United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

| Type all charge templete applicable destions |
|---|
| 1. Name |
| historic Haviland Hall |
| and/or common Haviland Hall |
| 2. Location |
| etreet 8 number Commun Strain in Co. 1 is a second |
| street & number Campus of University of California Campus not for publication |
| city, town Benkeley 94720 vicinity of congressional district 8 |
| state California code 06 county Alameda code 001 |
| 3. Classification |
| Category Ownership Status Present Use district public x occupied agriculture museum x building(s) private unoccupied commercial park structure both work in progress educational private residence site Public Acquisition Accessible entertainment religious object in process yes: restricted government scientific being considered yes: unrestricted industrial transportation no military other: |
| name The Regents of the University Of California street & number University Hall, U.C. campus |
| city, town vicinity of stateCalifornia |
| 5. Location of Legal Description |
| courthouse, registry of deeds, etc. Alameda County Courthouse |
| street & number 1225 Fallon Street |
| 0.17 |
| 6. Representation in Existing Surveys |
| titie Historic Resources Inventory has this property been determined elegible? yes no |
| date 1977 federal _X_ state county loca |
| depository for survey records State Office of Historic Preservation, P.O. Box 2390 |
| city, town Sacramento, 95811 state California |

| tair unexposed | good | Check cne deteriorated _X unaltered ruins altered unexposed | Check cneX_ original site moved date |
|----------------|------|---|--------------------------------------|
|----------------|------|---|--------------------------------------|

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

7. Description

Haviland Hall, constructed of reinforced concrete and stucco, is essentially rectangular in plan and contains 51,440 square feet of floor space. The main entrance, approached by a flight of brick stairs, is in the middle of the central block of the west facade. The central block is four stories in height, and contains seven bays. It is covered by a red tile hip roof, which culminates in a copper framed skylight. There are two wings adjoining the central rectangle. Each wing has three bays on the west and is three stories in height. Both have red tile roofs perforated by recessed attic windows.

The east facade has two doorways, which are located in the first and seventh bays of the central block. Both the east and west facades are decorated with strips of decorative panels aligned vertically on the outside corners of the wings and on the corners of the central block. Two additional strips delineate the first and last bays of the west facade, and two frame the double entrances on the east facade. The strips consist of alternating panels of horizontal and vertical foliate designs. They are surmounted by a Corinthian entablature, which, on the main block, in turn, supports a relief of open books and festoons between its attic windows.

The west entrance is framed by a portico which supports a balcony with elaborate grillwork. The medallion framed by swirling acanthus, which is the central motif of the west balcony, is repeated in the balconies above the east doors. All three doors are of golden oak, as are the frames of the doorway windows.

The most notable features of the building's interior are the large fourth floor lecture hall, which is lit by the skylight, and the Robert Adams style reading room. Both the reading room and adjoining seminar are panelled and have molded stucco ceilings in shallow relief. The ceiling is designed in the Roman manner: with large geometrical panels enclosing vegetable patterns and draped female figures.

The seminar rooms, which are currently adjacent to the reading room, appear to have originally opened onto the larger room. Other than this separation, however, there has been minimal structural alteration to either the interior or the exterior of the building.

8. Significance

| Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899X 1900– | Areas of Significance—C — archeology-prehistoric — agriculture — X architecture — art — commerce — communications | | g landscape architectur law literature military music | re religion science aculpture sociai/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify) |
|---|---|-------------------|---|---|
| Specific dates | completed 1924 | Builder/Architect | John Galen Howard | |

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

Haviland Hall was built with a grant of \$250,000 from a San Francisco businessman in honor of his wife, Hannah H. Haviland, to house the School of Education and the Lange Library of Education. The School of Education flourished in Haviland and was moved to larger quarters in 1963. Since then, the building has been occupied by The School of Social Welfare. The major significance of Haviland, however, is its role in John Galen Howard's Beaux Arts plan of the University. It is important to the plan by virtue of both its placement and its design qualities. Haviland is also important because it was built during Howard's last year as supervising architect, and differs from the majority of its predecessors in that it is built of reinforced concrete rather than the more expensive granite.

Howard came to Berkeley in response to the regent's 1900 competition for a cohesive plan of the University. The prospectus of the contest embodied the principles of the Ecole des Beaux Arts in Paris. The future campus was to be monumental, cohesive, and permanent. Berkeley was to become "The Athens of the West". Howard, who had studied at the Ecole, placed fourth in the competition but became the supervising architect for the plan of the French architect Benard. Howard's revised plan of 1914 is a combination of his own and Benard's original intentions. The plan, which unlike Benard's, closely describes the natural terrain, is molded around a central east-west axis oriented towards the Golden Gate.

Haviland lies to the north of and perpendicular to Howard's central axis, on a rise overlooking Strawberry Creek. Haviland is paralleled both in size and in style by California Hall, to the south. Howard designated the future Haviland on his 1914 plan as the Fine Arts Building, but by the time construction was begun in 1923 the designation, but not the location, of the building had been changed. The building is important because it helps to define both the actual structure of Howard's plan and the principles on which his plan was based. The values of symmetry, harmony, and classicism which the founders and regents of the University, as well as Howard himself, hoped to see embodied in their future campus are exemplified by Howard's work on Haviland. The Classical ideals are revealed in the elegant individual decorations, the larger patterns created by the repeated decorations and by the overall harmony between the themes, motifs, and proportions of the various appointments. Howard emphasized the congruity between the interior and exterior of the building by repeating the motifs and patterns of the facade on the inside of the building. The flat linear grillwork patterns which appear along the sides of the exterior balconies are repeated along the internal stairways. In much the same way, the festoon and book relief around the attic story is reflected by the similarly composed relief between the capitals of the reading room.

Haviland is a monument to the confident idealism of its donors and planners and to the ability of its architect to illustrate theory in structure.

9. Major Bibliographical References

SEE CONTINUATION SHEET

| | Abelia |
|--|---|
| 10. Geographical Data | |
| Acreage of nominated property less than 1 acre | |
| Quadrangle name <u>Oakland West</u> | Quadrangle scale 1:24000 |
| MT References | |
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| | Fl., L., L., L., L., L., L., L., L., L., L |
| | H |
| erbal boundary description and justification Boundary alkway encircling Haviland Hall and the Services. | ries are defined by the edge of the perime ce Road at the rear as shown on the attach |
| ist all states and counties for properties overlapping st | ate or county boundaries |
| ate code count | code |
| ate code count | y code |
| me/title Margaret Brentano | |
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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR HERITAGE CONSERVATION AND RECREATION SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

FOR HCRS USE ONLY

PEC \$ 2 1981

FEB 1 1982

CONTINUATION SHEET

ITEM NUMBER

9

PAGE 1

- 1. Bender, Richard; Woodbridge, Sally, et al. <u>Campus Historic Resources Survey</u>, Berkeley: U.C. Printing Dept. 1978.
- 2. Brechin, Gray A., preparer, Historic Resources Inventory, 1977.
- 3. Gargan, E., "U.C.B.'s Planners Envisioned More Stately Campus", The Daily Californian, October 20, 1977, p.8.
- 4. Partridge, L. W., <u>John Galen Howard and the Berkeley Campus</u> Berkeley, Berkeley Arch. Heritage Association 1978.
- 5. Stadtman, V. A., ed. The Centennial Record of The University, 1968.

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