United States Department of the Interior Heritage Conservation and Recreation Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form



See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms* Type all entries—complete applicable sections

| 1. Nam | 1e | | | | |
|---|--|----------------------------|-----------------------|--|--|
| historic Nev | wton P. Carreker | House | | | |
| | | / | | | |
| and/or common | Carreker House | | | | |
| 2. Loca | ation | | | | |
| street & number | Jackson Stre | et | | | not for publication |
| city, town Ta1 | botton | \ | vicinity of | congressional district | 3rd-Jack Brinkley |
| state Georgia | | code 013 | county | Talbot | code 263 |
| | sification | | | | |
| Category districtX building(s) structure site object | Ownership public _X_ private both Public Acquisition in process being consider | Accessil <u>X</u> yes: | cupied in progress | Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military | museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other: |
| street & number | P.O. Box 188 | , | | | |
| city, town Ta11 | botton | \ | vicinity of | state | Georgia 31827 |
| 5. Loca | ation of Le | egal Des | criptic | on | |
| courthouse, regi | stry of deeds, etc. | Superior Cou | rt | | |
| | Talbot County C | | | | |
| | botton | | | state | Geor &a 1827 |
| | resentatio | n in Exi | sting : | | 2021 |
| | c Structures Fie County, Georgia | 1d Survey: | has this pro | perty been determined e | legible? yes $\stackrel{	extbf{x}}{	extbf{w}}$ no |
| late 1976 | | | | federalX sta | ite county local |
| | Histo urvey records Georg | ric Preservatia Department | | on | |
| city, town At | | | | | Georgia |

7. Description

| Condition excellent deteriorated good ruins fair unexposed | Check one unalteredx_ altered | Check onex_ original site moved date |
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------|

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The Carreker House is a one-story, balloon-frame, Victorian weatherboard structure built on stuccoed brick piers. The open areas between the piers have been infilled with brick.

The facade of the house is three bays wide, the central bay featuring a single-panel front door with a transom above it. The bay to either side originally had a floor-length sash window, four-over-four in configuration. The window on the right side has been converted to a doorway; the one on the left is still intact.

The facade is protected by a porch which is supported by four sets of paired square columns. The columns at either end of the porch are balanced by a single wide pilaster against the house. Above the columns are brackets and applied gingerbread detailing. The base of the porch is brick with a concrete surface, replacing a rotted wooden porch in the 1950s.

The pressed-tin roof of the house has nine gables. Three of these gables help to create the character of the front facade, each centered over one of the bays. The center gable has a curved verge board and gingerbread at its apex and base; the two flanking gables have diamond-shaped insets with crosses of scrollwork filling them. The north and south elevations each have two gables, one toward the front and one toward the rear. The front-side gable has curved verge boards and drop pendents while the rear one has no detail work. The last two gables are on the rear of the house and have no detail work.

The floor plan of the house is a central hall, six-room layout. Five rooms are original to the house; each features pine floors, smooth plaster walls with baseboards and picture moldings, high tongue-and-groove boarded ceilings, simple trabeated mantels, and four- or six-panel doors. The sixth room, to the northeast, has been more recently created by enclosing an original porch and rear entry to make a kitchen. The rear of the central hall has been partitioned into a bathroom and utility rooms. At the back of the house, a shed-roofed family room and a gable-roofed bathroom and changing room (for the swimming pool) have recently been added.

A one-room weatherboard structure, with fourteen six-over-six sash windows and a seamed metal roof, is the only remaining original outbuilding. There is one fireplace in the building, located on the east elevation. A concrete-block garage was built in 1970 and is located just north of the one-room outbuilding.

Landscaping on the property consists of hardwood trees which shade the property. No plantings are around the house. A swimming pool was recently added to the rear of the lot. To the south of the property is Talbotton Baptist Church, built ca. 1870; to the north is a Neoclassical two-story frame house; to the east is the Seaboard Coast Line right-of-way and to the west is Jackson Street and a one-story cinder-block hotel.

8. Significance

| Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900– | Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture architecture art commerce communications | _ | landscape architecture law literature military music t philosophy politics/government | science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation x other (specify) |
|--|---|-----------------------|---|---|
| Specific dates | 1883 | Builder/Architect Unk | nown | local history |

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Newton P. Carreker House is significant in architecture and local history. The architectural significance is due to the nine-gabled roof; five gables are extensively ornamented with gingerbread detailing. It is the only house in Talbotton remaining with such gabled effect, and it is not known if there were more at one time or not. Its architectural significance rests on this elaborate roofing and decoration, a local interpretation of Victorian Eclecticism which reached its peak in the last quarter of the nineteenth century.

The house is significant in local history due to Newton P. Carreker (1830-1918) and his role as a local, native businessman. He had grown up on his father's plantation in the Centreville area of the county. He served in the Civil War as a quartermaster and was known in later years as "Captain." In 1883, when he purchased this lot and built this house, Captain Carreker was an insurance and fertilizer agent. He appears to be the most stable of the local fertilizer agents, operating his business for several decades prior to his death. Although he was familiar with the mail-ordering world, since he dealt day-to-day with travelers and merchants, it is not known where he obtained the ideas incorporated into the design of his house. He and his wife, Lizzie, had two children prior to moving here, so the house need not have been built to accommodate an expanding family, or even small children.

After Captain Carreker's death, the house passed through several owners and was often rented, many times with one room let to a teacher and several of the others used for storage. The current owners purchased it in 1969 and returned it to being owner-occupied as a residence.

9. Major Bibliographical References

[See continuation sheet.]

| 10. Geograpi | nical Data | | | - |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|-----|
| Acreage of nominated propert | | acre ITM N | T VERIFIED | - |
| Quadrangle name <u>Talbott</u> | | HEAC OIM IN | Quadrángle scale 1:24,000 | |
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| erbal boundary description | on and justification | | , and the second | _ |
| cominated is the town | lot originally p | urchased by N.P. | enclosed sketch map. The lot bei Carreker, the builder of the hou ary line since the original tract arles L. Watkins to present owner inty boundaries the Talbot Co. Cour | se. |
| tate | code | county | code | |
| tate | code | county | code , | |
| 1. Form Pre | narod By | | | |
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| | attahoochee APDC | Pr. Pr. No. and auditum | | |
| • | Preservation Sec | ., Ga. D.N.R. date | e December 18, 1979 | _ |
| a) P.O. Bo | | | a) 404/324-4221 | |
| reet & number b) 270 Was | shington St., S.W | . r tele | phone,b) 404/656-2840 ter a)Georgia 31902 | _ |
| a) Columbus ty or town b) Atlanta | | etai | eb)Georgia 30334 | |
| | | | | - |
| 2. State His | toric Pres | ervation 0 | officer Certification | |
| he evaluated significance of t | his property within the | etate is: | | - |
| | | • | | |
| national | state | _X_ local | | |
| | operty for inclusion in t | he National Register a | c Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89- nd certify that it has been evaluated ion and Recreation Service. | |
| tate Historic Preservation Off | | righth a | . Lan | |
| tle Acting State Histo | | eth A. Lyon Officer | date 6 //9/80 | |
| For HCRS use only | À | | | _ |
| I hereby certify that this | property is included in t | he National Register | a and the same same same s | |
| (1), Ran | Tuce | | date 8/26/88 | |
| Keeper of the National Regis | ter | 3 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - 1 - | | |
| Attest: Court Dub | ie | | date 8/25180 | |
| CHARLES | | | 100 m | 1 |

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Continuation sheet

Bibliography

Item number

9

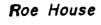
Page 2

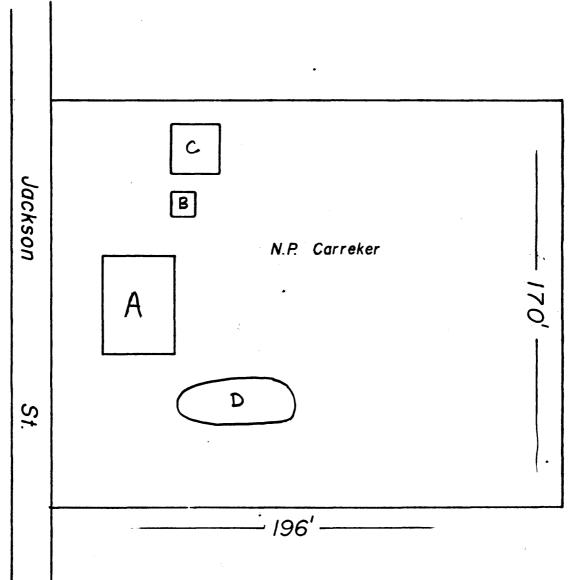
Interview with Mrs. Eddie B. Bassett, Jr., by Nancy Alexander, December 12, 1979.

Interview with Mr. Gene Culpepper, local historian, by Nancy Alexander, December 12, 1979.

Interview with William H. Davidson, descendant of N.P. Carreker, by Nancy Alexander, December 13, 1979.

Personal inspection by Kenneth H. Thomas, Jr., and Richard Cloues, 1979.





SKETCH/PLAT MAP

Newton P. Carreker Hous JUN 2 5 1980 Talbotton, Talbot County, Georgia

Scale: not to scale

Source: based on deed dimensions and city map, drawn by N.A.Alexander

Date: based on 1969 deed Key: A- main house

B- historic outbuilding

C- garage D-Swimming Pool

