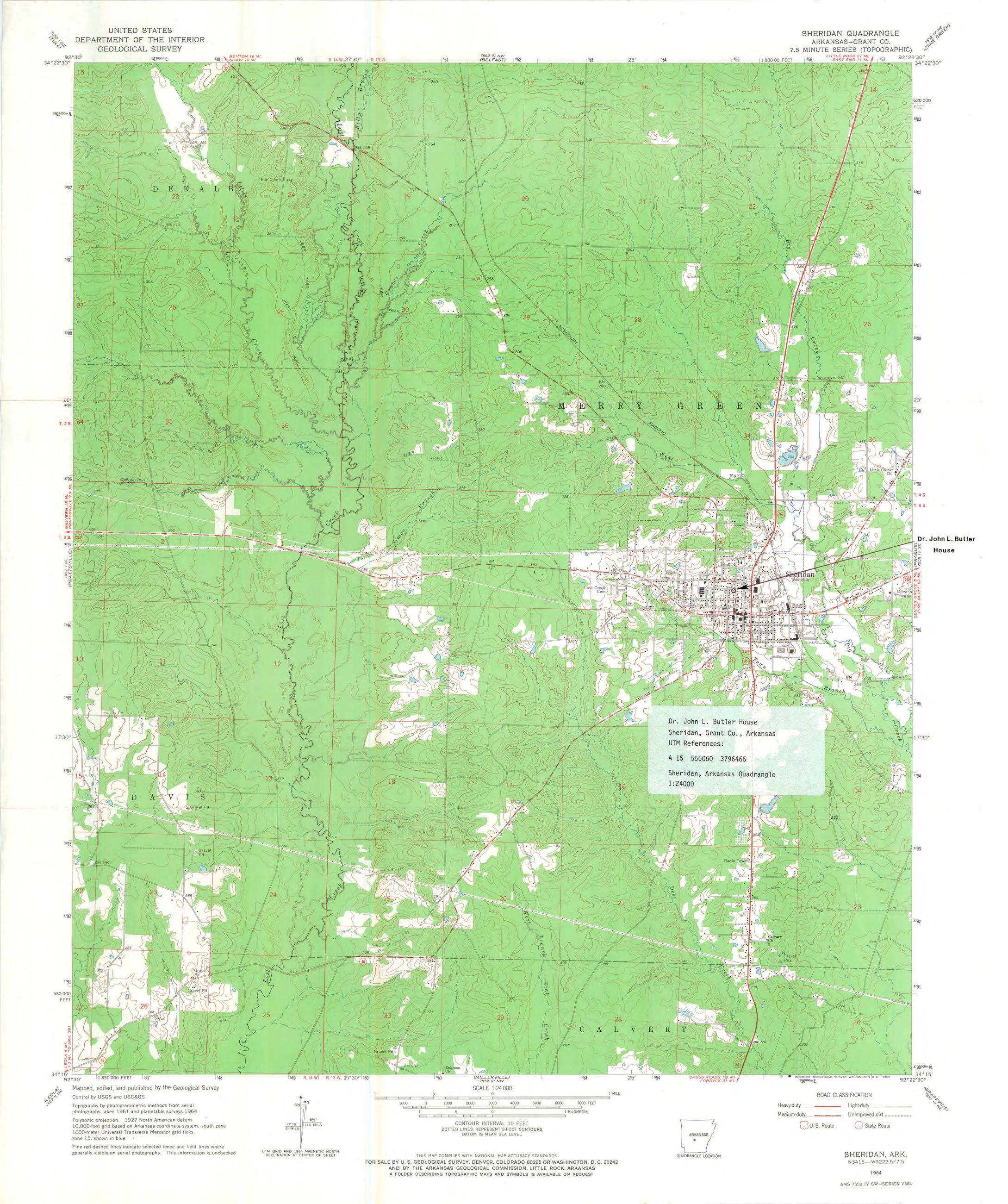


BUTLER HOUSE
Sheridan, Grant Co., Arkansas
Photographed by J. Wiedower
November 1985
Negatives on file at AHPP
Viewed from northwest



BUTLER HOUSE

Sheridan, Grant Co., Arkansas Photographed by J. Wiedower November 1985 Negatives on file at AHPP View of interior hall





ARKANSAS HISTORIC PRESERVATION PROGRAM

September 2, 1986

Carol D. Shull
Chief of Registration
United States Department of the Interior
National Register of Historic Places
National Park Service
1100 "L" Street, N. W.
Washington, D. C. 20240

Re: Dr. Butler House Sheridan, Grant County

Dear Carol:

We are enclosing for your review the nomination for the Dr. Butler House. The Arkansas Historic Preservation Program has complied with all applicable nominating procedures and notification requirements in the nomination process.

Thank you for your consideration in this matter.

Sincerely,

Wilson Stiles

State Historic Preservation Officer

WS/TJ/do

Enclosure/s



