### **United States Department of the Interior** National Park Service

# National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

NATIONAL REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines* for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property				
historic name	O.K. Mai			
other names/site number NEHBS # SD16-124				
2. Location				
street & number	542 N. I	Linden		not for publication
city, town	Wahoo		N	<u>∤</u> vicinity
state Nebraska	code NE	county Saunder	s <b>code</b> 155	<b>zip code</b> 68066
3. Classification				
Ownership of Property	Category	of Property	Number of Reso	ources within Property
X private	X buildi		Contributing	Noncontributing
public-local	distri		1	buildings
public-State	site			sites
public-Federal	struc	ture	******	structures
	objec		***************************************	objects
		•	1	Total
Name of related multiple proper	ty lietina:		Number of cont	ributing resources previously
N/A	ty listing.			tional Register
			nsted in the Nat	ional riegister
4. State/Federal Agency Co	ertification			
In my opinion, the property  Signature of certifying official  Nebraska State Histor  State or Federal agency and bur	orical Socie	ctor	Register criteria. See	continuation sheet.  May 17, 1991  Date
In my opinion, the property Signature of commenting or other		not meet the National	Register criteria. See	continuation sheet.  Date
State or Federal agency and but	reau			
ciale of reading agency and but				
5. National Park Service C	ertification			4 A 3 A
I, hereby, certify that this prope	rty is:	<u></u>	Market and a	and the second and the second
entered in the National Regi  See continuation sheet.  determined eligible for the N Register. See continuation  determined not eligible for the N National Register.	lational sheet.	Helous	Dyu	, logista 7/3-/9/
removed from the National F	-			

6. Function or Use			
Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) Commerce/Specialty Store	Current Functions (enter categories from instructions) Commerce/Specialty Store		
7. Description			
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (enter categories from instructions)		
	foundation	Brick	
No style.	walls	Brick	
	roof	Asphalt	
	other		
	•		

Describe present and historic physical appearance.

The O.K. Market is a single-story brick commercial building located in the downtown business district of Wahoo, Nebraska Erected by John Lindercamp shortly after he 3555). population: purchased the property in August of 1907, the building housed a harness shop until 1919, at which time Lindercamp sold the property to Bartel E. Johnson who made it into a butcher shop. In January of 1926 Johnson leased the building to James Obrichta who entered into a partnership with Mr. Kirchman, hence the beginning of the In August of 1927 Obrichta sold his business to Joe O.K. Market. Beranek and Henry Leifheit, who continued to lease the building and operate the business as the O.K. Meat Market. They purchased the property from Johnson in October of 1929.

The exterior integrity of the building has been somewhat compromised due to storefront alterations, however, the interior integrity is exceptional, retaining its 1926 vintage appearance as a meat market. Some of the original equipment, made by the H. Erlich & Sons Manufacturing Company of St. Joseph, Missouri, is still used in the marketing operation today.

The main (west) facade is faced with brick, and displays a three bay parapet wall which incorporates stone coping, corbelling, and dentilling in its design. The original storefront has been modernized with new window and door openings and vertical siding, which also covers the original transom. Signage on the building includes a metal letter sign affixed to the front which reads "OK MARKET" and a free hanging neon sign which reads "MEATS". The sides and back of the building are double course of red brick. The roof is flat with a taper to the back.

8. Statement of Significance					
Certifying official has considered the	significance of t		perty in relation	to other properties:	
Applicable National Register Criteria	X A B	χc	□ D		
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)	□А □В	□с	DE	□F □G	
Areas of Significance (enter categories from instructions) Commerce Architecture		Period 1926	of Significance	Significant Dates 1926	
			Cultura N/A	ıl Affiliation	
Significant Person N/A			Archite Unkno	<b>ct/Builder</b> own	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The O.K. Market is architectually significant (Criterion C) as a well-preserved example of a rather rare property type: twentieth-century meat market which retains its interior integrity. In many commercial buildings of this type the interior spaces have been severely compromised due to renovation and/or alteration. O.K. Market becomes a notable example of a meat market due to the pristine condition of the interior, complete with many of the original fixtures and equipment used in the meat processing operations beginning in the 1920's. Due to the high level of interior integrity, the building becomes important as an excellent representation of the state's early twentieth-century meat markets, and serves as a visual record for future reference and comparison of this particular property type in the state. The property type associated with the context "Retail Commerce: Towns Southeast Nebraska."

Historically significant (Criterion A) in the area of commerce, the O.K. Market represents a continuous line of traditional marketing to the present, and is home and originator of the "Wahoo Wiener." Beginning in 1926, the O.K. Market played an important role in Wahoo's retail commerce, serving as an independent butcher shop. Today, the shop represents the old-country craft of traditional marketing, carrying on old family recipes in meat processing. The period of significance is derived from the year (1926) when Messrs. Obrichta and Kirchman began operation of the O.K. Market.

The O.K. Market began operation as the O.K. Meat Market in January of 1926 under the management of Obrichta and Kirchman (O.K.). In August of 1927 Obrichta sold his business to Joe Beranek and Henry Leifheit, both previously employed with the Fifth Street Market, owned by Beranek's uncle, John Gross. Beranek and Leifheit continued operation of the business under the name of the O.K. Meat Market. In the August 11, 1927 issue of the Wahoo Democrat it states:

	X See continuation sheet
Previous documentation on file (NPS):	
preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67)	Primary location of additional data:
has been requested	X State historic preservation office
previously listed in the National Register	Other State agency
previously determined eligible by the National Register	Federal agency
designated a National Historic Landmark	Local government
recorded by Historic American Buildings	University
Survey # recorded by Historic American Engineering	Other
Record #	Specify repository:
Tioodia n	
10. Geographical Data	
Acreage of property Less than one acre.	
UTM References	
A 1 4 7 0 0 6 8 0 4 5 6 4 6 7 0 B  Zone Easting Northing	
	Zone Easting Northing
	See continuation sheet
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
The West 32 feet of the South 44 feet of Lot 4, as	nd the North 22 feet of the
South 44 feet of Lots 5 and 6, all in Block 148, (	
County, Nebraska.	,
	See continuation sheet
Boundary Justification	
The boundary includes that parcel of land that has	s historically been
associated with the property.	
	See continuation sheet
11. Form Prepared By	
name/title Maxine Horak, Owner	
organization N/A	dateApril 3, 1991
street & number 8000 Davenport	telephone (402) 397-7188
city or townOmaha	state $\frac{NE}{}$ zip code $\frac{68114}{}$

9. Major Bibliographical References

United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

### National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section	number	8	Page	2

"The Linden avenue meat market opened under new management Wednesday morning with Joe Beranek and Henry Leifheit behind the counters...Both are experienced and competent men. Beranek was associated with John Gross, in the Fifth Street Market, for 21 years. Leifheit learned the art of handling and preserving meat in Germany. He came here 4 1/2 years ago and went into the Gross market where he has completed his education according to American methods.."

Beranek acquired family recipes while learning the butcher trade working for his uncle, who brought the recipes to Wahoo from his native homeland of Czechoslovakia. The Beranek's offered a variety of meat products, including summer sausage, Polish sausage, liver sausage, blood sausage, wieners, potato bologna, and special sausages for holidays. Today, the "Wahoo Wiener" and other sausages, are still being produced by the current owner in much the same manner. Some of the original equipment, including the handcranked stuffer and the cooker, are still being used, and the original brick smokehouse still stands to the rear of the building. The "Wahoo Wiener" is being shipped to individuals in every state of the U.S., including Puerto Rico.

## United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

## National Register of Historic Places Continuation Sheet

Section	number	9	Page	2
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#### **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- Clark, Don, Saunders County Register of Deeds, "Mini-Abstract" of property, January 1990, on file, Nebraska State Historical Society, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- "James Obrichta Market Opening," Wahoo Democrat, January 28, 1926, Wahoo, Nebraska.
- "Jim Obrichta Opens Market 30th," Wahoo Democrat, January 21, 1926, Wahoo, Nebraska.
- "O.K. Market New Management," <u>Wahoo Democrat</u>, August 11, 1927, Wahoo, Nebraska.
- "They're back, Wahoo Wieners get name back," <u>Tribune</u>, May 10, 1990, Fremont, Nebraska.
- "Wahoo brothers' secret tasty one," <u>Lincoln Journal</u>, September 21, 1977, Lincoln, Nebraska.
- "Wahoo's Beranek Brothers Masters In Making Sausage," <u>Lincoln</u> Journal, February 17, 1975, Lincoln, Nebraska.