STATE OF CONNECTICUT <u>CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL COMMISSION</u> 59 South Prospect Street, Hartford, Connecticut 06106 (203) 566-3005 HISTORIC RESOURCES INVENTORY FORM For Duilding and Structures	FOR OFFICE USE ONLY TOWN NO.: SITE NO.: UTM: 18/_/// QUAD: DISTRICT: S NR: ACTUAL POTENTIAL
For Buildings and Structures IDENTIFICATION 1. BUILDING NAME: Common: 174 Sigourney Street 2. TOWN/CITY: Hartford VILLAGE: 3. STREET & NUMBER (and/or location): 174 Sigourney 4. OWNER(S): Stephen B. Goddard (Trustee), 12 5. USE: Present: Single-family residence H 6. ACCESSIBILITY TO PUBLIC: Exterior visible from public r Interior accessible:yes, ex	COUNTY: <u>Hartford</u> Street 29 Albany Avenue, PUBLICX PRIVATE Hartford Single-family residence coad: X yes_ no
DESCRIPTION 7. STYLE OF BUILDING: Queen Anne 8. MATERIAL(S) (indicate use or location when appropriate):	, W wall; brownstone sills.
gambrel DIOCks_shed X hiprou material: wood shingleroll asphalttin X slat asphalt shinglebuilt uptileoth 11. NUMBER OF STORIES: 21/2 APPROXIMATE 12. CONDITION: Structural:excellent X goo Exterior:excellent X goo 13. INTEGRITY: Location: Xon original sitemoved, when:	od <u>X</u> fair <u>deteriorated</u>
Alterations: Xno yes, explain: 14. RELATED OUTBUILDINGS OR LANDSCAPE FEATURES barnshedgarageoth carriage houseshopgarden 15. SURROUNDING ENVIRONMENT: open landwoodland X residentialsca	5: ner landscape features or buildings: attered buildings visible from site gh building density INGS:

17. OTHER NOTABLE FEATURES OF BUILDING OR SITE (interior and/or exterior):

174 Sigourney Street is a 21-story, brick, Queen Anne house, built c. 1880. Set on a guarry-faced brownstone foundation, 174 Sigourney exemplifies a common Hartford single-family house-type: there is a central hipped-roof block from which two gable-roofed blocks project at right angles. An ell-shaped porch along the first floor connects the two blocks, one at the left of the facade and the other on the right (south) wall. Though constructed of brick, by far the most common building material in 19th-century Hartford, other materials, slate, brownstone, wood, wood shingle, and terracotta are also employed at 174 Sigourney. The roof is composed of octagonal slates, geometrically patterned

SIGNIFICANCE Architect:

Builder:

18. HISTORICAL OR ARCHITECTURAL IMPORTANCE:

174 Sigourney Street is significant as one of the few 19th-century, middle-income, single-family houses left on Sigourney Street. The house is a textbook example of a local variant of the Queen Anne style characterized by its intricate and highly-crafted masonry and a plan typically composed of a central hipped-roof block, with intersecting dependent gable blocks at the side and on the facade. Hartford's Queen Anne buildings are distinctive for the extensive use of brick. Though many examples of the house-type survive in the Asylum Hill area, within which Sigourney Street is an important north-south axis, 174 is one of the last remaining on Sigourney Street. The 1896 Hartford atlas shows Sigourney Street to be a neighborhood solidly comprised of houses identical to 174 Sigourney Today, Sigourney Street has suffered much demolition of its 19th-century resources and has been extensively rebuilt, particularly in the blocks surrounding 174, which are now lined with the box-like, 3- and 4-story apartment buildings that went up all over Asylum Hill in the 1960s. This fact increases the significance of 174 Sigourney as one of the last vestiges of that street's 19th-century residentia

photographer: Sarah Zimmerman	
date: June 1979 vjew: negative on file:	Place
COMPILED BY:	Photograph
name: <u>Serah Zimmerman</u> organization: <u>HartIord Architecture</u> Conservancy	Here
address: <u>65 Wethersfield Avenue</u> . Hartford CT	

19. SOURCES:

Baker and Tilden, <u>Atlas of Hartford City and County</u>, Hartford, 1869. Geer's City Directories for Hartford, various years.

L.J. Richards and Company, Atlas of the City of Hartford, Springfield, 1896, 1909, 1917.

20. SUBSEQUENT FIELD EVALUATIONS:

21. THREATS TO BUILDING OR SITE:

<u>∡_</u> none known	highways	vandalism	developers	other:
renewal	private	<u> </u>	zoning	explanation:

STATE OF CONNECTICUT

CONNECTICUT HISTORICAL COMMISSION 59 South Prospect Street, Hartford, Connecticut 06106

HISTORIC RESOURCES INVENTORY FORM For Buildings and Structures

Date:

CONTINUATION SHEET

Item number:

FOR OFFICE	USE C	NLY		
TOWN NO.:		SITE NO .:		
UTM: 18/_	//_	/	-//	
QUAD:		,		
DISTRICT:	5	NR:	ACTUAL	
			POTENTIAL	

17. (con't.) terracotta tiles ornament the facade, the windowsills are of brownstone, and the gable-ends of the dormers are decoratively treated, one with shingles and the other with diagonally placed boards. The porch, also with a slate roof, has a sense of the Eastlake style about it, with perforated panels and heavy lathe-turned posts. The brickwork at 174 Sigourney is typical of the best examples in Hartford with saw-toothed string course of bricks laid vertically, a denticulated brick "cornice", and decorative sunken panels set below the first floor windows of the facade gable block. The 1896 atlas of Hartford shows 174 Sigourney to be part of a row of similar houses lining both sides of Sigourney Street, on land once owned by the George Affleck Estate, but today 174 Sigourney is one of only a few surviving.

18. (con't.)

character. Never as prestigious an area as some on Asylum Hill, Sigourney Street was a solidly middle-class neighborhood in the 1880s and '90s and its houses were among the first constructed for the middle-income white-collar workers who began to move to Asylum Hill as its initial phase as an enclave for Hartford's upper crust waned.

Many of the decorative elements of the Queen Anne style are present in 174 Sigourney-- small-scale detailing, differing wall surfaces, irregular roof lines, half-timbering. It retains its decorative octagonal-slate roof, Eastlake-style porch, and geometrically-patterned terracotta work below the secondstory windows; evidence of the mason's skill can be noted in the saw-toothed brick string course, denticualted cornice, and in the chimney, which pierces the side wall gable.

