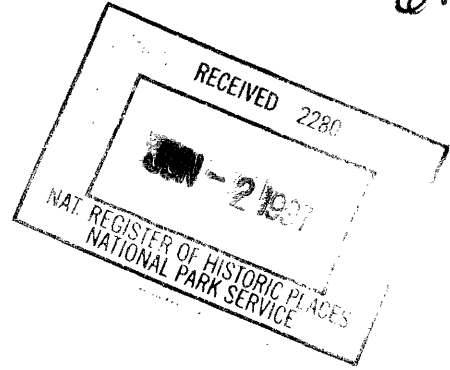


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United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
REGISTRATION FORM

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer, to complete all items.

1. Name of Property

historic name Confederate Soldiers Martyrs Monument

other names/site number HY-E-54

2. Location

street & number Eminence Cemetery not for publication NA
city or town Eminence vicinity NA
state Kentucky code KY county Henry code 052 100
zip code 40019

3. State/Federal Agency Certification

As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act of 1986, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant nationally statewide X locally. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

David L. Morgan 4-23-97
Signature of certifying official Date

David L. Morgan, SHPO
Kentucky Heritage Council, State Historic Preservation Office
State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property meets does not meet the National Register criteria. (See continuation sheet for additional comments.)

Signature of commenting or other official Date

State or Federal agency and bureau

4. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby certify that this property is:

- entered in the National Register ___ See continuation sheet.
- determined eligible for the National Register ___ See continuation sheet.
- determined not eligible for the National Register
- removed from the National Register other (explain): _____

Edson H. Beall 7/17/97
 Signature of Keeper Date of Action

5. Classification

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)

- private
- public-local
- public-State
- public-Federal

Category of Property (Check only one box)

- building(s)
- district
- site
- structure
- object

Number of Resources within Property

Contributing	Noncontributing	
___	___	buildings
___	___	sites
___	___	structures
<u>1</u>	___	objects
<u>1</u>	___	Total

Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register 0

Name of related multiple property listing (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of a multiple property listing.) ___ Civil War Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935

6. Function or Use

Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: ___ Other: Civil War Monument Sub: _____

Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)

Cat: ___ Other: Civil War Monument ___ Sub: _____

7. Description

Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions)

NA

Materials (Enter categories from instructions)

foundation Marble

roof NA

walls NA

other Marble

Narrative Description (Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)
(See attached)

8. Statement of Significance

Applicable National Register Criteria (Mark "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property for National Register listing)

A Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.

B Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.

C Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.

D Property has yielded, or is likely to yield information important in prehistory or history.

Criteria Considerations (Mark "X" in all the boxes that apply.)

A owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.

B removed from its original location.

C a birthplace or a grave.

D a cemetery.

E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.

F a commemorative property.

G less than 50 years of age or achieved significance within the past 50 years.

Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions)

Social History

Period of Significance cir. 1870 - 1935

Significant Dates cir. 1870

Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above)
____ NA _____

Cultural Affiliation _____ NA _____

Architect/Builder _____ Pool & Co., N.A. manufacturer _____

Narrative Statement of Significance (Explain the significance of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)
(SEE ATTACHED)

9. Major Bibliographical References

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

Previous documentation on file (NPS)

- ____ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested.
- ____ previously listed in the National Register
- ____ previously determined eligible by the National Register
- ____ designated a National Historic Landmark
- ____ recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey # _____
- ____ recorded by Historic American Engineering Record # _____

Primary Location of Additional Data

- State Historic Preservation Office
- ____ Other State agency
- ____ Federal agency
- ____ Local government
- ____ University
- ____ Other

Name of repository: _____

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of Property Less than one acre

UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet)

Zone	Easting	Northing	Zone	Easting	Northing	
1	16 658980	4247080	3	_____	_____	Quad. - <u>Eminence</u>
2	_____	_____	4	_____	_____	
____ See continuation sheet.						

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property on a continuation sheet.)
(See attached)

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected on a continuation sheet.)

11. Form Prepared By

name/title ___ Joseph E. Brent, Historic Sites Data Coordinator ___

organization ___ Kentucky Heritage Council ___ date _____

street & number ___ 300 Washington Street ___ telephone ___ (502) 564-7005

city or town ___ Frankfort ___ state ___ KY ___ zip code ___ 40601 ___

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Continuation Sheets

Maps

A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A sketch map for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

Photographs

Representative black and white photographs of the property.

Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items)

Property Owner

(Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)

name ___ Mayor of Eminence (Sandra Doane) ___

street & number ___ P. O. Box 163 ___ telephone _____

city or town ___ Eminence ___ state ___ KY ___ zip code ___ 40019 ___

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including the time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget, Paperwork Reductions Project (1024-0018), Washington, DC 20503.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Confederate Soldiers Martyrs Monument
Henry County, Kentucky

Section number 7, 8, 10

Page 1

Description The Confederate Soldiers Martyrs Monument in the Eminence Cemetery is a seven foot high white marble obelisk. It rests on a marble base that is approximately two feet wide. There are inscriptions on two faces of the monument. They read: "Three CSA Soldiers who were shot Nov. 3, 1864, at Pleasureville by order of Gen. Burbridge in pretense of retaliation of two Negras that were killed near Port Royal; Sleep on ye braves for you have got our sympathy to our latest breath. We would not have thee buried on a lot with him who has caused thy death;" William Tighe aged 30 years, R. W. Yates aged 30 years, William Datbor aged 20 years."

Statement of Significance The Confederate Soldiers Martyrs Monument in Eminence meets National Register criterion A and is significant within the context of "Civil war Monuments in Kentucky, 1861-1935." This monument is a good example of the property type obelisk. This is one of four monuments across the Commonwealth that was erected to men who were killed by Gen. Stephen Gano Burbridge in 1864 following a retaliation policy set forth in his Order No. 59. He ordered that four guerrilla prisoners be shot for every one Union man killed. More than 50 prisoners were killed as a result of this order. This monument was erected to three men killed in Henry County as a result of Order No. 59. It is significant because it is a Civil War monument in Kentucky that was built before 1935 has not been severely altered and has not been moved. See registration requirements, pp. F-2 and pp. F-3 of the Multiple Property Documentation Form

Verbal Boundary Description - The Confederate Martyrs Monument whose boundaries form a circle with a radius of ten feet located in the Eminence Cemetery.

Verbal Boundary Justification - The area associated with the monument is restricted to the ground on which the monument sits and a small buffer around it. The setting outside such a restricted area is not seen as critically important to maintaining an integrity of association. Because the focus of the multiple property submissions is the significance of the monuments, their proposed area of listing will reflect that they have been considered by-and-large, in isolation from their surrounds.

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES
CONTINUATION SHEET

Confederate Soldiers Martyrs Monument
Henry County, Kentucky

Section number 9

Page 1

Books:

Collins, Lewis and Richard H., History of Kentucky Volume I, (Covington, 1874, reprint edition Berea, Kentucke Imprints, 1976)

Coulter, E. Merton, The Civil War and Readjustment in Kentucky, (Chapel Hill, University of North Carolina Press, 1926)

Confederated Southern Memorial Association, History of the Confederated Memorial Association of the South, (New Orleans, The Graham Press, 1904)

Emerson, Mrs. B. A. C., Historic Southern Monuments: Representative Memorials of the Heroic Dead of the Southern Confederacy, (New York, The Neale Publishing Co., 1911).

Foster, Gaines M., Ghosts of the Confederacy: Defeat, the Lost Cause, and the Emergence of the New South 1865-1913, (New York, Oxford University Press, 1987)

Harrison, Lowell, H., The Civil War in Kentucky, (Lexington, University of Kentucky Press, 1975)

Henry County Historical Society, Henry County, Kentucky 1798-1995: A History of Our Heritage, (New Castle, KY, 1995)

Kleber, John E., etal, The Kentucky Encyclopedia, (Lexington, University Press of Kentucky, 1992)

Osterweis, Rollin G. , The Myth of the Lost Cause, 1865-1900, (Hamden, CN, 1973)

Sifakis, Stewart, Who Was Who in the Civil War, (New York, 1988)

Tapp, Hambelton and James C. Klotter, Kentucky: Decades of Discord: 1865-1900, (Frankfort, KY, Kentucky Historical Society, 1977)

Widner, Ralph W., Jr., Ph. D. Confederate Monuments: Enduring Symbols of the South and the War Between the States (Washington, D. C., Andromeda Association, 1982)

Periodicals:

Jefferies, Keith Alan, "Saved Three Lives Instead of One," Henry County Historical Society Quarterly Review, Vol. 2 No. 4 , November 1981.

Oller, Joey, "A Look at Confederate Monuments in Kentucky," The Kentucky Explorer, June 1994.