ignature of the Keeper

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Registration Form



1091

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations for individual properties and districts. See instructions in National Register Bulletin, How to Complete the National Register of Historic Places Registration Form. If any item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, architectural classification, materials, and areas of significance, enter only categories and subcategories from the instructions. Place additional certification comments, entries, and narrative items on continuation sheets if needed (NPS Form 10-900a). 1. Name of Property Antelope Creek Covered Bridge historic name Little Butte Creek Pedestrian Bridge, Jackson County Bridge No. 202 other names/site number 2. Location not for publication street & number Little Butte Creek, 35 feet east of Main Street vicinity city or town Eagle Point county Jackson 029 zip code 97524 code OR code state OR 3. State/Federal Agency Certification As the designated authority under the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended, I hereby certify that this X nomination request for determination of eligibility meets the documentation standards for registering properties in the National Register of Historic Places and meets the procedural and professional requirements set forth in 36 CFR Part 60. In my opinion, the property X meets \_\_\_ does not meet the National Register Criteria. I recommend that this property be considered significant at the following level(s) of significance: X statewide local national 0.2412 Signature of certifying official/Title: Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer Oregon State Historic Preservation Office State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government In my opinion, the property \_\_\_ meets \_\_\_ does not meet the National Register criteria. Date Signature of commenting official State or Federal agency/bureau or Tribal Government Title 4. National Park Service Certification I hereby certify that this property is: determined eligible for the National Register entered in the National Register removed from the National Register determined not eligible for the National Register other (explain

12.26.12

Date of Action

(Expires 5/31/2015)

Antelope Creek Covered Bridg Name of Property	ge	Jackson Co., OR County and State		
5. Classification				
Ownership of Property (Check as many boxes as apply.)  Category of Property (Check only one box.)		Number of Resources within Property (Do not include previously listed resources in the count.)		
private public - Local public - State public - Federal	building(s) District Site X Structure Object	Contributing buildings district site structure object 1 0 Total		
Name of related multiple pro (Enter "N/A" if property is not part of	a multiple property listing)	Number of contributing resources previously listed in the National Register		
Oregon Covered Bridg	ges (thematic)	1 (see Narrative)		
6. Function or Use  Historic Functions (Enter categories from instructions.)  TRANSPORTATION: Road-related, Bridge (vehicular)		Current Functions (Enter categories from instructions.)  TRANSPORTATION: Road Related-Bridge (bike/pedestrian)		
7. Description Architectural Classification (Enter categories from instructions.)		Materials (Enter categories from instructions.)		
OTHER: Bridge, Covered Bridge	dge	foundation: CONCRETE: Piers walls: WOOD		
		roof: WOOD: Shingle other: N/A		

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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Narrative Description

(Describe the historic and current physical appearance of the property. Explain contributing and noncontributing resources if necessary. Begin with a **summary paragraph** that briefly describes the general characteristics of the property, such as its location, setting, size, and significant features.)

### **Summary Paragraph**

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge was constructed in 1922 by Jackson County bridge-building brothers Wesley and Lyal Hartman. The bridge is an approximately 59-foot-long queenpost through truss reinforced by kingpost trusses. It has timber framing, a plank deck, vertical board siding, and a cedar shingle roof. Approaches to the bridge are enclosed with horizontal board rails. The west (northwest) approach is preceded by Eagle Point's Veterans Memorial Park. As first built, the bridge was located over Antelope Creek about eight miles southeast of its present location, in Jackson County. The bridge was bypassed in 1975 following the construction of a newer span and left to deteriorate. It was moved on August 30, 1987 to its current location over Little Butte Creek, replacing an earlier covered bridge that had washed away. It currently serves as a pedestrian bridge, primarily for school children, approached through Eagle Point's Veteran's Memorial Park. The bridge was re-sided in 2000 with custom milled siding that replicates its earlier siding in order to be re-nominated for listing in the National Register.

#### **Narrative Description**

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is a housed, queenpost through truss reinforced by kingpost trusses. The covered span is 58'-9 ½' in length and its bed is approximately 15 feet wide. Top, bottom and inclined chords are 10 x 12-inch timbers reinforced by metal rods or uprights (queen rods, king rods). The triangular frames of the kingpost trusses support the lengthier queenpost trusses at the center of the span. The framing system of the housing is exposed on the interior. Vertical board siding attached to studs and girts extends to within three feet of the top plate, thus admitting a continuous ribbon of light to the interior and providing for ventilation of the chords and their critical connections the full length of the span. Sway bracing joins studs to struts, or overhead cross members.

The gable roof is covered with cedar shingles and the rafter ends and purlins are exposed at the eaves and gable overhangs. The housing is enclosed at either end with vertical boards cut slightly eccentrically for semi-circular-arched portals. There is no trim. There are interior wainscot returns at each corner that have been extended along the length of the interior for a rail. The deck is 3 x 12-inch planks over a 4 x 12-inch sub floor. On each side facade are three regularly-spaced, wood, exterior knee braces, unenclosed, joined to crossbeam outriggers. Historically, the portal ends were painted white. Siding on the side facades was weathered at the time of the bridge's relocation in 1987. All siding on the bridge is now painted white.

At its original location the bridge rested on concrete abutments. In the present location the bridge is supported by concrete piers, and approach spans with railings extend to pocket abutments on either bank of the creek. The north approach span is 58'-10" in length. The south approach measures 28'-10". Hand railings that were added the length of the interior are 3'-6" in height, which matches the height of railings on the approach spans. The wainscoting of weathered vertical board at each entry has been extended the length of the bridge on the interior, installed on a plywood underlayment. Original fastenings (steel through-bolts) were reused wherever possible. The roof, exterior knee braces, and portions of the longitudinal siding and decking, are in-kind replacements required by deterioration of original members. Electrical interior lighting was introduced for safety and security purposes.

<sup>1</sup> For further discussion see "Alterations."

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The west side of the bridge, which is the approach from the center of Eagle Point, is entered via the Eagle Point's Veterans Memorial Park. This park is characterized by a split rail fence that encloses the pathway and mature trees in the creek side of the path. On the side facing the main part of the town is a flag pole and large boulders with bronze plaques honoring the veterans of World War I (2006), World War II (2005), the Korean War (2000), the Vietnam War (2007), the Gulf War (2009), Grenada and Somalia (2008), Afhanistan/Irag (2010), and veterans of all wars (n.d.). Most of the plaques have been donated by service and civic organizations in Eagle Point.

#### Alterations

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge underwent some alteration after it was moved to its new site on Little Butte Creek. Most of these changes occurred in 1987 as the bridge was rehabilitated. It was placed on new concrete piers, and new approaches with railings were constructed that emulated the old approaches and railings. The 'return' of vertical plank within each interior end of the bridge was extended along the length of the interior for safety purposes. Today a plywood backing has been added behind the vertical plank rail to reduce its susceptibility to vandalism. Decking was replaced in kind where necessary, and today a central walkway of plywood covers the wood decking so that the bridge is wheel chair-accessible. New siding custom milled to match the historic siding, was added in 2000. In 2007 a new cedar shingle roof was installed. Today electrical lighting discretely placed under the ridge increases the safety of the bridge. Another light was placed under the gable end on the exterior, lighting the sign for the bridge.

Original (1987) replacement materials may be seen in the following table.

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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### LITTLE BUTTE CREEK FOOT BRIDGE

# LIST OF REPLACEMENT MATERIALS FOR HISTORICAL MIDSPAN STRUCTURE

NO. ITEMS	ITEM DESCRIPTION	REMARKS
6	$6" \times 6"$ wood exterior knee braces.	Deterioration of original members.
32 LF	Interior 6" x 6" wood curbing.	Deterioration of original members at end.
Misc.	3" x 12" wood decking; approximately 100 sq. ft. involved.	Deterioration of original members.
Misc.	1 $\times$ 12 exterior boards, to be placed below side openings.	Some original siding missing. Replacements from local 1912 barn.
Misc.	Interior railing with barn boards.	An extension of the existing interior wainscoat returns at each corner; for safety purposes.
Misc.	Rough-sawn side opening perimeter trim.	New.
6 sets	Sheet metal covers for cross beam ends, exterior.	Slightly enlarged over originals for better protection from rain.
Roof Structures	Replacement wood rafters stripping and shingles, all sized per original, except stringers will be 1" x 6" instead of 1" x 4" members (for increased load capability).	Deterioration of original members and roofing.
Interior Lights	Lights inside controlled by photocell.	Required for safety/security.
		RLG Marquess & Associates, Inc. MAI Job No. 1-2838.2 September 11, 1987

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Name of Branarty	

8. St	atement of Significance	
(Mark	licable National Register Criteria "x" in one or more boxes for the criteria qualifying the property ational Register listing.)	Areas of Significance (Enter categories from instructions.) ENGINEERING
	Property is associated with events that have made a significant contribution to the broad patterns of our history.	
E	Property is associated with the lives of persons significant in our past.	
Property embodies the distinctive characteristics of a type, period, or method of construction or represents the work of a master, or possesses high		David of Cinnificance
	artistic values, or represents a significant and distinguishable entity whose components lack individual distinction.	Period of Significance 1922, Date of construction
	Property has yielded, or is likely to yield, information important in prehistory or history.	Significant Dates
		1922, Date of construction
		1965, Date of rehabilitation
	eria Considerations "x" in all the boxes that apply.)	1987, Date of move Significant Person
Property is:		(Complete only if Criterion B is marked above.)
	A Owned by a religious institution or used for religious purposes.	N/A
X	B removed from its original location.	Cultural Affiliation
_	C a birthplace or grave.	N/A
	D a cemetery.	
	E a reconstructed building, object, or structure.	Architect/Builder Wesley and Lyal Hartman
	F a commemorative property.	Troolog and Egarnatinan
	G less than 50 years old or achieving significance within the past 50 years.	

### Period of Significance (justification)

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge was constructed in 1922 by county bridge builders Wesley and Lyal Hartman, a date within the 1914-1966 period of significance established by the Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination.

### Criteria Considerations (explanation, if necessary)

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge was relocated within Jackson County, Oregon from its original location to span Little Butte Creek, within the town of Eagle Point. The bridge retains substantial integrity with respect to

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its original design and materials and the new site supports the bridge's historic significance, meeting the requirements of Criterion Consideration B for moved properties.

Statement of Significance Summary Paragraph (Provide a summary paragraph that includes level of significance and applicable criteria.)

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is significant under Criterion C for its engineering design, at the state level, as documented in the 1979 Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination.<sup>2</sup> Its Area of Significance is Engineering and its Period of Significance is 1922, the date of construction. The bridge is an excellent and relatively rare example of a housed, queenpost through truss bridge reinforced by kingpost trusses.<sup>3</sup> Although there were three queenpost truss bridges in Jackson County in the early twentieth century, it is a rare type in the state of Oregon, where the covered Howe truss timber bridge is much more common. The two covered bridges over Antelope Creek in existence in 1959 were built by Jackson County bridge-building brothers Wesley and Lyal Hartman. The Hartmans, along with their father Jason, were responsible for building hundreds of bridges in Jackson County in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, including the covered bridges. Use of the queenpost truss appears to be a hallmark of the elder Hartman's work, who supervised his sons. Today it is one of forty-four surviving examples of the estimated 450 covered timber truss bridges that once existed in Oregon.<sup>4</sup>

The bridge displays excellent integrity, retaining its timber structure and metal rod connections, representing its structural design, materials, and workmanship; and its overall form, arched portal openings, clerestory openings, knee braces and outriggers, and exposed purlins and rafters, representing its major design features. Although the structure has been moved, its current location within the same drainage system and in a park-like setting, which emulates its original semi-rural setting, allows the bridge to meet Criterion Exception B. Thus, the bridge retains integrity of design, setting, materials, workmanship, feeling, and association.

The bridge was listed in 1979 as part of the 1979 Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination. It was delisted in 1988. The purpose of this nomination is to again list the bridge on the National Register of Historic Places.

Narrative Statement of Significance (Provide at least one paragraph for each area of significance.)

From the time of its construction by Jackson County in 1922 until 1987, the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge spanned Antelope Creek at its historic location roughly eight miles southeast of Eagle Point in Jackson County, Oregon. The bridge was built by the Hartman brothers, Wesley and Lyal, who along with their father are legends in Jackson County bridge-building history. Their father Jason came to Jackson County and began working for the County bridge department in the 1890s, building hand-hewn timber bridges. His sons began working for the County in February 1919, building every kind of bridge required by the County, including its covered bridges. A 1959 newspaper story on the brothers stated that they had worked for the County for 40 years and had built well over 500 bridges by that time. They built both covered bridges over Antelope Creek, which are pictured under construction in the newspaper article (see Figure 4).

<sup>3</sup> "Although there are a few examples of queen and king post trusses, the predominant truss type, by far, is the Howe truss" (Potter, 1979, Section 7, Page 2).

Of the fifty-six covered bridges surveyed in 1979, forty-six remain extant.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The forty-six covered bridges included in the 1979 thematic group nomination are significant to Oregon and to the nation as a whole as representative examples of a long-lived bridge-building tradition which, in Oregon at least, has continued to the present day" (*Potter, 1979*).

Note that some materials, including portions of the wood deck, the siding, and the braces and outriggers, have been replaced in kind.
6 Bob Verman "Hartmans Built County's Early Day Bridges." Mail Tribuge Modford, OR, July 19, 1959, p. 12. Judging from the fat.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Bob Vroman, "Hartmans Built County's Early-Day Bridges," *Mail Tribune*, Medford, OR, July 19, 1959, p. 12. Judging from the fact that three of Oregon's four queenpost bridges identified in the 1979 survey were in Jackson County, it would appear that this type of bridge was a hallmark of the work of Jason Hartman.

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The bridge was originally constructed over Antelope Creek, eight miles southeast of its present location on Little Butte Creek, although within the same Rogue River drainage. The bridge was bypassed by a modern road in 1965. As its condition deteriorated, plans were made to move the bridge to Little Butte Creek in Eagle Point, which had lost its covered bridge earlier when it washed away. The bridge was moved on August 30, 1987 and placed in its current location, where it serves as a pedestrian bridge for children walking from the town to the schools on the opposite side of the creek. Like its location on Antelope Creek, its present location is parallel to a modern vehicular bridge. Located in a park-like setting, which effectively emulates its earlier semi-rural setting, the moved bridge meets Criterion Exception B.

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge meets National Register Criterion C, notwithstanding its relocation within the drainage system it historically occupied, because it continues to possess the distinctive characteristics of design and construction that caused it to be listed as part of the State's covered bridge themed nomination in 1979. No substitutions of fabric were made in the main structural framework. The housing precisely conforms to its historic configuration, having been reconstructed of original fabric and like-kind replacement material where original fabric was unsalvageable due to dry rot, with the exception of the siding along the length of the bridge, which was replaced in kind. A schedule of material replacements that occurred in 1987 and their justification, with the exception of the siding, appears at the end of Section 7.

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is one of three historic housed timber truss spans remaining in Jackson County, and one of forty-four such bridges now standing in the state. Within this resource group it is distinctive as one of only three extant queenpost through trusses, two of which are to be found in Jackson County. The Howe truss is by far the predominant truss type represented in standing examples statewide, making this resource relatively unique. The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge also is among the older standing examples, having been erected in the early automobile age when road widths were narrower, under 20 feet. The standing covered spans in Jackson County were constructed between 1917 and 1927 under supervision of the County bridge foreman, Jason Hartman.

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is of statewide significance as a distinctive representative of a long-lived bridge-building tradition in Oregon. Because it is a timber-abundant state characterized by a myriad of drainage systems and a rainy climate in its mountainous western region, Oregon became the area of heaviest covered bridge construction activity west of the Mississippi River. At the height of this activity, Oregon is believed to have had 450 housed timber spans. The 'youngest' of the type were built in the 1960s. The oldest standing today was erected in 1914. The bridge's historic period of significance is 1922, the date of its construction. This is consistent with as it is within the Period of Significance established by the Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination, which is 1914 to 1966.<sup>10</sup>

The practice of putting housings on spans evolved to protect wooden truss members and their critical fastenings from deterioration, which would occur more rapidly if these features were wholly exposed to the weather. After World War II, construction of the modern highway system, with its wider road-width and straighter alignment standards, caused the number of covered bridges to decline rapidly. Housed timber trusses were also rendered obsolete at this time by development of the means to extend the usable life of precut timbers by pressure-treating them with creosote or chemical treatment with Wolmanized salts. Additionally, steel and concrete became increasingly economical for long spans in the post-war years, as well as affording both longer life and greater adaptability in design to the requirements of the modern highway system.

Antelope Creek and Little Butte Creek join the Rogue River a very short distance from each other.

Note that the Wimer Covered Bridge in Jackson County was demolished in 2006. Of the 56 covered bridges listed in the 1979 Thematic Nomination, 44 are still extant.

Three of the four historic covered bridges in Jackson County were queenpost bridges; one, the Wimer Bridge, was demolished in 2006.

Elizabeth Walton Potter, et. al., National Register Inventory-Nomination Form, June 1979. Oregon Covered Bridges TR.

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The nominated bridge was erected at a time when the Oregon State Highway Department had begun to encourage standardization of covered spans. State Bridge Engineer C. B. McCullough had issued a drawing for a standard 150-foot Howe Truss in 1920, no doubt in conformance with guidelines promulgated by the Bureau of Public Roads. The drawing was made available to county engineers and local contractors, who either adapted the design or used it in its entirety. The nominated bridge was not patterned after the standard, however. Jackson County bridge foreman Jason Hartman appears to have adhered to an older, more traditional queenpost truss type for the comparatively short spans required to bridge Lost Creek (1919) and Antelope Creek (1922). Hartman also erected a queenpost through truss span of 85 feet over Evans Creek at Wimer as late as 1927 (no longer extant).<sup>11</sup>

Covered bridges are no longer utilized on the state road system because they are incompatible with modern transportation standards for loading and capacity. Therefore, many covered bridges have historically been bypassed, demolished, or moved to allow for the construction of modern road systems. The bridges that remain in the state are mostly distinguished by low-volume use on local transportation routes. Because of this, the remaining bridges are often in locations away from highly urbanized areas, the result being that the remaining bridges are characterized as resources that are found in countryside locations away from the hustle and bustle of modern life. While the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is in an urban setting, it is sited within a park along Little Butte Creek, which contributes to the sense that the bridge is separate from its small-town setting.

Another salient feature that is shared by the bridges of the Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination, and continues to be a feature of the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, is the reliance on timber truss construction. This bridge not only retains its important timber truss, it is a relatively rare truss type in Oregon timber bridge history, raising its level of significance.

#### Developmental history/additional historic context information (if appropriate)

Following a comprehensive refurbishment in 1965, the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge was by-passed and closed to traffic. Twenty years after its last major maintenance episode, evidence of dry rot and general deterioration was extensive. The citizens of Eagle Point raised funds and, with the concurrence and support of Jackson County and the City, relocated the by-passed bridge to downtown Eagle Point on August 30, 1987 for use as a pedestrian crossing over Little Butte Creek. Consulting engineers for the relocation were Marquess & Associates, Inc. of Medford (R.L. Gantenbein, Jr., P.E.). The project foreman was local builder Bud Bowling. In its new setting, the bridge serves chiefly foot traffic to and from public schools on the south side of Little Butte Creek. Because Antelope Creek is a tributary to Little Butte Creek, the bridge remains in the drainage system in which it was historically located, which is the Rogue River drainage.

In 1987 the bridge truss and framing system was moved as a whole, and salvageable exterior siding was keyed for reuse. The housing was reconstructed using only original fabric and such like-kind material replacements as were strictly necessary. When re-assembled at the Little Butte Creek site in Eagle Point, arched openings were added on the side facades for surveillance and safety purposes, based on the model provided by Douglas County's Rochester Covered Bridge. Following completion of the approach spans and walkway, the relocated bridge was dedicated and officially opened to pedestrian traffic on December 5, 1987. It was awarded a Historic Preservation Award by the Southern Oregon Historical Society in June of 1988.

A nomination was prepared in September 1987 for re-listing the bridge after its move and forwarded to the Keeper on February 1, 1988. The nomination was not approved, primarily because of the window openings cut into the side walls of the bridge. In 2000 the City of Eagle Point replaced the siding on the side facades. The new siding, which is 1" x 8" Douglas Fir shiplap siding, was rough cut by a local mill, Oregon West

<sup>11</sup> The Wimer Covered Bridge was patterned after the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge.

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Lumber, based on the historic siding with identical dimensions and profiles. The bridge was then re-sided to restore its historic appearance.

The Antelope Creek Covered Bridge represents a class of resources developed by county governments at a time when the local economy depended upon an adequate trade and market network. County roads supplemented main highways by providing a system for transporting market goods and delivering natural resources to manufacturing sites. Jackson County has long counted agriculture and lumbering among its base industries. The bridge, in both its historic and present location, represents a time past when these bridges were essential to the local economy and whose engineering design, particularly the housing, evolved to protect the life of the resource and therefore the health of the economy.

In order to document this increasingly rare resource the Oregon State Historic Preservation Office, with assistance from members of the Covered Bridge Society of Oregon and the Oregon Department of Transportation, surveyed and inventories the fifty-six covered bridges standing in 1979. They nominated forty-six of them, including this bridge, for inclusion in the National Register under a multiple property submittal, the Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic Nomination. That document recognized the importance of the covered bridge form in the development of Oregon's transportation system during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries, and continues its mission to protect these significant historic resources, of which this bridge is an excellent example

### 9. Major Bibliographical References

#### **Bibliography**

- Cockrell, Nick, and Bill Cockrell, Roofs Over Rivers: A Guide to Oregon's Covered Bridges, (Beaverton, Oregon: The Touchstone Press, 1978), p. 26.
- "Covered Bridges in Jackson County," Draft Five Year Capital Improvement Program," July 1, 1979, Jackson County Public Works Department, p. 64.
- Leeuwenburgh, Walt, Jackson County Department of Public Works Bridge Engineer, informed the State
  Historic Preservation Office that each of the covered span presenting standing in Jackson County was
  constructed by County bridge foreman Jason Harman. Telephone communication, February 1, 1988.
- Nelson, Lee H., "A Century of Oregon Covered Bridges, 1851-1952," Oregon Historical Quarterly, Vo. 61, No. 2 (June 1960), 101-209.
- Potter, Elizabeth, et. Al., National Register Inventory-Nomination Form, June 1979. Oregon Covered Bridges TR. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Inventory #12, was listed in the National Register as part of this thematic nomination on November 29, 1979.
- Smith, Dwight A., James B. Norman, and Pieter T. Dykman, *Historic Highway Bridges of Oregon*, (Salem, Oregon: Oregon Department of Transportation Environmental Section, 1985).
- Vroman, Bob, "Hartmans Built County's Early-Day Bridges," Mail Tribune, Medford, OR, July 19, 1959, p. 12.

Previous documentation on file (NPS):	Primary location of additional data:
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67 has been requested)	X State Historic Preservation Office Other State agency
X previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark	Federal agency Local government University
recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	X Other Name of repository: South Oregon Historical Society

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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Name of Property						Jackson Co., OR County and State
Historic R	esources Survey	Number (if assigned):				
10. Geog	raphical Data					
The state of the s	of Property L	ess than one acre resource acreage.)				
UTM Refe (Place additi		on a continuation sheet.)				
1 10	516510	4702010	_ 3			
Zone	Easting	Northing		Zone	Easting	Northing
			- 22			
2			4			

Verbal Boundary Description (Describe the boundaries of the property.)

Beginning at a point marked by a brass disk at the northwest corner of Jackson County Bridge #7001, thence in a southeasterly direction approximately 50 feet to the point of intersection with the line of a right-of-way easement conveyed by Edgar A. Dahack to the City of Eagle Point on September 14, 1987, which intersection is the true point of beginning; thence northeasterly along said right-of-way easement line approximately 63 feet, thence southeasterly in a line parallel with the long axis of Jackson County Bridge #700 approximately 181 feet, thence southwesterly approximately 55 feet to the point of intersection with the easterly right-of-way line of Jackson County Bridge #7001, thence northwesterly along said bridge right-of-way line to the true point of beginning, containing in all .22 acres, more or less.

Boundary Justification (Explain why the boundaries were selected.)

The nominated area contains the entire Antelope Creek Covered Bridge structure, as built in 1922 and reconstructed using original structural elements on this site in 1987.

name/title Diana Painter, Architectural Historian			
organization Oregon State Historic Preservation Office	date August 20, 2012		
street & number 725 Summer Street NE, Suite C	telephone (503) 986-0668		
city or town Salem	state OR zip code 97301-1266		
e-mail Diana.Painter@state.or.us			

Additional Documentation

Submit the following items with the completed form:

Maps: A USGS map (7.5 or 15 minute series) indicating the property's location.

A **Sketch map** for historic districts and properties having large acreage or numerous resources. Key all photographs to this map.

### National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

V	Antelope Creek Covered Bridge
ī	Name of Property
	Jackson County, OR
(	County and State
-	Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS
-	Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Section number	10	Page	2	
	11,000		The state of the s	

### Latitude/Longitude Coordinates

(Follow similar guidelines for entering the lat/long coordinates as describe on page 55, How to Complete the National Register Registration Form for entering UTM references. For properties less than 10 acres, enter the lat/long coordinates for a point corresponding to the center of the property. For properties of 10 or more acres, enter three or more points that correspond to the vertices of a polygon drawn on the map. The polygon should approximately encompass the area to be registered. Add additional points below, if necessary.)

Datum if other than WGS84:(enter coordinates to 6 decimal places)	_
1. Latitude: 42.47025	Longitude: -122.79916
2. Latitude:	Longitude:
3. Latitude:	Longitude:
4. Latitude:	Longitude:

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### Continuation Sheets

Additional items: (Check with the SHPO or FPO for any additional items.)

### Photographs:

Submit clear and descriptive photographs. The size of each image must be 1600x1200 pixels at 300 ppi (pixels per inch) or larger. Key all photographs to the sketch map.

Name of Property:

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

City or Vicinity:

**Eagle Point** 

County:

Jackson

State:

Oregon

Photographer:

Diana Painter/Kenneth Gunn

Date Photographed:

August 2012

### Description of Photograph(s) and number:

1 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0001 Approach to Antelope Creek Covered Bridge from town, looking south (southeast)
2 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0002 South (rear) face of bridge, looking north (northwest)
3 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0003 West side façade as seen from neighboring bridge
4 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBRidge_0004 West side façade, looking east
5 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBRidge_0005 North (front) and east side façade, looking south
6 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBRidge_0006 Interior view showing truss, railing, and decking
7 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0007 Interior view showing purlins, exposed rafter ends, and clerestory openings
8 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0008 East façade showing outriggers and braces
9 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0009 Truss detail showing metal queenpost rod
10 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0010 Bridge setting, looking south
11 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0011 Bridge setting, looking northwest towards town
12 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0012 Overview of bridge and Veterans Memorial Park, looking south

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Antelope Cr	eek Covered Bridge
Name of Prope	erty
13 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0013 Overview of Veterans Memorial Park, looking south
14 of 14	OR_JacksonCounty_AntelopeCreekCoveredBridge_0014 Detail of Veterans Memorial Park showing plagues, looking south

Property Owner: (Complete this item at the request of the SHPO or FPO.)	
name City of Eagle Point Attn: Mike Upston, Principal Planner	
street & number 17 Buchanan Ave South	telephone _(541) 826-4212, ext 111
city or town Eagle Point	state OR zip code 97501

Paperwork Reduction Act Statement: This information is being collected for applications to the National Register of Historic Places to nominate properties for listing or determine eligibility for listing, to list properties, and to amend existing listings. Response to this request is required to obtain a benefit in accordance with the National Historic Preservation Act, as amended (16 U.S.C.460 et seq.).

Estimated Burden Statement: Public reporting burden for this form is estimated to average 18 hours per response including time for reviewing instructions, gathering and maintaining data, and completing and reviewing the form. Direct comments regarding this burden estimate or any aspect of this form to the Office of Planning and Performance Management. U.S. Dept. of the Interior, 1849 C. Street, NW, Washington, DC.

### National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

Name of Property
Jackson County, OR

County and State
Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

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#### LIST OF FIGURES

### Maps

- 1. Regional location map for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge
- 2. Vicinity map for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

### **Figures**

- 1. 1987 site plan for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in Eagle Point
- 2. 1987 bridge plan for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge
- 3. Original covered bridge over Little Butte Creek (n.d.)
- 4. Historic photos of Antelope Creek Covered Bridges under construction
- 5. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in its original location, 1976
- 6. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in its original location, showing internal rail and truss, 1987
- 7. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in original location, showing relationship to new bridge, 1988

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- 8. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in original location, showing truss, deck, and siding, 1987
- 9. Moving the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, 1987
- 10. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, showing truss, deck and siding, 1987
- 11. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, looking northwest, 1987
- 12. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, looking south, 1987; note location of new bridge and openings in side facades
- 13. Diagram of king post and queen post trusses

# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

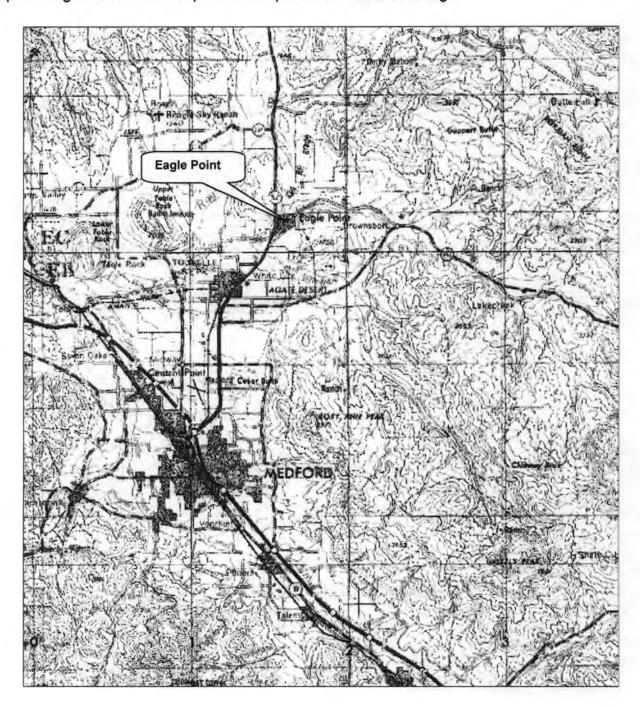
Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

Name of Property
Jackson County, OR

County and State
Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Map 1. Regional location map for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge



# National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

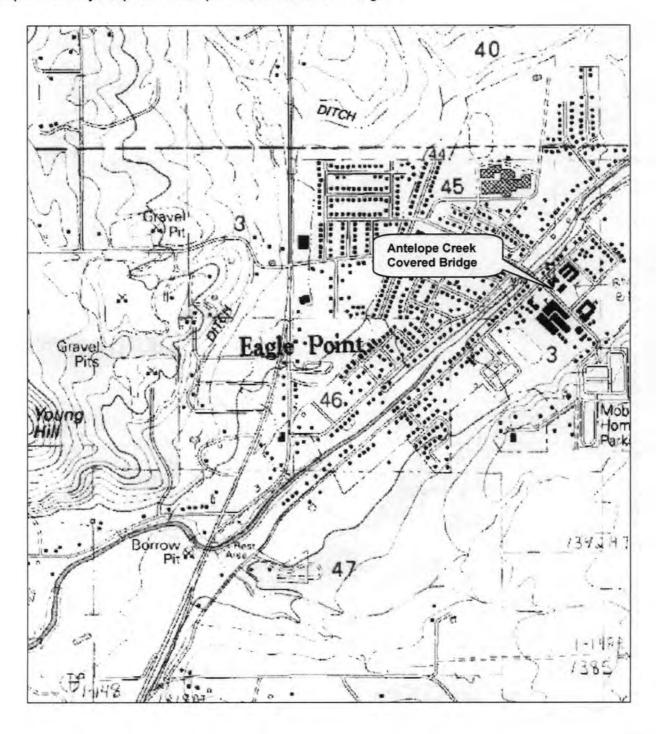
Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

Name of Property
Jackson County, OR

County and State
Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Map 2. Vicinity map for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge



## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

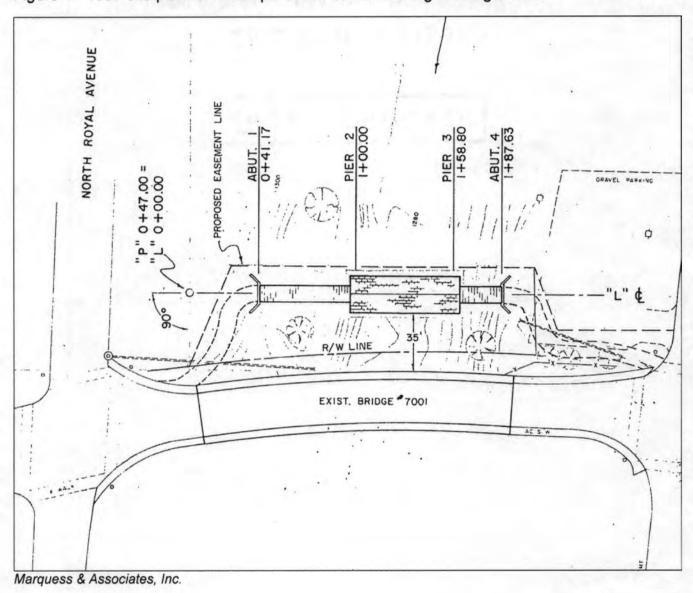
Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS

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Figure 1. 1987 site plan for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in Eagle Point



## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

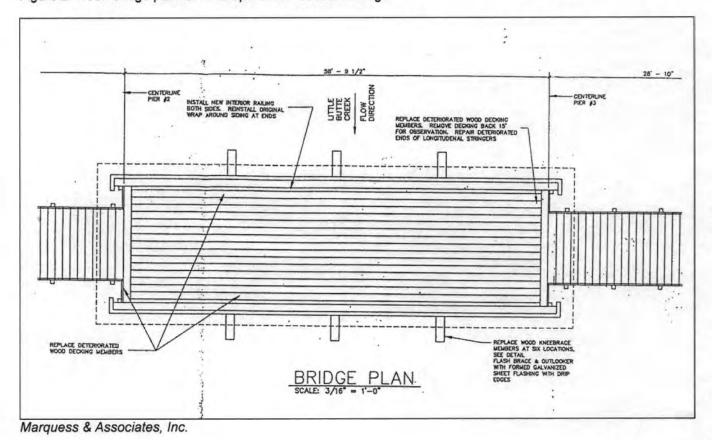
Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Figure 2. 1987 bridge plan for Antelope Creek Covered Bridge



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Figure 3. Original covered bridge over Little Butte Creek (n.d.)



Courtesy Bob Russell, Butte Creek Mill

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS

Name of Property Jackson County, OR

County and State

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

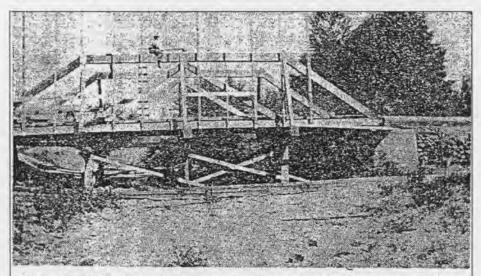
## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

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Figure 4. Historic photos of Antelope Creek Covered Bridges under construction



ANTELOPE BRIDGE-In 1922, the Hartman brothers and a small crew erected the covered bridge over Antelope creek, which, along with its "twin" in the same area, are

still used. Lyal is shown above, astride the top beam, as he is tightening a nut with the big rachet wrench.



FRAMEWORK-The men above are working on the roof of the Antelope creek bridge, which was built by the county in 1922. Covers over the bridges added little to their strength, but protected timbers from exposure to weather and made them last years longer.

Source: Mail Tribune, July 19, 1959

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

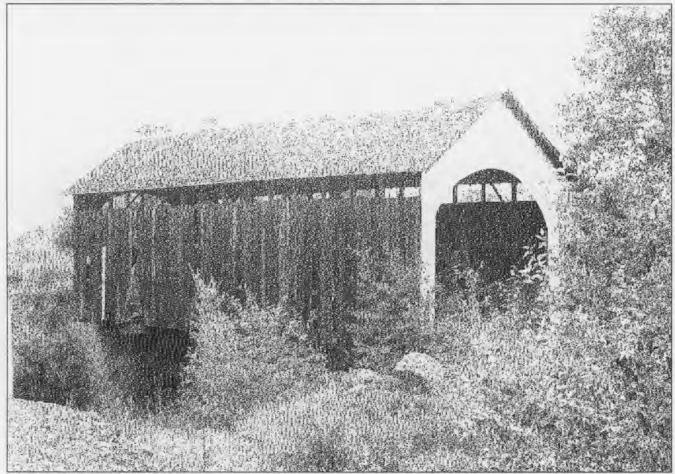
Name of Property
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Figure 5. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in its original location, 1976



Courtesy Nick and Bill Cockrell

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Figure 6. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in its original location, showing internal rail and truss, 1987



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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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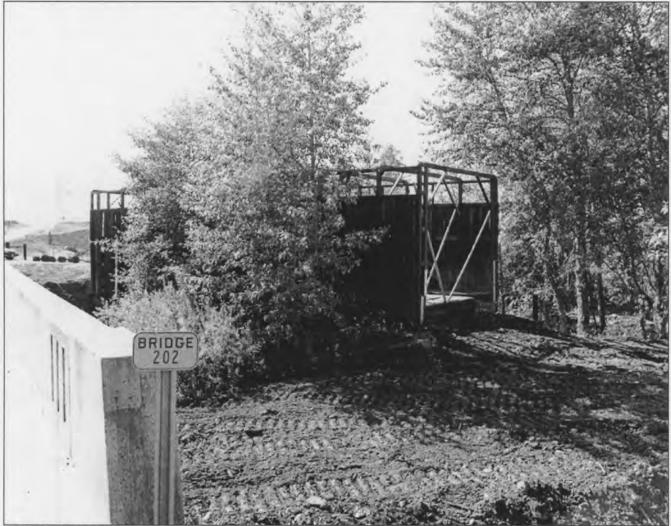
County and State
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Figure 7. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in original location, showing relationship to new bridge, 1988



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Figure 8. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in original location, showing truss, deck and siding, 1987

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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Figure 9. Moving the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, 1987



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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Figure 10. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, showing truss, deck and siding, 1987



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Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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Figure 11. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, looking northwest, 1987

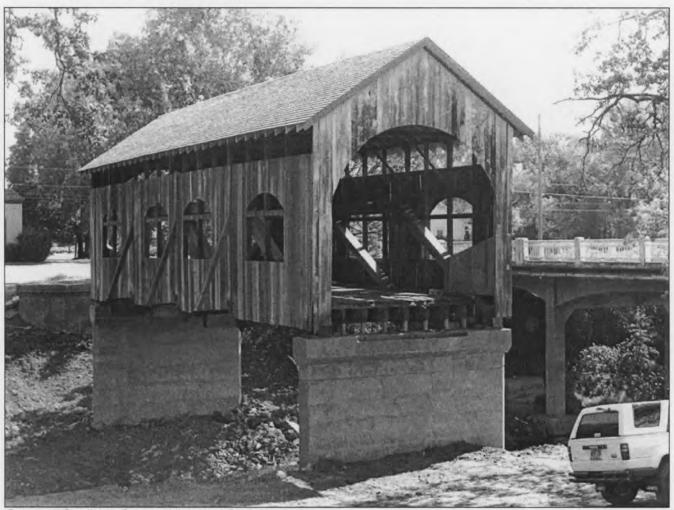


## **National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet**

Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Name of Property Jackson County, OR County and State Oregon Covered Bridges Thematic MPS Name of multiple listing (if applicable)

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Figure 12. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge in new location, looking south, 1987; note location of new bridge and openings in side facades



Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

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County and State

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

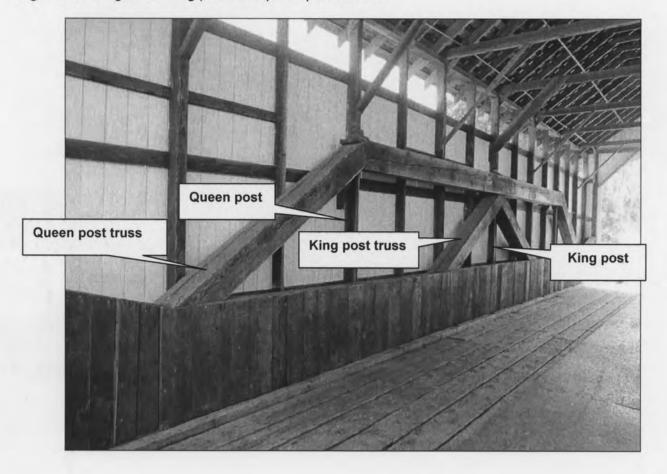
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Figure 13. Diagram of king post and queen post trusses



## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

## NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES EVALUATION/RETURN SHEET

REQUESTED A	ACTION: NOMINATION	N		
PROPERTY NAME:	Antelope Creek Co	vered Bridge		
MULTIPLE NAME:	Oregon Covered Br	idges TR		
STATE & COU	UNTY: OREGON, Jack	kson		
DATE RECEIVEDATE OF 167	TH DAY: 12/31/13		PENDING LIST: 45TH DAY:	12/14/12 12/26/12
REFERENCE 1	NUMBER: 12001091			
REASONS FOR	R REVIEW:			
OTHER: N		LANDSCAPE: N PERIOD: N SLR DRAFT: N	PROGRAM UNAPPR	
COMMENT WA	IVER: N			
ACCEPT	RETURN	REJECT /y/	ru/12DATE	
ABSTRACT/S	UMMARY COMMENTS:	,	, , , , , ,	(astis)
thister	ummary comments: was moved sengueery	to near	by clerk	ous ac.
Alange	o nemeer	integrit	n- que	npost
refuent	tour person	soul)	by King	pot truse
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REVIEWER	loude	DISCIPLIN	IE 43/	
TELEPHONE_		DATE/	12/24/12	
DOCUMENTAT	ION see attached c	omments Y/N se	e attached SLR	Y/N
If a nomin	ation is returned	to the nominat	ing authority.	the
nomination	is no longer unde	r consideration	on by the NPS.	



## Photo 1 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Jackson Co. DR

2531000 15/28 OR\_JacksonCounty\_0001\_00

Zeller (1) 10/24/12



## Photo 2 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., DR

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Zeller (2) 10/24/12



## Photo 3 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., OR

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Zeller (3) 10/24/12



Photo 4 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., OR

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Zeller (4) 10/24/12



Photo 5 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., DR

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Zeller (5), 10/24/12



# Photo 6 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., OR

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Zeller (6) 10/24/12



Photo 7 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., OR



## Photo 8 of 14. Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Jackson Co., DR

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Zeller (8) 10/24/12



Photo 9 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Jackson



Photo 10 of 14: Anterope creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co, OR

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Zeller (10) 10/24/12



Photo 11 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co., OR

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Zeller (11) 10/24/12



Photo 12 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Jackson Co., OR

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Zeller (12) 10/24/12



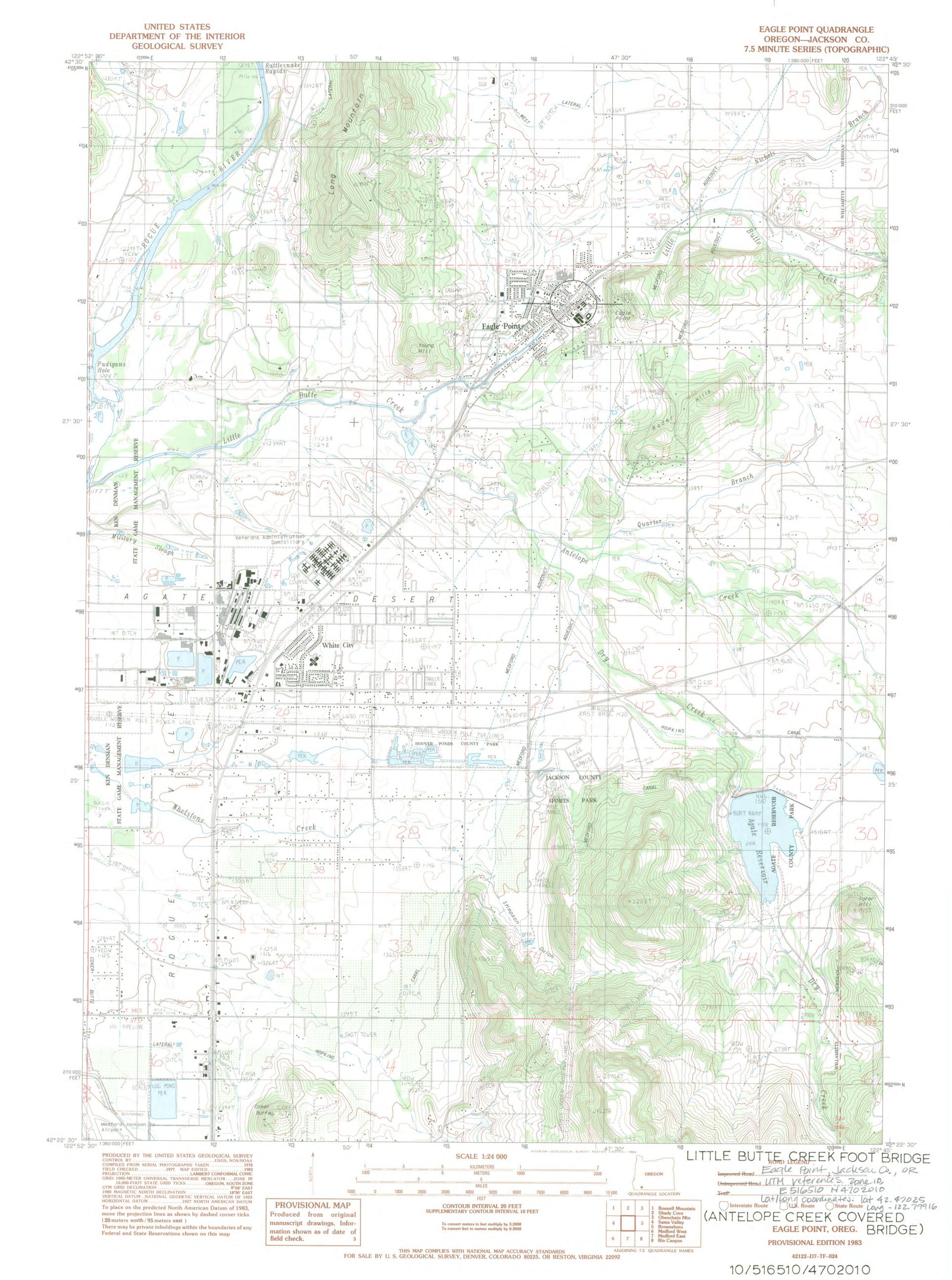
Photo 13 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge Jackson Co. DR



#### Photo 14 of 14: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge, Jackson Co, OR

2531000 28/28 OR\_JacksonCounts\_0014\_01

Zeller (19) 10/24/12



State Historic Preservation Office

RE: Re-listing of Antelope Creek Covered Bridge on the National Historic Register.

Dear Committee Members,

Being a life long resident of Eagle Point, both my parents and children have lived in the area dating back to the early 1900's. My family has been involved in the Grange and Schools for many years and I to have followed in there footsteps, I am currently the Master of the Grange and along with many fellow members are interested in instating the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge as a Historical Covered Bridge.

This Bridge along with 3 others, are the only remaining Covered Bridges in Jackson County. In 1987 the community gathered the funds to move and restore this bridge to it natural state in order to preserve it for the future. It is now located within the historical district of Eagle Point and is serving the community as safe passage for crossing the Little Butte Creek by both children and residents.

As you access the Bridge you pass the Eagle Point Markers honoring our Veterans both past and present, we also have the avenue of flags which are placed at the both ends of the bridge honoring past veterans on Federal Holidays. Each of these flags is a dedicated flags given by the military to living family members and then a family member donates the flag to the community to be placed on avenue of flags honoring them. I have personally overseen this project for several years now.

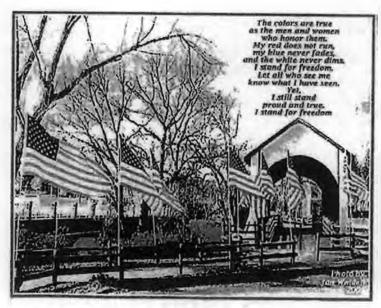
As a volunteer of the Eagle Point Museum I experience people's curiosity and interest in the Bridge and Veterans Memorial Plaques. If the Bridge were to be instated within the historical registry I believe the flow visitors would increase.

In closing I believe the community feels this bridge has been given a second chance and will be cared for by all in many years to come.

Respectfully,

Halen Harnish Wolgamott







### CITY OF EAGLE POINT

"Gateway to the Lakes"

#### OREGON

August 31, 2012

State Advisory Committee on Historic Preservation 625 Center Street Oregon City, OR 97045

Subject: Re-listing of Antelope Creek Covered Bridge on the National Register of Historic Places

Committee Members,

As Mayor of Eagle Point and owner of the 1872 Butte Creek Mill (Snowy Butte Flour Mill, added to the National Register in 1976, listing #76001581) which anchors the far end of our historic district, I am writing to express my support for placing the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge back on the National Register of Historic Places.

The bridge prominently spans Little Butte Creek in Eagle Point's Town Center and is approached through the adjoining Veteran's Memorial Park. It serves as a pedestrian bridge primarily intended for children to reach the elementary school on the opposite side of the creek from town. It is also heavily used and enjoyed by the community at large, and is frequently visited by tourists and history enthusiasts.

Built in 1922, the bridge is significant for its engineering design and is included in the 1979 *Oregon Covered Bridges* thematic nomination. Of notable mention is the housed, queen post timber truss style, which is rare in the state of Oregon. Also interesting are the bridge builders, Jackson County bridge-building brothers Wesley and Lyal Hartman who, along with their father Jason, built hundreds of bridges in Jackson County in the late nineteenth and early twentieth centuries, including the covered bridges. Today this bridge is one of only 44 remaining covered timber truss bridges from the estimated 450 that once existed in Oregon.

After the bridge relocation to Little Butte Creek in 1987, window openings cut out of the sides prompted its removal from the list. However, since then the City has expended considerable effort and resources to bring the bridge back to its original state. The bridge was re-sided in 2000 with custom milled planks that replicate its earlier siding. Further, retention of its timber structure and metal rod connections emphasize the bridge's original structural design, materials and workmanship. And its overall form, arched portal and clerestory openings, knee braces and outriggers, and exposed purlins and rafters are notable design features.

To conclude this letter, the Antelope Creek Covered Bridge is important to our community and, as one of only four such bridges in Jackson County, it is an important historical resource. I hope the information in this letter is helpful, and if you have any other questions please don't hesitate to contact me at (503) 880-2147, or by email at <a href="mailto:rrussell1950@aol.com">rrussell1950@aol.com</a>.

Sincerely

Bob Rusself Mayor



RECEIVED 280 Recreation Department

NOV 0 9 2012

NAT. REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

State Historic Preservation Office 725 Summer St NE, Ste C Salem, OR 97301-1266 (503) 986-0671 Fax (503) 986-0793 www.oregonheritage.org



October 24, 2012

Ms. Carol Shull National Register of Historic Places USDOI National Park Service - Cultural Resources 1201 "Eye" Street NW, 8th Floor Washington, D.C. 20005

Re: National Register Nomination

Dear Ms. Shull:

At the recommendation of the Oregon State Advisory Committee on Historic Preservation, I hereby nominate the following historic property to the National Register of Historic Places:

#### ANTELOPE CREEK COVERED BRIDGE MAIN ST EAGLE POINT, JACKSON COUNTY

EAGLE POINT, JACKSON COUNTY

We appreciate your consideration of this nomination. If questions arise, please contact Diana Painter, Architectural Historian, at (503) 986-0668.

Sincerely,

Roger Roper

Deputy State Historic Preservation Officer

Encl.



#### Re: Antelope Creek Covered Bridge

1 message

Diana Painter < diana.painter@state.or.us>
To: Edson Beall < edson beall@nps.gov>

Tue, Dec 18, 2012 at 1:35 PM

Ok, thanks. I must have counted the days wrong! Have a good holiday!

Diana

>>> "Beall, Edson" <edson\_beall@nps.gov> 12/18/2012 10:30 AM >>> Hi Diana,

The nomination is still under review. We have to wait until the end of our public comment period to act on the nomination, which will be next week.

Thanks, Edson

On Tue, Dec 18, 2012 at 1:06 PM, Diana Painter < diana.painter@state.or.us > wrote:

Hi Edson, I thought that the above nomination in Jackson Co., Oregon, was going to be posted last week. Can you give me an update on this? It is a SHPO-prepared nomination.

(They keep asking about it).

Diana

Diana J. Painter, PhD
Architectural historian
National Register program
Oregon SHPO
725 Summer Street NE, Suite C
Salem, Oregon 97301
Ph: 503-986-0668
Fax: 503-986-0793

Visit our website:

www.oregonheritage.org

Thank you for your interest in the preservation programs of the National Park Service.

Sincerely,

Edson H. Beall, Historian National Register of Historic Places Washington, D.C. Phone: 202-354-2255

Fax: 202-371-2229

E-mail: Edson\_Beall@nps.gov

Web: http://www.nps.gov/history/nr/