United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic Linden

and/or common same as above

2. Location N	of Glen Allan ja	+ of \$ R 97 a	~d 69
	le northeast of the inter	rsection of	A_not for publication
city, town Glen Allan	_X_ vicinity of	-congressional-districts	·
state Mississippi	code 28 county	Washington	code 151
3. Classificatio	n		
Category Ownership district public X building(s) X private structure both site Public Acquisit object N/A in process		Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Owner of Pro	operty		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
name Mrs. Nancy Mann Bi	ridges and C. Lynwood Mar	nn, Jr.	
street & number P. O. Box {	342		
city, town Greenville	N <u>/A</u> _ vicinity of	state	Mississippi

5. Location of Legal Description Office of the Chancery Clerk

courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Washington County Courthouse

street & number 900 Washington Avenue

city, town

Greenville

state Mississippi

6. Representation in Existing Surveys

titleStatewide Su	urvev of	Historic	Sites	has this property been determined eligible? yes	<u>X_</u> no
		111000110	<u> </u>		

date 1981

depository for survey records Mississippi Department of Archives and History

city, town Jackson

state Mississippi

_ federal <u>X</u> state ___ county ___ local

OMB NO. 1024-0018 EXP. 10/31/84

1982 ---

7. Description

Condition		Check one
excellent	deteriorated	unaltered
, A. good		X altered
fair	unexposed	

Check one <u>X</u> original site moved date <u>N/A</u>

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Linden, a Colonial Revival residence attributed to E. N. Alger of Huntington, West Virginia, and H. H. Davis of Vicksburg, Mississippi, is located on a slight rise on the east bank of Lake Washington, one mile north of Glen Allan, Mississippi, on county road 69. The house is reached by a semicircular gravel drive that leads from the lakeshore road. The westerly boundary of the property is defined by a three-foot brick retaining wall. This wall is topped by a wrought iron fence in which the S-scroll motif is repeated.

Erected ca. 1914, Linden rises two-and-a-half stories from the basement level. The symmetrical main block, which is three bays wide with six-over-six windows, belies the irregular plan of the entire structure. Constructed of brick laid in a common bond, it is topped by a roof of intersecting gables sheathed in tile; five chimneys pierce the gently-sloping surfaces of this roof.

An outstanding feature of the house is the giant ordered pedimented portico which extends the full width of the front facade. This portico is supported by paired, fluted Ionic columns echoed on the front wall by pilasters framing the three-bay westerly facade. The molded entablature with a modillioned cornice wraps around the house. One-story porches with balastraded roofs supported by paired Doric columns form wings at each gable end. The northerly porch extends to form a porte-cochere, and the southerly porch was enclosed in 1947. Also, a kitchen wing extends from the rear elevation.

Access to the interior is provided through a center-bay doorway. The double door, framed by a fanlight and accompanying sidelights, is embellished with an elaborate surround consisting of a modified broken pediment supported by Ionic pilasters. A balconied doorway of similar design is located in the center bay of the second floor.

The interior of the house consists of a central hallway with a library on the north and living room on the south. The living room is separated from the hallway by sliding doors that are enframed by an entablature supported by pilasters. The entrance hallway intersects with the rear stairhall which runs along the east wall. The hexagonal dining room is in the northeastern block of the house. There are two downstairs bedrooms, and four bedrooms and a sleeping porch on the second floor. All of the original hardware, including the brass fixtures in the three bathrooms, is intact. Also, the walls of the formal rooms are paneled with original silk wall covering. Several yards north of the house are the remains of an arbor which was destroyed by high winds in 1980. To the rear of the house is the original (ca. 1914) brick, two-car garage and the remains of the original carbide house.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X_architecture art commerce communications	heck and justify below community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement industry invention	Iandscape architectur Iaw Iiterature military music philosophy politics/government	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	ca. 1914	Builder/Architect E. N.	Alger, Huntington, ed by H. H. Davis, V	West Virginia icksburg, Miss.

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Linden, located on the site of the first permanent residence in Washington County, is one of the finest documented Colonial Revival houses in Washington County. Designed by E. N. Alger of Huntington, West Virginia, and H. H. Davis of Vicksburg, Mississippi, it reflects the prominence of the original owner, P. L. Mann, a wealthy planter and political figure.

In the mid-1850s, the property was purchased by General Wade Hampton, who built the second house on the site. In 1914, P. L. Mann razed the Hampton house and built the present residence. Specifications for the Mann residence were designed by E. N. Alger, architect, Huntington, West Virginia, May, 1914. However, the plans were revised by H. H. Davis, architect and builder, Vicksburg, Mississippi. These plans are housed in the Linden library. The house has retained its basic integrity since it has been in continuous ownership by one family.

9. Major Bibliographical References

Dunn, James. "Linden Site of the First House in Washington County." N.d. Eunice Stockwell Papers. William A. Percy Library. Special Collections. Greenville, Miss.

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or town	Greenville				state	Mississ		38701	
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Linden, Washington County, Continuation sheet Mississippi

Item number

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9 - MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Mann, Lurlyne. Interviewed by Clinton I. Bagley, consultant, at Greenville, Miss., December 1, 1981.

Papers of the Washington County Historical Society, 1910-1915. Published by Mississippi Department of Archives and History, Jackson, Miss., 1954, p. 234.

<u>Greenville</u> (Miss.) <u>Times</u> <u>Thirty-Ninth</u> <u>Anniversary</u> <u>Edition</u>. Office Supply Company, 1970.

Washington County, Miss. Chancery Clerk. Deed books 3, 113, 308.