United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

Type all entries	s—complete applicable se	ections		
1. Nam	ie .			
historic				
and/or common	Checotah Business	District		
2. Loca	ation Sentry 1	ave, between	W. 1 st and w. man	n Sty. and Broadwa
street & number	Blocks intersection	g at and facing G	entry and Broadway,	not for publication
city, town Che	cotah	vicinity of	congressional district	002
state Oklahom	a code	40 county	McIntosh	code 091
3. Clas	sification			
Category _X_ district building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being considered N/A	Status _X_ occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible yes: restricted _X_ yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture _X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Proper	ty		
name Multiple	e ownership (See Con	tinustics (back)		
street & number	e omici simp (see con	tinuation sheet)		
city, town		vicinity of	state	
	ation of Lega			
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc. Offic	e of the County C	lerk	
street & number	McInt	osh County Courth	ouse	
city, town	Eufau			klahoma
6. Rep	resentation i	n Existing	Surveys	
title Oklahom	a Landmarks Inventor	y has this pr	operty been determined eleg	ible? _X_ yes no
date 1981		`	federal _X_ state	county local
			y, Preservation Offic	
city, town Okla				
,			State UK	lahoma

7. Description

Condition Check one Check one excellent deteriorated unaltered X original site X good ruins maltered moved date fair unexposed	
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Checotah Business District consists of a group of 48 buildings extending one block in each direction from the traffic light at the major intersection in Checotah, the corner of Broadway and Gentry. These structures combine locally made red brick and native sandstone in buildings completed between 1898 and 1930. This district still forms the heart of the prosperous commercial district of Checotah (and as such most of the buildings remain in good condition), partially due to the business brought into the area by recreational activities on Lake Eufaula and traffic from two major interstate highways. Most of the structures still display their original design, with only a few attempts to rejuvenate facades or street level entries, usually by applying a metal sheathing which could be easily removed to reveal the original brickwork.

The structures range in size from one to three stories, providing the offices, banks, restaurants, meeting halls, printing offices, stores (which offered a variety of merchandise and services: dry goods, drugstores, cleaners, grocers, garages, bakeries, furniture, clothing and millinery, jewelers, barbers, plumbers, and billiard halls), as well as other businesses (post office, funeral parlor, automobile dealership, telephone exchange office, theatre, and even a opera house) which were necessary in a bustling community in early day Oklahoma. The facades of red brick, concrete, and sandstone combine a variety of decorative detailing in friezes, pilaster strips, stringcourses, lintels, sills, and parapet walls. Some of the more impressive structures reflect a Richardsonesque use of architectural elements in the blocky design, rusticated stone detailing, and round arched entries and windows. The Victorian variety of colors, materials, textures, and ornamentation help distinguish the buildings and provide visual activity in the townscape.

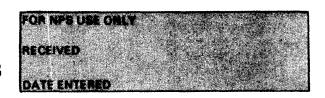
The visual unity of the district's character lies in the consistence of scale and materials, the compact and uniform set backs from the street, the repetition of visual elements (round arches, rough cut sandstone stringcourses, brick detailing), as well as in the horizontal alignments of the street level display windows, clearstories, bands of windows on the upper levels, and stringcourses. The district is bounded on each end by an abrupt change in scale, materials, design, spacing, and purpose of the newer businesses, including a parking lot and grocery store, residential housing, service station, and railroad right-of-way. The district's boundaries have been the traditional boundaries of the main commercial district since 1899 with only a few other older commercial buildings in poor condition scattered on side streets. The cohesion in this group of buildings accurately reflects the quick emergence of the community from railroad boom town to thriving commercial center.

Some significant and typical buildings contributing to the character of the district:

1. First National Bank Building, northeast corner of Gentry and Broadway: 1898, 2 stories, Romanesque, red brick, commercial building originally housing a bank, telephone company offices, and retail stores. The rusticated sandstone base, brick watertable capped with rusticated sandstone, the broken course of rusticated stone below the series of large round brick arches (which form windows and doorways on the street level), the multiple brick stringcourses above and below the second story windows, the massive plain concrete

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

PAGE

#4 - Current Property Owners Checotah Business District

A. & M. Legion Hall 213 W. Gentry Checotah, OK 74426 Letha Fern Bivins 211 E. Spaulding Checotah, OK 74426 Jay J. & Thelma Blackburn 403 NW First Checotah, OK 74426 Virginia Black Highland Park Circle Tyler, TX 75701 John Buford Box 246 Checotah, OK 74426 Rubye S. Buford 3603 Country Club Estates #9 Muskogee, OK 74401 Welza Bynum Checotah, OK 74426 Checotah Lodge #30, 1.0.0.F. c/o Harold Bacon 607 NW 8th Checotah Lodge #86, A.F.& A.M. 213 W. Gentry Checotah, OK Checotah, OK 74426 Checotah, OK 74426 Betty Chenault 512 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 - owner object, G. R. Crumpler 620 Spring Ave. Checotah, OK 74426 Norma Davidson West Star Route Checotah, OK 74426 C. R. Futrell 610 W. Chenault Checotah, OK 74426 Faith Temple, Inc. Corner of Spaulding and Broadway Checotah, OK 74426 K. L. Garrett and B. W. Garrett 110 SE 7 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Harman 210 SW First Checotah, OK 74426 Bob G. Hogan 809 Spring Ave. Checotah, OK 74426 Margaret E. Koch Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Lynn 606 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. John W. McCann 407 W. Spaulding Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Nathan Bradley McMinn Route 2 Checotah, OK 74426 Ann Mason 260 Chamounix Road St. Davids, PA 90809 Dolores Palmer 511 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 Harvey L. Parker Checotah, OK 74426 605 SW 3 People's National Bank 300 W. Gentry Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Qualls c/o Milam King 109 N. Broadway Checotah, OK 74426 504 SW First Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Speir Mr. and Mrs. Charles Speir 411 SW First Checotah, OK 74426 Harold C. Stout 707 SW 4th Checotah, OK 74426 Mary Ellen Terry Box 288 Checotah, OK 74426 Woodrow G. Vandiver 620 W. Chenault Checotah, OK 74426 Orville Wiser 219 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 John S. Young 905 SW 2 Checotah, OK 74426

NPS Form 10-900-a (7-81)

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



Continuation sheet

Item number 4

Page

#4 - Current Property Owners
Checotah Business District

A. & M. Legion Hall c/o Lee Stidham People's National Bank Box 324 Checotah, OK 74426 Letha Fern Bivins 211 E. Spaulding Checotah, OK 74426 Jay J. & Thelma Blackburn 403 NW First Checotah, Ok 74426 John Buford Box 246 Checotah, OK 74426 Rubye S. Buford 3603 Country Club Estates #9 Muskogee, OK 74401 Welza Bynum Checotah, OK 74426 Checotah Lodge #30, 1.0.0.F. c/o Harold Bacon 607 NW 8th Checotah, OK 74426 Checotah Lodge #86, A.F.&A.M. 213 W. Gentry Checotah, OK 74426 Betty Chenault 512 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 G. R. Crumpler 620 Spring Ave. Checotah, OK 74426 Norma Davidson West Star Route Checotah, OK 74426 C. R. Futrell 610 W. Chenault Checotah, OK 74426 Faith Temple, Inc. Corner of Spaulding and Broadway Checotah, OK 74426 K. L. Garrett and B. W. Garrett 110 SE 7 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Harman 210 SW First Checotah, OK 74426 Bob G. Hogan 809 Spring Ave. Checotah, OK 74426 Margaret E. Koch Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. O. C. Lynn 606 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. John W. McCann 407 W. Spaulding Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs Nathan Bradley McMinn Route 2 Checotah, OK 74426 Ann Mason 260 Chamounix Road St. Davids, PA 90809 Dolores Palmer 511 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 Harvey L. Parker 605 SW 3 Checotah, OK 74426 People's National Bank Box 324 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Qualls c/o Milam King 109 N. Broadway Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Andrew Speir c/o Catharine Ninitz P.O. Box 29 Checotah, OK 74426 Mr. and Mrs. Charles Speir c/o Catharine Ninitz P.O. Box 29 Checotah, OK 74426 Donald E. Stidham c/o Lee Stidham People's National Bank Box 324 Checotah, OK 74426 Harold C. Stout 707 SW 4th Checotah, OK 74426 Mary Ellen Terry Box 288 Checotah, OK 74426 Woodrow G. Bandiver 620 W. Chenault Checotah, OK 74426 Orville Wiser 219 SW 4 Checotah, OK 74426 John S. Young 905 SW 2 Checotah, OK 74426

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE

lintels with the second story windows, and the entablature with brackets near the roof-line all contribute to the horizontal character of the building. Each street level entry received different treatment and the rounded corner entry to the bank received distinctive treatment (originally capped by an iron-clad cone-shaped cupola which was removed prior to 1916), including two stylized Doric, tooled sandstone columns resting on large plinthes of rusticated sandstone. These support a rusticated sandstone arched entry capped by a tooled stone entablature with a recessed semicircular clearstory above the wooden panel door with glass. Midway up the second story level on the rounded brick corner is the stone plaque "1898 BANK". This corner building has long been a focal point of the business district at the main intersection.

- 2. I.O.O.F. Building, 221 W. Gentry: 1898, 2 stories, (third story added in 1912), red brick Romanesque Revival commercial building with brick stringcourses and broken brick and sandstone stringcourses marking horizontal divisions. It is also noted for the battlement and three stone carvings above the upper windows (saying, left to right: "1898," "I.O.O.F." and "1912"). The round brick arches with rough-cut sandstone keystones distinguish the upper level windows from the segmental arched windows on the second story. The street level storefront and clearstory have been covered with a recent metal front and awning.
- 3. 211 W. Gentry: 1901-1902, 2 stories, red brick, Victorian Romanesque commercial building highlighted by the contrasting rough faced sandstone of the bandcourse and the segmented round arched second story windows. The parapet wall with decorative brickwork and carved stone medallions, and the machicolation beneath the stone entablature connect the building horizontally while brick pilaster strips divide the elevation into four bays with paired windows. Before 1914, the second story served as an opera house, an unusual feature for the young community. The lower level has recently been covered with a metal front and awning.
- 5. Kniseley and Long Building (Hutchison Mercantile Co.), 102 S. Broadway: 1910, 2 stories, Late Victorian red brick commercial building with decorative brickwork friezes. The long vertical double-hung sash windows with transom lights contrast with the horizontal emphasis in the clearstory, stringcourses, and other detailing. Visual contrast is provided by the stone detailing in the series of small round arches and the medallions at the corner of the roofline, the window sills and the name plaque ("1910" and "Kniseley and Long") on the north elevation at the roofline. Although the clearstory and display windows at the street level have been altered (bricking in portion of the windows and covering the clearstory with a metal sign), original detailing is still visible beneath the metal cladding (especially at the corner) and the corner recessed entry still utilizes the column on a squared stone plinthe as support. A side entry on the west elevation leads to a separate shop, distinguished by a brickwork round arched transom above the doorway.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE

- 6. Building north of 106 S. Broadway: 1902-1905, I story Late Victorian red brick commercial building accented by the parapet wall with semicircular stone trim and detailing, by the brickwork frieze, and by the stone pilasters flanking the street level entry.
- 7. Wiser Building, 126 S. Broadway: 1910, 2 stories, red brick, Plains commercial building with four, tall, narrow windows on the second story and with a pair of decorative friezes consisting of stepped rows of brick and edged by pilaster references. The glass storefront has a clearstory above the street level entry. The clearstory and upper level windows have been boarded in, but the street elevation remains essentially unaltered.
- 8. Bynum's Mercantile, 135 S. Broadway: 1914-1920, 2 stories red brick Plains commercial building with parapet wall edged in stone. The stone is also used for the window sills and the squared decorative paired medallions in the two vertical brick string courses (one above the second story windows and the other at the roofline). The clear-story (currently boarded in with a corrogated metal sign) and sills pairing the upper windows emphasize the horizontal character of the building.
- 9. Towry Brothers Building, 113 S. Broadway: 1901-1902, 2 stories Late Victorian, red brick commercial building with parapet wall of multiple stringcourses, tall narrow windows on the second story below small, horizontal, rectangular openings flanking a semicircular window with iron grilling. Brick stringcourses and a band of decorative medallions top the clearstory above the street level display windows and entry.
- 11. and 12. 306 and 308 W. Gentry: 1905-1909, 1 story, simple, red brick, Plains commercial buildings sharing similar storefronts with a single stringcourse near the roofline and with battlement outlined in sandstone. The clearstory and display windows have been replaced with metal frames and glass in keeping with the general outlines of the original storefront.
- 14. Building on the west side of the alley at Gentry Ave., Block 67: 1914-1920, 1 story Plains commercial red brick garage with a parapet wall and two large windows flanking a wooden garage door entry.
- 15. Commercial National Bank Building, 301 W. Gentry: 1905-1909, 2 stories, brick commercial building distinguished by the recessed entry and arcade supported by a series of stone piers which extend around both street elevations to the separate storefront entry on the north end of the building. The piers continue visually through the upper level as brick pilasters. The upper level's paired double-hung, wooden-sash windows with transoms add to the vertical character which is broken by the stone pilaster capitals, the plain stone sills and lintels, the brick friezes below the second story windows, and the strong horizontal bands of stepped brick and contrasting stone which continue around the angled corner.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 7

PAGE

- 16. Second building north of 301 W. Gentry: pre-1930, I story, small, wooden food stand with wooden awning above the service window. Unusual as a remaining example of early day commercialized eating establishments, it was noted in its day for its good tasting pies and hamburgers.
- 17. Building south of corner building of the southwest corner of Spaulding and Broadway: 1920-1929, I story, Plains commercial structure which was built and served for over fifty years as the Chevrolet dealership. Except for the aluminum replacement door which serves as the customer's entry, the building retains its original appearance with the two large display windows with segmented transoms flanking the customer entry and garage entry. The wooden plank interior wall with a service window separating the garage from the office, and the hanger-type wooden roof supports visible inside add to the character of the garage. The exterior is simply decorated with brickwork friezes, decorative brickwork to give the appearance of pilasters, the concrete banding at the roofline, and the conductor boxes and downspouts on each edge of the front elevation.
- 18. Southwest corner of Spaulding and Broadway: 1904-1909, 2 stories, brick, Late Victorian building noted for its stone piers supporting a recessed lower level on the front elevation, above which decorative brickwork friezes extend just around the corner. Continuous banding of toothed brick and stone below the second story windows, and two stone bands near the roofline emphasize the horizontal character of the building. Designed as the post office, it is currently in use as apartments and a church, but retains much of its original prominent appearance in the townscape.

Nonconforming intrusions detracting from the integrity of the district:

- 4. 200 SW Main: post 1930, I story, stucco, commercial building with a deeper recessed street elevation than other buildings on the streetscape. The corner entry and the appearance of the building tie this structure with SW Main Street rather than the historic district. Also, since it faces an empty lot across Gentry Ave., this forms the actual visual boundary for the eastern edge of the district.
- 10. People's National Bank, 300 W. Gentry: 1901-1902, originally in two buildings (south building 1 story; corner building 2 stories); remodeled in the 1970s as 1 story and 1 building, a modern, low profile commercial building divided into bays of prepoured textured concrete slabs. Part of the original red brick is visible on the alley wall. Although the original structure has been irreversibly altered, the angled corner retained in the remodeling emphasizes the continued visual importance of this main intersection. Significantly, this building continues to house a bank, currently the only remaining bank in Checotah, a town whose main intersection used to boast three banks. The low profile of the structure helps minimize some of its intrusive nature in the district.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER 9

PAGE

MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

Checotah Business District

Checotah Enquirer, March 7, 1902 (Reprint, Bicentennial Edition).
Clarkson's Fire Map, "Checotah, Creek Nation, Indian Territory," February, 1902.
McIntosh County Democrat (100th Anniversary Edition), v. 64, no. 31, June 8, 1972.
Sanborn Map Company, "Checotah, Oklahoma," June 1909; December, 1914; March, 1920; November, 1929.

Sanborn-Perris Map Company, "Checotah, Indian Territory," December, 1898; March, 1901; February, 1905.

Interviews:

Dick Bateman, Checotah, June 30, 1980 Faye Bundy, Checotah, May 29, 1980 Ed Lynn, Checotah, July 1, 1980 Bessie Tabor, Checotah, June 3, 1980 Form No. 10-300a (Hev. 10-74)

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM



CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

10

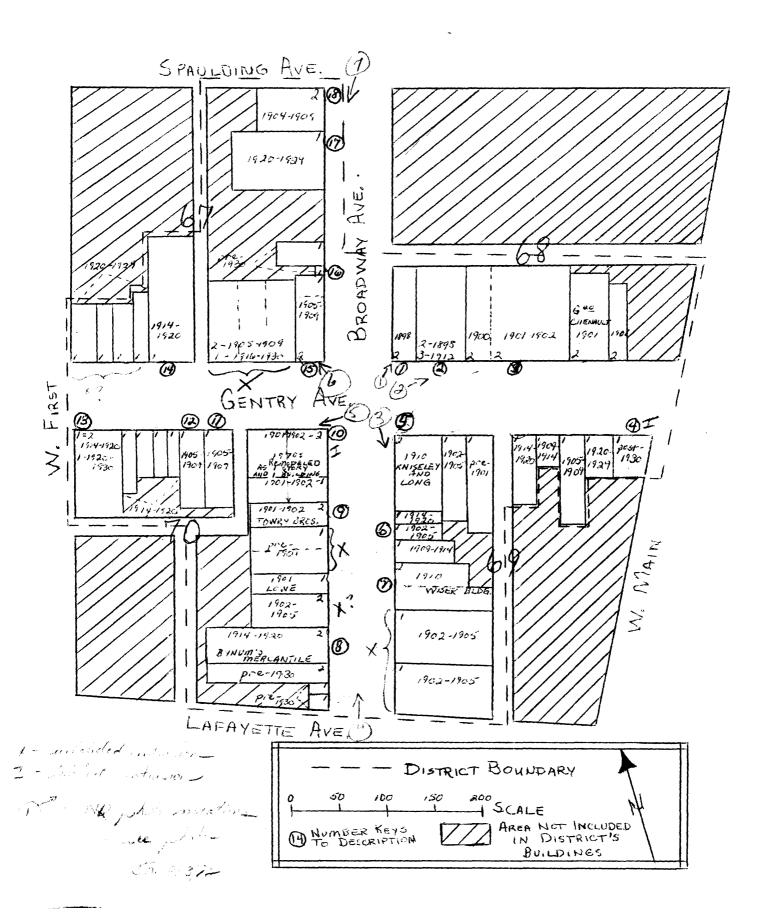
PAGE

VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION AND JUSTIFICATION

Checotah Business District

Area encompassing all buildings which face Gentry Avenue between West First and West Main on either side; and all buildings which face Broadway Avenue extending from Lafayette Avenue to Spaulding Avenue on the west side and extending on the east side from Lafayette Avenue to the alley between Gentry and Spaulding Avenue, (See sketch map of district boundaries). Boundaries were chosen after a windshield survey and historical research which indicated that these boundaries form a visual unit from the main intersection of Gentry and Broadway, extending one block in each direction. It incorporates most of the extant historic business district and beyond these boundaries newer construction dominates.

CHECOTAH BUSINESS DISTRICT



8. Significance

prehistoric 1400-1499 1500-1599	archeology-historic agriculture X architecture		landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy politics/government	rereligionsciencesculpturesocial/ humanitariantheatertransportationother (specify)
Specific dates	1898-1930	Builder/Architect N	I/A	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Checotah is an important example of the effect of railroads on settlement patterns and has served as a major commercial center since the 1890s. Following 1872, this location became a major shipping point for cattle by rail on the M.K.&T. (the Katy, the first railroad in Indian Territory). By 1893, merchants began establishing the business district of Checotah, taking advantage of the potential business opportunities relative to the Katy rail service. This commercial center served a wide area between the North Canadian River and Muskogee.

The character and prosperity of the district was well established between 1898 and 1930 with the Richardson Romanesque, Late Victorian and Plains Commercial structures. The brick and sandstone buildings of the business district form a cohesive visual unit extending out from the major intersection in town. Beyond the boundaries of the business district, newer construction, open spaces, and residential structures predominate.

The buildings have had few structural alterations and are in good condition. Included within this district is the area on the north side of Gentry, east of Broadway known as the "Gentry Block," characterized by the series of two and three story brick Richardsonesque structures. Other uniquely significant structures include the former post office, a small wooden food stand (which for years was known for its good hamburgers and pies), and a Chevrolet dealership's building (built as such and serving the community from that location for over fifty years). The district still dominates the townscape and would be a good candidate for a townscape project.

There are few intrusions of buildings completed since 1930, except for the People's National Bank and it is actually an old brick two story which has been remodelled into a contemporary, low-profile one story textured concrete structure. The Faith Tabernacle is also included since it has been an integral part of the business district's townscape since 1909 and originally housed the post office.

9. Major Bibliographical References

See Continuation Sheet

	•			
10. Geographic	al Data			
Acreage of nominated property _A Quadrangle nameChecotah, UMT References	•	6 acres	Quadra	ngle scale <u>7.5</u>
A 1.5 2 7 1 0 8 0 3 9 Zone Easting Nort		B Zone D H	Easting	Northing
Verbal boundary description ar	d justification			,
See Continuation Sheet	4 · **			e de la companya de l
List all states and counties for	properties over	apping state or c	ounty boundarie	es
state	code	county		code
state	code	county	`	code
11. Form Prepa	red By			
name/title Karen Bode Curth	S			
organization Oklahoma Histori	c Preservation	n Survey c	late February,	1981
street & number Oklahoma State	e University	<u>.</u> t	elephone (405)	624-5678
city or town Stillwater		s	tate Oklahoma	
12. State Histo	ric Pres	ervation	Officer (Certification
The evaluated significance of this pr	operty within the s	state is: Xlocal		
As the designated State Historic Pre 665), I hereby nominate this property according to the criteria and proced	servation Officer f	or the National Hist ne National Register	and certify that it	has been evaluated
State Historic Preservation Officer s	ignature		Ci	Welcalf
title 5HPO			date	7-19.82
For HCRS use only I hereby certify that this prope FIL GROWN Keeper of the National Register Attests	rty is included in t	nd Mattonal Registe		9/17/82
Chief of Registration				and the second s