UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES **INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM**

FOR NPS USE ONLY

RECEIVED DEC 201977 **DATE ENTERED**

NOV 2 1 1978

SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW TO COMPLETE NATIONAL REGISTER FORMS **TYPE ALL ENTRIES -- COMPLETE APPLICABLE SECTIONS**

NAME

HISTORIC Dietrich - Bowen House AND/OR COMMON Governor Bowen House LOCATION STREET & NUMBER 304 North Center Street NOT FOR PUBLICATION CITY, TOWN CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT Bremen VICINITY OF COUNTY Marshall STATE CODE Indiana **CLASSIFICATION** CATEGORY **OWNERSHIP STATUS PRESENT USE** DISTRICT ___AGRICULTURE __MUSEUM **XPRIVATE** ... UNOCCUPIED __COMMERCIAL PARK ___STRUCTURE вотн XPRIVATE RESIDENCE _WORK IN PROGRESS _EDUCATIONAL __SITE PUBLIC ACQUISITION ACCESSIBLE __ENTERTAINMENT ___RELIGIOUS _IN PROCESS __YES: RESTRICTED ___GOVERNMENT __SCIENTIFIC X_YES: UNRESTRICTED __BEING CONSIDERED _INDUSTRIALTRANSPORTATION ___NO __MILITARY __OTHER: **OWNER OF PROPERTY** NAME Otis R. & Elizabeth A. Bowen STREET & NUMBER 4750 North Meridian Street CITY, TOWN STATE Indiana Indianapolis VICINITY OF LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCRIPTION COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC. Marshall County Courthouse STREET & NUMBER 500 Block North Center Street CITY, TOWN STATE indiana Plymouth **REPRESENTATION IN EXISTING SURVEYS** TITLE Marshall County Register of Historical Sites DATE __STATE _____LOCAL 1974 ___FEDERAL DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS CITY, TOWN STATE

Plymouth

Indiana

7' DESCRIPTION

CON	CONDITION		CHECK ONE	
<u>_X</u> excellent GOOD	DETERIORATED RUINS	UNALTERED		
FAIR	UNEXPOSED			

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

The Dietrich-Bowen House is a brick turn of the century structure located on the major north-south street in Bremen, Indiana.

Constructed in 1900, the structure is frame with brick veneer resting on a fieldstone foundation. The two and a half story block is basically rectangular in shape with irregular projections. The building has two chimneys, one with a central location and the other set flush on the east side. A large verandah with a gable roof over the main entrance extends across much of the west and north facades. A dormer gable with an overhang breaks the lines of the truncated hip-slate roof. The above features as well a circular turrets with conical roofs at the northwest and southwest corners indicate a Queen Anne architectural style. The southwest turret has an unusual second story porch with railing and pillars. All porch supports consist of iron grill work.

The south facade has an entry under a small porch with a gable roof. The east (rear) side has an entry and a one-story brick and wood ell with a metal roof.

Bays are placed irregularly. The one-over-one doublehung windows have limestone lintels and sills. The south elevation includes a circular window, and gable ends at the northwestern and southeastern corners have palladian windows.

The structure includes a basement, first and second floors, and a finished third floor which at one time served as a ballroom. The interior retains the original woodwork and many of the original light fixtures. A number of first story rooms have parquet floors. Double sliding doors have unusual wood designs with wood lattice work in the doorways.

Relatively few alterations have been made to the structure. In the early 1950's rotted wood columns supporting the verandah and porch roofs were removed and replaced with iron grill work. In 1954, the kitchen and bathroom were remodeled, and at that time a back porch was enclosed with wood siding.

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8 SIGNIFICANCE

PERIOD	AF	EAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH	IECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW	
PREHISTORIC 	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC AGRICULTURE Xarchitecture ART Xcommerce Communications	COMMUNITY PLANNING CONSERVATION ECONOMICS EDUCATION NENGINEERING EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT INDUSTRY	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE LAW LITERATURE MILITARY MUSIC PHILOSOPHY X POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	RELIGION SCIENCE SCULPTURE SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN THEATER TRANSPORTATION OTHER (SPECIFY)
SPECIFIC DAT	es 1900	BUILDER/ARCH	HITECT	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The Bowen House is notable both for its architectural merit and its past and present owners.

Locally the house is important as a surviving example of the Queen Anne style of architecture. The irregular projections, circular turrets, and porches with gable roofs are the predominate features which indicate the Queen Anne style. The fact that original exterior features and interior woodwork and fixtures have been preserved with only minor alterations makes the house valuable as an example of craftsmanship which existed at the turn of the century.

The structure derives historical significance from its associations with the Dietrich family and Governor Otis R. Bowen.

The Dietrich family was important in the commercial development of Bremen. John Dietrich, the family patriarch, came to Bremen from Switzerland in 1853. He found a happy combination in serving the town as a cabinet maker and undertaker. By 1861, he was able to establish a small merchandising operation of His timing was excellent. Bremen had been platted in 1851, and the Dietrich business prospered as the town grew and developed. The Dietrichs also benefited from the national growth of manufacturing and trade after the Civil War.

Born in 1859, Peter E. Dietrich attended Bryant and Stratton's Business College in Chicago prior to 1884 when he became a partner in the family business. By the 1880's the Dietrichs had a sizeable dry goods and grocery establishment in the Dietrich Block Building in Bremen's commercial area. As their scope of activity broadened into the surrounding rural area, they added grain sales to their operation.

Although the Dietrich brothers continued the partnership after their father's death in 1889, they divided the business in 1905. Peter left the merchandising field to become a banker. The house which he constructed in 1900 was a fitting residence for a prominent citizen of Bremen.

Dietrich sold the house in 1922 to Frank L. Thomas. Dr. Otis R. Bowen acquired it from the Thomas family in 1953. Before he was known in the state politics, Bowen, as a medical doctor, was important to the community. Bowen used the house as a residence and medical office until 1973 when he took office as Governor of Indiana. He was Speaker of the Indiana House of Representatives for four of the twelve years that he served in the General Assembly His term as Speaker is longer than that of any other man in Indiana history. In 1972, Bowen became only the second medical doctor in history to be elected as the State's Chief Executive. His re-election in 1976 again made history because he became the first Indiana

Governor since 1852 to succeed himself.

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LIST ALL STATES AND	COUNTIES FOR PROPERT	IES OVERLAPPING STA	TE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
STATE	CODE	COUNTY	CODE
1 FORM PREPARED NAME/TITLE Richard A. Gantz, A ORGANIZATION Dept. of Natural Re STREET & NUMBER 202 North Alabama S	<u>ss't. to the State</u> sources, Div. of H		tion <u>8-19-77</u> TELEPHONE (317) 633-4948
city or town Indianapolis		<u> </u>	state Indiana 46204
NATIONAL	UATED SIGNIFICANCE OF STAT	THIS PROPERTY WITHI	and a second
	inclusion in the National F		t has been evaluated according to the
STATE HISTOR PRASTRUCTION			
	storic Preservatio	n Officer	DATE December 9, 1977
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DATE 5. 12.7

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CONTINUATION SHEET

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The Bowen House is an excellent preservation of the Queen Anne style of architecture in Bremen. It is equally important for its historical associations with the Dietrich and Bowen families.