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ESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (*if known*) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

* The historical resources of Bandelier National Monument are prehistoric Indian ruins. Those that have been excavated are under a program of continuing stabilization and are in excellent repair.

There are several hundred archeological sites in Bandelier's backcountry, most of which are small; none have been excavated. These ruins, including the larger Yapashi and San Miguel Ruins in the backcountry, and Tsankawi in the separated Tsankawi section are pueblo-type ruins. Mounds of rock three to eight feet high lie on the ground where the original dwellings stood, and are the only surface features beside scattered pieces of broken pot sherds.

The cave rooms have suffered the greatest abuse. Many "Kilroys" have scratched their initials into the walls and ceilings of the more accessible caves over the years. Fortunately, because of Bandelier's early establishment and relative remoteness, indiscriminant vandalism or losses to pot hunters have been relatively small.

PERIOD	(Check One or M	lore as A	ppropriate)				
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TATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE (Include Personages, Dates, Evonts, Etc.)

Bandelier National Monument was created by the Proclamation of President Woodrow Wilson on February 11, 1916, primarily to preserve a series of prehistoric Indian dwellings and the material culture of the people who lived here.

The prehistoric occupancy of Bandelier is a time of transition from the great pueblo period, 1100 to 1300 AD--typified by the cultures that flourished at Chaco Canyon, Aztec, and Mesa Verde, and the establishment of the modern pueblos of the Rio Grande and the coming of historic times in 1540. The ruins at Bandelier are thought to be significant sites in this transitional period.

The story of occupancy here is one of remarkable adaptation and resourcefulness in the face of a harsh and sometimes cruel environment. To the extent the people were able to live within the limitations set by their surroundings, to that extent could they successfully survive.

According to archeological evidence, Bandelier became occupied in the early 13th or late 12th century by people of the Anasazi culture. The area was probably occupied continuously until the middle or late 1500's by a people who lead basically an agricultural way of life-growing limited crops in the summer; gathering certain native plants, nuts and fruit; and supplementing their diet with wild game.

In the early sixteenth century the people began leaving Bandelier; the area was probably completely deserted by 1580--just 40 years after the coming of the Spanish. (There is no record indicating that Bandelier was visited by any of the early Spanish explorers.) Exact cause of abandonment of the dwellings is unknown. For centuries the Indian farmers lived in the Pajarito canyons, built villages, honeycombed the cliffs with artificial caves, and tilled the soil of valley and mesa top. With the passing years, such influences as drought, soil-eroding flash floods, soil depletion, raiding Indians, famine, and disease-singly or in combination--forced the canyon dwellers again to seek new homes. Undoubtedly, some of the descendants of the Indians of the Pajarito Plateau still live in modern pueblos along the Rio Grande.

Bandelier National Monument is named after the Swiss-born ethnologist who did the first scientific studies of the anthropology and archeology of the area in the 1880's.

SEE INSTRUCTIONS

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9. MAJOR BIB	LIOGRAPHICAL RI	EFERENCES							
	Judd, "1910 Vol. Hewett, Edgar Hendron, J. W Wing, K., <u>B</u>	olf F., <u>Th</u> joles Canyo s <u>Excavat</u> in El Rito 69, No. 3 , <u>Antiqui</u> <u>The Paj</u> ., <u>Prehist</u>	n Pic ions de l ties arito	to of os of P	raphs Rainbow House Frijoles", El Pa the Jemez Plateau lateau and Its Anci El Rito de los Frij	ent People oles			
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12. STATE LIA	ISON OFFICER CE			NATIONAL REGISTER VERIFICATION					
As the designated State Liaison Officer for the Na- tional Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-665), I hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to the criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service. The recommended level of significance of this nomination is: National State Local					I hereby certify that this pr National Register. Chief, Office of Archeology		n		
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Form 10-300a (Dec. 1968)	UNITED STATE PARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR	ATE
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SE	35o 42' 0''	106 ⁰ 15' 11"
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Corner	Latitude	Longitude
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NE	35 [°] 52' 12''	106 [°] 11' 44''
SE	35 ⁰ 51' 20''	106 ⁰ 11' 44"
SW	35 ⁰ 51' 20''	106 [°] 13' 28''