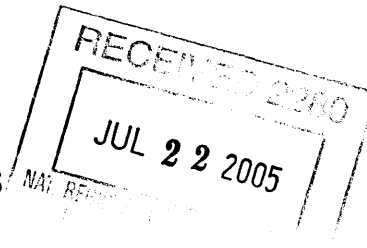


945

**United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service**

**NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM**



This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Edward Morrison Residence
other names/site number N/A

2. Location

street & number 624 Main Street not for publication N/A
city or town Pukwana Vicinity N/A
state South Dakota Code SD county Brule code 015 zip code 57370

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide locally. (___ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Jay D. Vogt 07-19-2005
Signature of certifying official Date

South Dakota SHPO
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property ___ meets ___ does not meet the National Register criteria. (___ See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

4. National Park Service Certification

- I hereby certify that the property is:
- entered in the National Register.
 - See continuation sheet
 - determined eligible for the National Register.
 - See continuation sheet
 - determined not eligible for the National Register
 - removed from the National Register.
 - other,
(explain:)

Signature of the Keeper: Edson A. Beall Date of Action: 8-30-05

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- Private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- District
- Site
- Structure
- Object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
<u>2</u>	_____	Buildings
_____	_____	Sites
_____	_____	Structures
_____	_____	Objects
<u>2</u>	_____	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) N/A

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Domestic	Sub: Single Dwelling
Domestic	Secondary Structure
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: Domestic	Sub: Single Dwelling
Domestic	Secondary Structure
_____	_____
_____	_____

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

Early 20th Century Bungalow/Craftsman

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

Foundation	Concrete
Roof	Asphalt
Walls	Wood
Other	_____

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

See Continuation Sheets

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

- A** Property is associated with events that have made a significant Contribution to the broad patterns of our history.
- B** Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.
- C** Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a Significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.
- D** Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

- A** owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.
- B** removed from its original location.
- C** a birthplace or a grave.
- D** a cemetery.
- E** a reconstructed building, object, or structure.
- F** a commemorative property
- G** less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Architecture

Period of Significance

1928

Edward Morrison Residence
Name of Property

Brule County, South Dakota
County and State

Significant Dates 1928

Significant Person N/A

Cultural Affiliation N/A

Architect/Builder Edward Morrison, Builder

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

See Continuation Sheets

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- Preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- previously listed in the National Register
- previously determined eligible by the National Register
- Designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- Other State agency
- Federal agency
- Local government
- University
- Other (family history records)

Name of repository: N/A

Edward Morrison Residence
Name of Property

Brule County, South Dakota
County and State

10. Geographical Data

Acreeage of Property Less than one acre

UTM References

(place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)

1	<u>14</u> Zone	<u>485433</u> Easting	<u>4846888</u> Northing	3	<u> </u> Zone	<u> </u> Easting	<u> </u> Northing
2	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	4	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	<u> </u>

See continuation sheet

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.) See Continuation Sheet

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.) See Continuation Sheet

11. Form Prepared By

name/title Mike Vogel
organization SD SHPO date March 25, 2005
street & number 900 Governors Drive telephone 605-773-6056
city or town Pierre state SD zip code 57501

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative **black and white photographs** of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Edward Morrison Residence
Name of Property

Brule County, South Dakota
County and State

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name Bill and Donna Picek
street & number 35880 250th St. telephone 605-778-6375
city or town Kimball state SD zip code 57355

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7 Page # 1

The Edward Morrison house is located in Pukwana, in Brule County. It is located in a residential neighborhood. The house was constructed in 1928 in the Bungalow/Craftsman style.

The façade faces east onto Main Street. The house has a gable roof with asphalt shingles, brackets under wide eaves, wood clapboard siding, and a concrete foundation. The front porch has been enclosed; a shed roof on the enclosure connects to the main roof.

The façade (east elevation) has an enclosed porch with a slightly off centered door and a three step concrete staircase with painted metal handrails on both sides. On either side of the front door are three four-over-one double hung windows. There is a centered shed dormer with two small four-over-one double hung windows and brackets.

The south elevation has a small fixed four pane rectangular window in the gable. Starting on the enclosed porch and moving west are: a pair of four-over-one double hung windows, another pair of four-over-one double hung windows, a small four-over-one double hung window, and another pair of four-over-one double hung windows. Built in the foundation are equally spaced three paned awning windows with vertical muntins and window-well surrounds.

The west elevation of the house features a small central entry addition with a shed roof. A one step cement slab is placed in front of the west entrance door. The west elevation of the addition has a door and a one-over-one double hung window. The other elevations of the addition have no openings.

The north elevation has a small fixed four pane rectangular window in the gable. Starting on the enclosed porch and moving east to west are: a pair of four-over-one double hung windows, a four over one double hung window, a pair of four-over-one double hung windows and three smaller four-over-over-one double hung windows. Built in the foundation are three equally spaced three paned awning windows with vertical muntins.

The interior of the Morrison home has the original lathe and plaster ceilings and walls. The original wooden floors are also in place. Special arches that were made in Chicago Illinois still grace the interior of this home and the French doors that originally separated the living room and dining room are still present. All the door and window surrounds are also there.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 7&8 Page # 2

Garage and attached cob house:

Located some 70 feet northwest of the house is a front clipped gabled one stall garage and an attached cob house with salt box roof built on this property at the same time the house was constructed. Both the garage and the cob house have asphalt shingles, tongue and groove wood siding and exposed rafters in the eaves. The connected buildings form an L-shape.

The east elevation of the garage includes a paneled overhead door with five small one paned windows just above the midpoint of the door. The north and west elevations have no openings. The south elevation of the garage has a single eight paned door on the southeast end. The cob house is attached to the southwest portion of the garage.

The east elevation of the cob house has a central door flanked by small four paned windows. The north elevation is attached to the garage. The west elevation has no openings. The south elevation of the cob house has one centrally located fixed four pane window.

Statement of Significance

The Edward Morrison House is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C as it is a good example of the side gabled roof subtype of the Bungalow/Craftsman style of architecture in South Dakota. About one-third of the craftsman houses are of this sub-type. Most are one and a half stories high with centered shed or gable dormers. Porches are generally contained under the main roof, sometimes with a break in slope.¹ The Edward Morrison house continues to provide strong integrity regarding the type of architectural preferences that made it popular during this period of significance, the early twentieth century.

Bungalow types generally followed the ideals of the Craftsman movement: utility, simplicity, and stylistic honesty. The bungalow emphasized informal living, natural materials and a low horizontal design.² The Craftsman style was popular for small houses throughout the country from about 1904-

¹ Virginia & Lee McAlester, *A field guide to American Houses*. (Alfred A. Knopf, Inc. 1984) p.453

² Steven Rogers and Lynda B. Schwan, *Architectural History in South Dakota*. South Dakota State Preservation Office, Pierre SD, 2000

1920. The style quickly spread nationwide by pattern books and popular magazines. The style faded after the 1920's.

The Edward Morrison House is located in Pukwana in the south central part of South Dakota. This part of the state is primarily known for farming and raising cattle. The town of Pukwana was surveyed into lots and blocks by J.E. Valentine, surveyor, the survey being completed January 27th 1882 and it was dedicated on March 27 the following Spring³ It took some time to decide on a name and finally "Pukwana" was chosen, it being a Cheppewa Indian word meaning "Smoke of the Pipe of the Great Spirit."⁴

Brule County was created by an act of the legislature January 14, 1875, and was named for the Brule (Burned Thighs) band of Teton Sioux. The county was organized at once, but in May of that year all in Brule Country was withdrawn from settlement by executive order of President Grant and was not restored until 1879. Nevertheless, the county organization was maintained by the few settlers who remained.⁵

Edward Morrison moved his family from Illinois to South Dakota in 1910. Mr. Morrison and his wife had only one child, Evelyn. Mr. Morrison was a carpenter by trade and went to work right away for W.T. Cundiff who owned a lumber yard in Pukwana. With his skills, Morrison himself built the Edward Morrison home. The Morrison House is categorized as a Bungalow/Craftsman style with a low pitched roof and decorative brackets underneath wide eaves.

The Morrison House and garage retain a high degree of architectural integrity and are a fine example of the Craftsman/Bungalow style in a residential setting in small town South Dakota. The house and garage sit on a large lot that has not been encroached upon by development, thus giving it a high degree of integrity in feeling, setting, and association. The retention of the original construction materials contributes to the overall historic appearance of the property, providing an excellent example of the style.

The Morrison House exhibits the classical characteristics of this style with a low pitched gable roof, decorative brackets and a large centered dormer. It is eligible for the National Register of Historic Places under Criterion C for its architectural style as an example of the Craftsman/Bungalow style.

³ *Brule County History*. Brule County Historical Society. State Publishing Co., Pierre: SD, 1977

⁴ Ibid

⁵ Ibid

Name of Property

NPS FORM 10-900-A
(8-86)

OMB Approval No. 1024-0018

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section number 9&10 Page # 3

Bibliography

Brule County Historical Society. *Brule County History*. State Publishing Co.,
Pierre: SD, 1977

South Dakota State Historical Preservation Office. *Architectural History in South Dakota*. South
Dakota State Preservation Office, Pierre: SD, 2000

Verbal Boundary Description

Lot one, Block two of the Millage addition, Pukwana South Dakota.

Verbal Boundary Justification

The boundary includes only the house and the garage with attached cob shed on this lot, which is the original property owned by Morrison.