FHR-8-300 (11-78)

United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

For HCRS use only received NOV 8 1982 date entered

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Name

historic Avon	dale Plantation Hom	9		
and/or common	same			
2. Loca	ation $\in \mathcal{A}^{C}$	linton off 2	A10	
	· @ 2 miles east of			not for publication -Henson Moore
state LA	code	e 22 county	East Feliciana Parish	code 037
3. Clas	sification			
Category district _X building(s) structure site object	Ownership public private both Public Acquisition N/A in process N/A being considered	Status X occupied unoccupied work in progress Accessible X yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park _X_ private residence religious scientific transportation other:
4. Own	er of Prope	rty		
name B	ob and Wesley Ann J	ordan	······································	
street & number	Route 2, Box 117			
city, town	Clinton	_X vicinity of	state	LA 70722
5. Loca	ation of Lega	al Descripti	on	
		t Feliciana Parish	Courthouse Lena, Liberty, Bank, &	
street & number	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(bounded by St. He.		427
city, town	Clinton			A 70722
6. Rep	resentation	IN EXISTING	Surveys	
title LA Hist	oric Sites Survey	has this pro	operty been determined elegil	ole? <u> yes X no</u>
date 1981	•		federalX_ state	county local
depository for su	irvey records State I	listoric Preservati	on Office	
city, town	Baton Rouge		state	LA

7. Description

Condition excellent deteriorated good ruins fair unexposed	Check one unaitered _X aitered	Check one original site _X_ moved date1980
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Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

Avondale Plantation Home (early to mid-nineteenth century) is a story and a half, frame, Greek Revival, raised residence which is presently located in an open, hilltop setting near the town of Clinton. Despite a recent move and numerous alterations, the house retains enough integrity to merit listing on the National Register.

In 1980 Avondale was moved 1 3/4 miles ("as the crow flies") from its original location. The move was undertaken in order to save the house. The old Avondale Plantation had long since become Camp Avondale, a Boy Scout summer camp. The Boy Scouts were concerned about the old house, but had no money with which to restore it and no practical use for it even if it could be restored. Prior to the move the house was badly deteriorated and was a potential prey for vandals. It would probably not have stood another ten years on its original site. Fortunately the present owners reached an agreement with the Boy Scouts to purchase the house, move it, and restore it.

Avondale is an early to mid-nineteenth century structure with a central hall with one large room on each side, a pair of end wall exterior chimneys, and a finished attic. It originally had two unusually wide aedicule motif mantels.

Since construction the house has undergone numerous changes. Surviving Greek Revival features include: (1) the five bay facade with its central front door which has a transom and side lights; (2) the large two panel doors; (3) the front gallery posts with their molded capitals; (4) a single mantel; and (5) the basic form and plan of the original house.

In its former location the house acquired two side wings beginning in the late nineteenth century. These were completely replaced after the move. Also, in the early twentieth century the front facade acquired three large dormers and the original flushboard front was replaced with clapboard. These features remain intact.

Assessment of Integrity:

- The Move: The distance involved (1 3/4 miles) is so short that the local context for the property's significance (the Clinton area) has not been violated.
- (2) The Changes: Although the house has undergone numerous changes and has lost some of its original architectural fabric, it retains enough significant features to establish its identity as a Greek Revival raised plantation house. These features include: (a) the basic form of the house with its galleried front and pitched roof; (b) the five bay facade; (c) the central doorway with its transom and side lights; (d) the six pillar front gallery with its full entablature; and (e) the central hall plan. These features easily establish Avondale as a particular house type. This type is sufficiently rare in the Clinton area that the losses of fabric and the changes have not significantly diminished Avondale's value as an example.

8. Significance

Period	Areas of Significance—C			
prehistoric	archeology-prehistoric	community planning	landscape architectur	e religion
1400–1499	archeology-historic	conservation	law	science
1500–1599	agriculture	economics	literature	sculpture
1600-1699	X architecture	education	military	social/
1700–1799	art	engineering	music	humanitarian
<u> </u>	commerce	exploration/settlement	t philosophy	theater
1900	communications	industry	politics/government	transportation
		invention		other (specify)
			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	

Specific dates early to mid-19th Builder/Architect unknown

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph) Criterion C

Avondale Plantation Home is locally significant in the area of architecture because, despite the changes, the form and essential characteristics of a Greek Revival raised plantation house are still recognizable. Houses of this type are all but gone from the eastern part of East Feliciana Parish. Although Clinton is close by, it does not have any significant cultural resources of the type represented by Avondale.

Clinton and the surrounding eastern half of East Feliciana Parish is an area which is known primarily for its grand two-story Greek Revival plantation houses with their colossal order columns and pedimented porticoes. The humbler, single story raised plantation houses represented by Avondale were at one time more predominant in the area. However, the type has all but disappeared, leaving Avondale as the sole surviving example.

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9. Major Bibliographical References

Chain of Title, Researched by Mamie Austin Rouzan, East Feliciana Parish Courthouse

Acreage of nominated prope	rty <u>01/3 acre</u>			
Quadrangle name <u>Felixv</u> UMT References	<u>ille, LA</u>		Quad	Irangle scale <u>1=62500</u>
A 1.5 6 9 12 3 16 10 Zone Easting	3 14 1 15 9 17 15 Northing	B Zone	Easting	Northing
c		D F H		
Verbal boundary descript See attached sketch r	_		•	
List all states and counti	es for properties over	lapping state or co	unty bounda	iries
state N/A	code	county		code
state	code	county	•	code
	Pox 117	4-1	ephone 504	-387-4330
street & number Route 2,	, DUX 117	te		
C1 it			ι Δ	
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AVONDALE PLANTATION HOUSE CLINTON, LOUISIANA.

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