United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in How to Complete National Register Forms Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic First United Methodist Church

and/or common

city, town

Location 2.

street & number	202 E.	Oklahoma			not for publication
city, town	Walters		vicinity of	congressional district	3
state Oklah	oma	code	40 county	Cotton	code 33
3. Clas	sificat	tion		,	
Category district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acq N/A in proce	uisition	Status occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:

4. Owner of Property

name Walters	First United Methodi	lst Church		• * 	
street & number	202 E. Oklahoma				
city, town	Walters	vicinity of	state	Oklahoma	73572
5. Loca	ation of Lega	I Description			•
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Cotton	County Courthouse			
street & number	Broadway and Okla	homa Streets	·		
city, town	Walters		state	Oklahoma	73572
6. Rep	resentation i	n Existing Sur	veys		
title Oklahom	a Comprehensive Surve	yhas this property b	een determined e	elegible?	yes <u>X</u> no
date Feb	ruary 10, 1983		_ federal <u>X</u> sta	ate cour	ity local
depository for su	rvey records Preservati	on Office, Oklahoma Nis	storical Socie	ety	
city, town O	klahoma City		state	Oklahoma	73105

7. Description

Condition _X_ excellent deteriorated good ruins fair unexposed	Check one _ <u>X_</u> unaltered altered	Check one _X original site moved date
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Walters First United Methodist Church was first constructed in 1917 of hand-made bricks, produced from local materials. The building is a two-story structure with arched windows on the north, south, and west sides having triple rows of brick rowlock arches, and two rows of brick trim. The windows are stained glass religious scenes that have been releaded and have safety glass on the outside. The front entrance on the northwest corner is gently curved and has four square, brick pillars supporting the roof. The front door is a modern glass and metal type with the original transom made of stained glass. Over each large stained glass window is a gabled roof. The center of the building has a dome with an octagonal base and two windows on each of the eight sides and — parapet of brick construction over curved wall above church entrance.

On the east side of the building the Sunday school rooms have a hipped roof with green composition shingles. The interior of the sanctuary is still in almost original condition, with the wood floors, woodwork trim, stained glass windows, and balcony all original. New carpet and theatre type seats were added recently. On the ceiling are large wooden beams that crisscross at regular intervals. Centered in the ceiling is the octagonal opening to the dome, which reveals eight panels of stained glass at the dome's peak. The second floor Sunday school room in the southeast corner of the building has a double-hung set of stained glass windows and the original metal panels on the ceiling. The stairway leading to the second floor and the balconys are of the original wood. The building is one of the oldest churches in Walters, and is the only building of its style and design in Cotton County.

In 1948 and 1953, the Sunday school additions were added to the east side of the church. In 1960 both additions were removed and a single, concrete block building, one-story was built beside the old sanctuary as a joint education and fellowship building.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric archeology-historic agriculture X architecture art commerce communications		Iandscape architecture Iaw Iterature Iterature Itary I	e religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	1917	Builder/Architect	Unknown/Interior-"Ak	ron Plan"by Lewis Miller

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The building is significant because:(1) It is the only building in Cotton County with major elements of the Romanesque Revival architecture combined with a large central dome (2) It is the best example of this architecture and design in Southwestern Oklahoma.

The congregation was formed in 1902, five years before statehood, and built the first wood frame church building on the site in 1905 for a cost of \$1,620.00. The nominated property was built on this site under the guidance of Rev. B.M. Nelson in 1917 for a cost of \$15,000.00 and donated labor by the congregation. One other Methodist church with this design is known in Southwest Oklahoma, but that building in Tipton, is in poor condition and smaller in scale. One unique feature other than the architecture is that the building is made of hand-made bricks using a local clay and church members' labor.

The building has the monochromatic brick walls with special emphasis on the monumental semi-circular arches over the windows. The pronounced archivolt or rowlock arches over the stained glass windows are further emphasized with large overhanging gable roofs. Although the building has no polygonal towers, the octagonal central dome gives a strong hint of the Romanesque Revival style. The building is in the central downtown area of the county seat and is well known and admired by the local townspeople as a landmark.

9. Major Bibliographical References

(No author)

Attest:

Chief of Registration

1977 <u>A History of the First United Methodist Church</u>. Unpublished phamplet, Walters, Okla.

Walters Herald. July 12, 1917.

10	<u>Geographical Dat</u>	3	<u></u>
	Geographical Data		
Acreage	of nominated property <u>Less than 1 a</u> ngle name <u>Walters, Okla.</u> 1962	<u>cre</u>	Quadrangle scale
	ferences		
A Zone	561371010 31801201510 Easting Northing	B Zone	Easting Northing
		D]	
G			
Verbal	boundary description and justificatio	n In the City of	Walters; Block 62, Lots 9 to 16, in
the Wa			a St. and Third St.)- A rectangular
List all	states and counties for properties ov	verlapping state or co	ounty boundaries
state j	None code	county	code
state	code	county	code
11.	Form Prepared By	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	
name/titl organiza			Beckman, Historian ate Feb. 10, 1983
street &	number 6th and Ferris (P.O. Box	: 68) te	lephone (405) 353-5676
city or to	wn Lawton	st	ate Oklahoma 73502
12.	State Historic Pre	servation (Officer Certification
The eval	uated significance of this property within t	he state is:	
	'national state	V local	
665), I he	esignated State Historic Preservation Offic ereby nominate this property for inclusion g to the criteria and procedures set forth b	in the National Register	
State His	storic Preservation Officer signature	EMelcal	8-10-83
title			date
	RS use only		
i h	ereby certify that this property is included	Intered to a	
	XeloresByeen	Retional Registe	date 9/15/83
Keeper	of the National Register	······································	F

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