United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

OMB No. 1024-0018 Expires 10-31-87

For NPS use only

received APR 1 7 1986 date entered MAY 1 5 1986

Type all entries—complete applicable sections	See instructions in How to Complete National Regi	ster Forms
	Type all entries—complete applicable sections	

historic	Walker House			
and or common				
2. Loca	ation	<u></u>	17 T. W. M. W. T.	
street & number	1912 St. Ch	arles	<u>N</u> _	A not for publication
city, town	New Orleans	N/Avicinity of		
state	LA code	22 parish	Orleans	code 071
3. Clas	sification			
Category district X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition N/A in process N/A being considered	Status occupied X unoccupied X work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use Rehat	Dilitation in progress
4. Own	er of Proper	'ty		
name	Dr. Norman L. Roule	<u>t and Dr. Ann Roule</u>	t	
name street & number	Dr. Norman L. Roule 17400 Shaker Blyd	•	t	

street &	a number 4	21 Loyola Aven	ue				
city, tov	wn N	lew Orleans		state	LA	70112	
6.	Representa	ation in E	xisting Surve	eys			
title	LA Historic Site	s Survey	has this property been	determined elig	gible? _	yes	<u> X no</u>
date	1986		fe	deral <u>X</u> state	e co	ounty	local
deposit	Ory for survey records	LA State I	<u>Historic Preservation</u>	Office			
city, tov	wn Baton Rouge	1		state	LA		

7. Description

Condition excellent deteriorated good ruins fair unexposed	Check one unaltered _X_ altered	Check one _X_ original site moved dateN/A
--	---------------------------------------	---

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Walker House (c,1861) is a two-story frame Greek Revival townhouse located on lower St. Charles Avenue near the New Orleans Central Business District. Although there have been some alterations, they have not significantly affected the house's National Register eligibility.

The Walker House has a side hall plan two rooms deep with a late-nineteenth century rear wing. Evidently there was an earlier rear wing which was replaced. (An 1876 Sanborn map shows an attached service wing, but the present one appears to date from a somewhat later period.) The main story features a double parlor with pocket doors. All detailing is typical of mid-nineteenth century New Orleans, with ogee moldings around the fenestration and door panels as well as marble Rococo Revival mantels. In addition, one Rococo Revival style brincade ceiling medallion survives.

The facade features a two story classical style gallery with fluted Roman Doric columns below and fluted composite columns above. These are surmounted by a full entablature with a modillion cornice.

Alterations

As mentioned earlier, the present rear wing dates from the late-nineteenth century. One of its downstairs rooms was placed adjacent to the original double parlor. This room connected with the double parlor through a new set of pocket doors, thus creating a triple parlor. Also, at about the same time, all four of the original fireplaces were fitted for burning coal, and the front door and shutters were replaced. Subsequently, bathrooms and closets were installed. Despite these changes, the house still retains its identity as a Greek Revival galleried townhouse, which is the source of its architectural importance.

8. Significance



specific dates	C, 1001	Dunuer/Architect	DUCIUENT	Ferta wa

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph) Criterion C

The Walker House is locally significant in the area of architecture as a rare surviving representative of the one-time architectural character of New Orleans' principal avenue.

St. Charles Avenue has been aptly called "the most memorable linear landmark" in New Orleans. It developed as <u>the</u> grand residential rue as well as the "backbone" of the American upriver development from the original city of New Orleans. (French development occurred mainly downriver and to the east.) At one time St. Charles boasted many Greek Revival townhouses, particularly in the thirteen block stretch between Jackson Avenue and Lee Circle where the Walker House is located. But today this part of the avenue is characterized largely by commercial development, with the Walker House being the most intact structure of its type and style remaining. According to the New Orleans Historic District Landmarks Commission, the Walker House "survives as a testament to the architectural character of lower St. Charles Ayenue which has been all but obliterated."

The Walker House is also significant as a rare surviving Greek Revival townhouse within the context of the entire seventy-two block length of St. Charles. Virtually everything along the avenue represents a later period of taste, with little surviving to portray St. Charles' early stature as a Greek Revival "mecca." In fact, there are only nine examples - two cottages and seven townhouses. Of these seven, three are either badly altered or relatively plain. The Walker House is among the four townhouses which are both well preserved and first-rate examples of the style. (The primary factor establishing them as first-rate galleried townhouses is the use of round fluted columns with Grecian capitals as opposed to square posts.)

9. Major Bibliographical References

New Orleans Historic District Landmarks Commission Nomination Form, Based upon research in conveyance records, city directories and Sanborn maps,

Research report by Victor McGee, Architectural Historian. Based upon research in primary sources such as conveyance records, city directories, etc.

10. Geographical Data

Acreage of nominated property _____0 1/6th of an acre

Quadrangle name <u>New Orleans East</u>, LA

UTM References

A 1 5 Zone	7 8 2 0 6 0 Easting	3, 3 1, 5 0, 2, 0 Northing
c		
E		
G		

B Zone	Easting	Northing
▫∟∟		
F		
н		

Quadrangle scale <u>1:24000</u>

Verbal boundary description and justification

Boundary lines follow the property lines of the parcel of land on which the building stands, said property being a rectangle measuring 60 feet along St. <u>Charles Avenue by 120 feet in depth, comprising lots 27 & 28, Square 208, Fourth District</u>,

List all states and counties for properties overlapping state or county boundaries New Orleans,

state	N/A	code	county		code
state		code	county		code
11. F	orm Prep	ared By			
name/title	National Regi Division of H	ster Staff <u>istoric Preser</u>	vation	ASSIST	ED BY OWNER
organization	State of Loui	siana		date Februar	y 1986
street & num	iber P, O, Box	44247		telephone (504	922-0358
city or town	Baton Rou	ge		state LA 708	304
12. S	tate Histo	oric Pres	ervatio	n Officer	Certification
according to	the criteria and proce	edures set forth by	the National Pa		it has been evaluated
			Robert B. D		
itle	State Historic	: Preservation	Officer	dat	e March 27, 1986
For NPS I herei	use only by certify that this prop	•	-	jister	-
XII	lous Bye		ered in the ional Regist	dat	5-15-86
Keeper o	f the National Régiste	er en	Acgust	9r	
Attest:				dat	•
Chief of	Registration				
GPO 911-399					

