United States Department of the Interior National Park Service



NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES REGISTRATION FORM

NATIONAL REGISTER

1. Name of Property	
historic name: <u>Blytheville</u> , <u>Leachville</u> and <u>Arka</u>	
other name/site number: MS0103	•
2. Location	
street & number: Northeast corner of 2nd and Mc	
	not for publication: N/A
city/town: <u>Leachville</u>	vicinity: N/A
state: AR county: Mississippi code:	-
3. Classification	
Ownership of Property: <u>Private</u>	
Category of Property: <u>Building</u>	
Number of Resources within Property:	
Contributing Noncontributing	
buildings sites structures objects Total	
Number of contributing resources previously lis Register: N/A	sted in the National
Name of related multiple property listing: <u>H</u> <u>Arkansas, 1870-1940</u>	<u>Historic Railroad Depots o</u>

4. State/	Federal Agency Certification			
of 1986, a request fo standards Historic I set forth	signated authority under the as amended, I hereby certify or determination of eligibilities for registering properties in Places and meets the procedur in 36 CFR Part 60. In my op not meet the National Regist	that ty me n the al an inion	this <u>X</u> nomination ets the documentation National Register or d professional require, the property <u>X</u>	n f rements meets
Caca	you to Brifind		4-24-92	-
Signature	of certifying official		Date	
	Historic Preservation Program Federal agency and bureau			
	nion, the property meets criteria See continuati			ational
Signature	of commenting or other offic	ial	Date	
State or I	Tederal agency and bureau			
5. Nationa	l Park Service Certification		xotered	in the
entere	certify that this property in the National Register See continuation sheet.		Selver Byun	6/11/9
Nati	onal Register			
deter	See continuation sheet. mined not eligible for the onal Register red from the National Registe	 r		
other	(explain):	_		
		S	ignature of Keeper	Date of Action
6. Function	on or Use	====		
Historic:	TRANSPORTATION	Sub:	Rail-related	
Current:	VACANT/NOT IN USE	Sub:	N/A	

7. Description	
Architectural Classific	cation:
LATE 19TH AND EARLY 20	TH CENTURY AMERICAN MOVEMENTS
Other Description: Pla	in Traditional
Materials: foundation walls WOOD	CONCRETE roof ASPHALT other N/A
sheet.	istoric physical appearance. X See continuation
8. Statement of Signif:	icance
Certifying official has	s considered the significance of this property in erties: Locally
Applicable National Rec	gister Criteria: A, C
Criteria Considerations	s (Exceptions): N/A
Areas of Significance:	TRANSPORTATION ARCHITECTURE
Period(s) of Significan	nce: <u>1910-1940</u>
Significant Dates: 191	0
Significant Person(s):	N/A
Cultural Affiliation:]	N/A
Architect/Builder: Bly	theville, Leachville and Arkansas Southern Railroad
State significance of considerations, and are X See continuation sl	property, and justify criteria, criteria eas and periods of significance noted above. heet.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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Summary

The Blytheville, Leachville and Arkansas Southern Railroad Depot in Leachville was constructed in the Plain Traditional style circa 1910 by the Blytheville, Leachville & Arkansas Southern railroad company, which was acquired by Cotton Belt in 1929. The white, single-story frame structure is covered by an asphalt-shingled hipped roof with wide projecting eaves. The basically rectangular plan is broken by a three-sided telegrapher's bay. The novelty-sided walls are fenestrated by four-over-four double-hung windows that were commonly used during that time period. The depot is now owned by E. C. Barton & Co. in Jonesboro.

Elaboration

The Blytheville, Leachville and Arkansas Southern Railroad Depot in Leachville was constructed in the Plain Traditional style circa 1910 by the Blytheville, Leachville & Arkansas Southern railroad company, which was acquired by Cotton Belt in 1929. The white, single-story frame structure is covered by an asphalt-shingled hipped roof with wide projecting eaves. The basically rectangular plan is broken by a three-sided telegrapher's bay. The novelty-sided walls are fenestrated by four-over-four double-hung windows that were commonly used during that time period. Two brick chimneys rise through the ridge, and the structure rests upon a continuous cast concrete foundation.

The eastern elevation is lighted with a row of five four-over-four wood sash windows at its southern end, and is accessed via a single freight door at the northern end. The western elevation opposite is also fenestrated with four-over-four wood sash windows, including two on the front face of the projecting telegrapher's bay and one on each side, and accessed via a single-leaf door with a transom to the south of the projecting bay and a larger freight door at the northern end of the elevation.

The southern elevation is fenestrated with three symmetrically-placed windows, and the northern elevation is fenestrated with one central freight door.

The building, being designed in a plain, unornamented style, is devoid of noteworthy ornament as such, the only features of note being the broad, spreading eaves and the multi-colored asphalt shingle roof.

The building is in fair condition.

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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Significance

Criterion A and C, local significance

Leachville's relatively central location within the rich, agricultural lands of northeast Arkansas combined with its propitious location between some of the major ports on the Mississippi River to make it a relatively important railroad intersection in the last years of the nineteenth and into the early years of the twentieth century. The first rail line to build through Leachville was the Jonesboro, Lake City and Eastern, which constructed an east-west line in 1900. This line attempted to take advantage of Leachville's existing status as a central trading location for local Arkansas farmers who were beginning to experience a significant period of prosperity during this period. For the same reasons, the Blytheville, Leachville and Arkansas Southern Railroad constructed its line to intersect with the former rail line in 1910, and constructed this depot as part of that effort.

The Blytheville, Leachville and Arkansas Southern Railroad Depot in Leachville is eligible under Criterion A for its associations with this small, entrepreneurial railroad line that attempted to provide greater accessibility to larger markets for local farmers in the Mississippi delta region of the state. It is also eligible under Criterion C for its being a remarkably intact, wood frame passenger depot constructed in a simple, vernacular aesthetic that draws more from local building traditions than any recognizable national style.

This passenger and freight railroad depot is associated with the <u>Railroad Growth and Development in Arkansas</u>, 1870-1940 historic context as a structure financed and erected under the auspices of one of the smaller, regional early twentieth-century railroads in the state.

9. Major Bibliographical References
See Historic Railroad Depots of Arkansas, 1870-1940 Multiple Property Documentation Form, Section H.
See continuation sheet.
Previous documentation on file (NPS):
<pre>preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested. previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #</pre>
Primary Location of Additional Data:
<pre>X State historic preservation office Other state agency Federal agency Local government University Other Specify Repository:</pre>
10. Geographical Data
Acreage of Property: Less than one
UTM References: Zone Easting Northing Zone Easting Northing
A 15 747250 3980280 B
See continuation sheet.
Verbal Boundary Description: See continuation sheet.
Beginning at a point on the eastern edge of McNamee Street located approximately 200 feet north of its intersection with the northern edge of 2nd Street, proceed easterly along a perpendicular line for a distance of approximately 75 feet to its intersection with a line running northeasterly along the western edge of the historic railroad grade; thence proceed northeasterly along said line for a distance of approximately 200 feet to its intersection with a perpendicular line running parallel with the northern elevation of the depot; thence proceed westerly along said line for a distance of approximately 125 feet to its intersection with the eastern edge of McNamee Street; thence proceed southerly along said line for a distance of approximately 175 feet to the point of beginning. Boundary Justification: See continuation sheet.

This boundary includes all the property historically-associated with this resource that retains its integrity.

. Form Prepared By		
Name/Title: Patrick Zollner, National Registe	er Historian	
Organization: Arkansas Historic Preservation	Program Date: April 17, 1992	
Street & Number: 225 E. Markham, Suite 300	Telephone: (501) 324-9346	
City or Town: Little Rock	State: AR ZIP: 72201	



United States Department of the Interior



NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

P.O. BOX 37127 WASHINGTON, D.C. 20013-7127

Historic Railroad Depots of Arkansas MPS ARKANSAS

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	92000619	MissouriPacific DepotNewport	-6/4/92
	92000598	MissouriPacific DepotOzark	6/4/92
	92000620	MissouriPacific DepotRussellville	6/11/72
	92000622	MissouriPacific DepotWalnut Ridge	6/11/92
	92000623	MissouriPacific DepotWynne	6/11/92
	92000599	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotArkadelphia	6/11/92
	92000602	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotBenton	6/11/92
	92000605	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotCamden	6/11/92
	92000609	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotGurdon	6/11/92
	92000610	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotHope	6/4/92
	92000611	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotHot Springs	6/11/92
	92000615	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotMalvern	-6/4/92
	92000616	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotMcGehee	6/11/92
	92000618	MissouriPacific Railroad DepotNashville	. 6/11/92
	92000621	Rock Island DepotWeldon	6/11/92
	92000603	Rock Island Railroad DepotBooneville	6/11/92
-	94000192	memphis, Paris and fruit Railroad Depor	3/17/94

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

NATION	
Leachville and Arkansas Southern	Railroad Depot
lroad Depots of Arkansas MPS	
SAS, Mississippi	architectural materials _descriptive t
DATE OF PENDING LIST: DATE OF 45TH DAY:	
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	sketch maps
	OTHER COMMENTS
cming this nomination may be divec	
	Leachville and Arkansas Southern Proad Depots of Arkansas MPS AS, Mississippi AS, Missis

DOCUMENTATION see attached comments Y/N see attached SLR Y/N

CLASSIFICATION	TAN	
countresource type		
TURN SHEET	LAUJAVE	
STATE/FEDERAL AGENCY CERTIFICATION	ИСТРАИ МОИ	EQUESTED ACTIONS
FUNCTION		
historiccurrent		
DESCRIPTION 29M 28000000	to Railroad Deport	ULTIPLE Viscor
architectural classificationmaterialsdescriptive text		
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SIGNIFICANCE		
Period Areas of SignificanceCh	eck and justify b	elow
Specific dates Builder/ Statement of Significance (in one para	graph)	
applicable criteriajustification of areas checkedrelating significance to the resourcontextrelationship of integrity to signifjustification of exceptionother	ce icance Maura	
BIBLIOGRAPHY		
GEOGRAPHICAL DATA		
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ACCOMPANYING DOCUMENTATION/PRESENTATIO	N	
sketch mapsUSGS mapsphot	ographsprese	ntation
OTHER COMMENTS		
Questions concerning this nomination m		EVIEWS ENTER
	Phone	D 4-123TA
SignedNILL Feetasaaa 892 W.Yes	Date 118	BOR W. TATKENUSO



BLYTHEUILLE, LEACHVILLE & ARKANSAS VOUTHERN RAILROAD DEPOT (MS Ø1 Ø3)

LEACHVILLE, MISSISSIPPI CO., ARKANSAS

PATRICK ZOLLNER

AUGUST, 1991

NEGATIVE DN FILE AT AHPP

VIEW FROM VOUTHEAST



BLYTHEVILLE, LEACHVILLE & ARKANSAS SOUTHERN RAILROAD DENOT (MS \$1\$3)

LEACHVILLE, MISSISSIPPI CO., ARKANSAS

PATRICK ZOLLNER

AUGUST, 1991

NEGATIVE ON FILE AT AHPP

VIEW FROM NORTHWEST