other names/site number\_

street & number 617 North 100 East

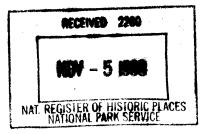
N/A not for publication

## United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

### National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

1. Name of Property

historic name Eddington, Dr. Elmo and Rhea, House



1459

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Form* (National Register Bulletin 16A). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the information requested. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional entries and narrative items on continuation sheets (NPS Form 10-900a). Use a typewriter, word processor, or computer to complete all items.

2. Location

city or	town _Le	ehi	**************************************			N//	A vicinity
state	Utah	code_UT	county Utah		code_049	zip code .	84043
3. Sta	te/Fede	eral Agency C	ertification				
	X noming property set forth I recommend sheet for the Signature of the Sig	nation _request ies in the Nationa in 36 CFR Part imend that this p or additional gom are of certifying o	for determination of eligal Register of Historic Pl 60. In my opinion, the roperty be considered siments.)  fficial/Title Dat  History, Office of Histori	pibility meets the laces and meets property X mee ignificantnation	ation Act, as amended, I hereby ce documentation standards for regist the procedural and professional rets _does not meet the National Renally _statewide X locally. (_ Section 1)	tering equirements gister criteria.	
	State o	r Federal agency	and bureau			<del></del>	
	additior	pinion, the propenal comments.)  ure of certifying o			al Register criteria. (_ See continu	ation sheet fo	•
	State o	r Federal agency	and bureau				
4. Na	tional P	ark Service C	ertification /	201			
I herek	y certify	that this property	is:	Signature of the	Keeper Date of Action		
	See conti	e National Regist nuation sheet.		10 Sau	Beall i	2.4.98	
_	See conti	ligible for the Na nuation sheet. ot eligible for the	tional Register.  National Register.			- -	
_ rem	oved from	n the National Re	egister.			_	
_ othe	er, (explai	n:)				_	

<u>Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House</u> Name of Property Lehi, Utah County, Utah City, County, and State

### 5. Classification and the second seco

Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply)	Category of Property (Check only one box)	Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)				
x private	_x building(s)	Contributing Non-contributing				
_ public-local	district	1buildings				
_ public-State	_ site	sites				
_ public-Federal	_ structure	structures				
	_ object	objects				
		10Total				
Name of related multiple p (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of	a multiple property listing.)	Number of contributing resources previously listed the National Register				
Historic and Architectural R	lesources of Lehi, Utah	N/A				
Historic Functions (Enter categories from instru  DOMESTIC: single dwelling	·	Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions)  DOMESTIC: single dwelling				
7. Description  Architectural Classification		Charles Carles C				
(Enter categories from instru	ctions)	(Enter categories from instructions)				
LATE 19 <sup>TH</sup> AND 20 <sup>TH</sup> CENTU	JRY REVIVALS	foundation _CONCRETE				
		walls _BRICK				
		roof TERRA COTTA				
		other				

### **Narrative Description**

(Describe the historic and current condition of the property on one or more continuation sheets.)

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section No. 7 Page 1

Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

#### **Narrative Description**

The Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House is on the northwest corner of 600 North and 100 East Streets, in the original platted section of Lehi. It is surrounded by a mixture of historic and out-of-period houses; the Eddington house falls into about the middle of the age range of buildings in the neighborhood.

Built c.1932, the Eddington house is a 1-1/2 story, period cottage constructed of red, striated brick walls laid in a common-bond pattern, on a concrete foundation. Stylistically, it is a mix of Tudor Revival and Colonial Revival. The house's most prominent feature is its steeply pitched central projecting cross gable. The house's main entrance is through a Federal style, wood door surround, topped with a broken segmental pediment. Above the entry, centered inside the gable, is a narrow, six-paned, wood casement window. The remaining windows throughout the house are made up of similar paned windows (though slightly larger) that are either paired or placed four together to compose a larger window unit. The central gable and two flanking wall dormers are topped with steeply pitched gable roofs. The tops of each dormer gable are sheathed with aluminum siding, which appears to have replaced similar wood siding. The north and south gable ends of the house are similarly sided; the most prominent features of these two facades are two exterior end chimneys. These are connected to working fireplaces in the first floor living/dining rooms and office/study. A shed addition (part of the original house) projects from the rear (west facade) of the house.

The interior of the house remains much the same as it was when it was constructed. The only substantial modification to the building appears to be an enlarged garage on the north side which does not diminish the integrity of the house. The garage is constructed of matching brick, but the garage door appears to have been enlarged, and the roof pitch increased. These changes probably occurred at the same time, though the date of the changes is unknown. Other than this attached garage, there are no other outbuildings on the site.

See continuation she	et	ee	sh	uation	continu	See	
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Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House Name of Property

Lehi, Utah County, Utah City, County, and State

<b>licable National Register Criteria</b> k "x" on one or more lines for the criteria ifying the property for National Register list	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions) ting.)
A Property is associated with events that	have ARCHITECTURE
made a significant contribution to the br	road HEALTH/MEDICINE
patterns of our history.	SOCIAL HISTORY
Property is associated with the lives of	persons
significant in our past.	
Property embodies the distinctive chara	icteristics
of a type, period, or method of construc	tion, or Period of Significance
represents the work of a master, or pos	sesses <u>c.1932-1940s</u>
high artistic values, or represents a	
significant and distinguishable entity wh	nose
components lack individual distinction.	Significant Dates
Property has yielded, or is likely to yield	d, <u>c.1932</u>
information important in prehistory or his	story.
ria Considerations k "x" on all that apply.)	
erty is:	Significant Person (Complete if Criterion B is marked above
owned by a religious institution or used	for N/A
religious purposes.	Cultural Affiliation
removed from its original location.	_N/A
a birthplace or grave.	
a cemetery.	
a reconstructed building, object, or	Architect/Builder
structure.	Unknown
a commemorative property.	
less than 50 years of age or achieved	
significance within the past 50 years.	
ative Statement of Significance in the significance of the property on one	e or more continuation sheets.)

(Cite the books, articles, and other sources used in preparing this form on one or more continuation sheets.)

	-	•		
Previous	dooum	antation	on file	/NDC/-
rievious	docum	ciilalioii	On me	(INF S).

- \_ preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested
- \_ previously listed in the National Register
- \_ previously determined eligible by the National
- \_ designated a National Historic Landmark
- recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey
- recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #

### Primary location of additional data:

- x State Historic Preservation Office
- \_\_ Other State agency
- \_ Federal agency
- \_ Local government
- \_ University
- \_\_ Other

Na	me	of r	ерс	osi	toı	<b>γ</b> :	

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section No. 8 Page 2

Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

#### **Narrative Statement of Significance**

The Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, built c.1932, is significant for its association with the "Modernization, Steady Growth, and the War Years, 1900-1940s" context of the "Historic and Architectural Resources of Lehi, Utah" Multiple Property Submission. The house is a historically and architecturally significant example of the Period Revival style houses built in Lehi during the 1920s and 1930s. These houses reflect the stable economy of Lehi after soaring growth in industry and commerce around the turn of the 20th century. The Eddington house also reflects the shift in popular housing design away from elaborate Victorian styles, toward simpler styles such as the combination Tudor Revival style of this house. Such historically allusive styles evoked the pastoral lifestyle of the rural European Upper Classes, a quality of life to which many upper-middle class Americans of the time aspired. Professionals such as Dr. Eddington reinforced their standing in the community by evoking this image of restrained prosperity.

Unlike the periods of dramatic growth during the late 19th century, Lehi's progress through the first decades of the 20th century was slower but steady. This environment of stability allowed the city to keep pace with growth and insure order and good management of the community. As the city matured, it began to acquire the trappings and infrastructure associated with a small city of the twentieth century. Among these was the Lehi Hospital, opened in 1914 in a former home at 518 North 100 East (the former John Y. Smith house, also nominated to the National Register in 1998 as part of the Lehi Multiple Property Submission). Dr. Fred Worlton, the first trained physician who was from Lehi, was the owner and operator of the hospital, which was located for several years in the Cutler House at 150 East State Street (National Register) and finally in the former Utah Commercial and Savings Bank Building at 206 East State Street. Dr. Worlton died while on a hunting trip in 1931, leaving Lehi without a doctor for the hospital.

Dr. Elmo Eddington moved to Lehi in 1931, after Dr. Worlton's death. Eddington was born 1895 in Morgan, Weber County, Utah to William J. and Mary Anne Fry Eddington. His family moved to Salt Lake City when Eddington was a teen, and he graduated from Latter-day Saints High School and the University of Utah in Salt Lake City. After serving in the U.S. Navy medical corps during World War I, he married Rhea Felt, of Manti, Utah, in 1922. The newly married couple moved to Philadelphia, where Elmo attended the University of Pennsylvania Medical School. While in Philadelphia, the first of the couple's three children was born. After graduating in 1924, Dr. Eddington served an internship at St. Francis Hospital in Pittsburgh and a residency in surgery at Woodlawn Hospital in Chicago. Dr. Eddington's move to Lehi in 1931 was prompted by a phone call from his brother. After a car accident

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section No. 8 Page 3

Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

in which he hit a small boy and rushed him to the Lehi Hospital, Dr. Eddington's brother learned of Dr. Worlton's recent death. He called his brother in Chicago; within a month Dr. Eddington and his family had moved to Lehi.<sup>2</sup> Eddington bought the Lehi Hospital from Dr. Worlton's widow and set up his office and living guarters there. Shortly after, he built the house at 617 N. 100 East.<sup>3</sup>

A staid example of the Tudor Revival style and the Colonial Revival style, the Eddington House embodies the selective characteristics of historical eclecticism adopted by many upper-middle class Utahns in the 1920s and 1930s. Frequently, as in the Eddington house, the historical allusion was reserved almost exclusively for the exterior of the house; the form of the house and interiors were undergoing separate evolutions into new forms adapted to the changing lifestyles of the 20th century.<sup>4</sup> By using historical styles associated with rural examples in Europe, the Eddington's pastoral cottage expressed the security and social standing many well-to-do Utahns aspired to recreate in Utah. This included an appreciation and desire for modernity and order (expressed clearly in the new open plans of the house), along with a quest for traditional association and community respectability.

Eddington soon gained the respectability he sought to evoke in his new house. In 1937, he arranged for the renovation of the outdated hospital by securing Works Progress Administration funds from the federal government. To make the project eligible, Eddington deeded the building to Lehi City. Eddington oversaw the project and remained the manager and primary physician at the updated hospital until 1942, when an appointed board took over its management. Concurrently to his practice at the hospital, Dr. Eddington was appointed to the post as the Lehi City Quarantine Physician. In that role, he oversaw the community's response to a polio outbreak in Utah in the summer of 1943. Thirty-five Lehi residents were infected with the disease in the years between 1943 and the introduction of the Salk polio vaccine in 1954.<sup>5</sup> Dr. Eddington also served as president of the Utah County Medical Association, and was a member of the State House of Delegates for the Utah State Medical Society.

As her family observed in her 1991 <u>Lehi Free Press</u> obituary, Rhea Felt Eddington fit the niche required of a doctor's wife of the time. Born in Manti to Nathaniel H. and Elvira Clark Felt, Rhea attended schools in Manti and Moroni and then went to Utah State Agricultural College in Logan (now Utah State University). Rhea met her future husband while a student at the college, and their relationship solidified while Rhea attended a course at the University of Utah, where Elmo was a student. Rhea and Elmo were married in 1922; shortly after that they moved to Philadelphia and then to Pittsburgh

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>Van Wagoner, 318.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup>The exact date of construction is in conflict. Richard Van Wagoner states the construction began in 1932, a year after the Eddington's arrival (p.424). Title Abstracts on file at the Utah County Recorder's Office show, however, that the Eddingtons did not buy the property until 1935.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup>Carter and Goss, 145-146.

<sup>5</sup>Van Wagoner, 26.

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

and Chicago. After the couple and their two sons Richard and Keith (later joined by a daughter, Jane) relocated to Lehi in 1931, Rhea became active in Lehi social circles. She was in the local LDS Relief Society and Sunday School presidencies, and she served as president of the Lehi Athenians Women's Club, a literary group. Early in Eddington's career, Rhea bottled fruit to feed patients at the hospital. She continued her interest in medicine as president of the Utah County Medical Auxiliary and the Women's Auxiliary to the Utah State Medical Association. Mrs. Eddington hosted many of her social events in her home, which was also the setting for Jane Eddington's wedding reception in 1956.<sup>6</sup>

In 1965, Dr. Eddington left private practice for a position as Director of the Utah County Health Department. The Eddingtons sold the house at this time and moved to Provo. Eddington returned to private practice in Lehi in 1967. His office was located in the couple's new house at 1015 East Ninth North, where it remained until his death in 1982.<sup>7</sup> Rhea Eddington remained in the house until her death in 1991.<sup>8</sup> Morgan and Charlyn Evans purchased the house from Doctor and Mrs. Eddington c.1963. They remained there until 1992, when it was sold to the current owners, Edward and Nann Frandsen.

The Eddington house is an excellent example of a combination of Tudor and Colonial Revival styles. The one and one-half story side gable form is characteristic of both styles. The front cross gable is also seen in both styles although its symmetrical position is more Colonial Revival in nature and the steepness of the roof pitch more Tudoresque. The symmetrical placement of the two wall dormers is reminiscent of a Cape Cod cottage and is not uncommon in Colonial Revival houses. To contrast with the Cape Cod form, the windows are not double-hung, but rather they are divided light casement windows in strings of four; this feature is typical of Tudor Revival. Period Revival houses are relatively uncommon in Lehi. This house is one of only 42 Period Revival buildings compared to 174 in the Victorian style. Of that 42, only 22 are rated as significant. This house is an excellent and significant example of the kinds of Period Cottages built in Lehi.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup>Lehi Free Press, 21 June 1956, p.4.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup>Van Wagoner, 320, and <u>Lehi Free Press</u>, 26 August 1982, p.1.

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

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<u>Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House</u> Name of Property	<u>Lehi, Utah County, Utah</u> City, County, and State
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property <u>0.3 acres</u>	
UTM References (Place additional UTM references on a continuation sheet.)	
A <u>1/2</u> <u>4 /2 /8 /2 /0 /0</u> <u>4 /4 /7 /1 /8 /7 /0</u> Zone Easting Northing	B / ///// ///// Zone Easting Northing
C <u>/ /////</u> //////	D <u>// ///// /////</u>
(Describe the boundaries of the property.)  Commencing at SE corner of Lot 1, Block 84, Plat A, Lehi Survey beginning.  Property Tax No. 01:081:0002:001	r; W 160 ft; N 83.40 ft; N 88 ° E 157.50 ft; S 1 ° 39'E 89 ft to See continuation sheet(s) for Section No. 10
Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)	
The boundaries of the nominated property include the entire parc	el currently and historically associated with the building.
	_ See continuation sheet(s) for Section No. 10
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title <u>Nelson W. Knight/Architectural Historian</u>	
organization Smith Hyatt Architects	date July 1998
street & number 845 S Main Street	telephone (801) 298-1666
city or town Bountiful	state <u>UT</u> zip code <u>84010</u>
Additional Documentation Submit the following items with the completed form:	

- Continuation Sheets
- Maps: A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A Sketch map for historic districts and/or properties having large acreage or numerous resources.

- Photographs: Representative black and white photographs of the property.
- Additional items (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items.)

### Property Owners are the Vallace that are the last the las

name <u>Edward R. and Nann B. Frandsen</u>	
street & number617 North 100 East	telephone <u>(801) 768-0284</u>
city or town _ Lehi	state UT zip code 84043

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C. 470 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18.1 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Chief, Administrative Services Division, National Park Service, P.O. Box 37127, Washington, DC 20013-7127; and the Office of Management and Budget,

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section No. PHOTOS Page 6

Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House, Lehi, Utah County, UT

#### Photo No. 1

- 1. Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House
- 2. Lehi, Utah County, Utah
- 3. Photographer: Kim A. Hyatt
- 4. Date: June, 1997
- 5. Negative on file at Utah SHPO.
- N&E elevations of building. Camera facing SW.

#### Photo No. 2

- 1. Dr. Elmo and Rhea Eddington House
- 2. Lehi, Utah County, Utah
- 3. Photographer: Kim A. Hyatt
- 4. Date: June, 1997
- 5. Negative on file at Utah SHPO.
- 6. S&E elevations of building. Camera facing NW.