United States Department of the Interior National Park Service

National Register of Historic Places Inventory—Nomination Form

received AUG | 4 1985 date entered SEP | 2 1985

See instructions in *How to Complete National Register Forms*Type all entries—complete applicable sections

1. Nam	1 e	ilicable sect	10113		
historic Jo	hn W. Kotting	ger Adobe	Barn		
and/or common	Kottinger	Barn		•	,
2. Loca		, " "			
street & number	200 Ray	Street			N/A not for publication
	asanton	N	$^{/ m A}$ vicinity of		·
state CA		code	06 county	Alameda ·	code 001
3. Clas	sification	on			
Category district bullding(s) structure site object	Ownership public xx private both Public Acquis in process being cons x N/A	ition A	tatus coccupied coccupied x work in progress ccessible yes: restricted x yes: unrestricted no	Present Use agriculture _X commercial educational entertainment government industrial military	museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other:
street & number	and Mrs. Ro		oopmann	•	
city, town	leasanton]	V/A vicinity of	state	CA 94566
5. Loca	ation of	Legal	Description	on	
courthouse, regi	stry of deeds, etc.	Alame	eda County Record	der's Office	
street & number	1225 Fall	on Street			
city, town	0akland			state	CA
6. Rep	resenta	tion in	Existing 9	Surveys	
title Califo	ornia Invento cces	ry of Hist	coric has this pro	perty been determined of	eligible? yes _x_ no
date 1976			- Maria - 1	federal x st	ate county local
depository for su	irvey records	California	Dept. of Parks	and Recreation	
city, town		Sacramento)	state	CA

7. Description

Condition		Check one	Check one	
excellent _x_ good fair	deteriorated ruins unexposed	unaltered x_ altered	<u>×</u> _ original s moved	N/A

Describe the present and original (if known) physical appearance

The building is a l½ story barn constructed of 2½ thick adobe walls on a rock foundation. The simple building has a medium gable roof of redwood shingles. The historic setting has been lost through subdivision and new construction; the building is immediately adjacent to a small shopping complex, and is partially surrounded by parking. The barn was in a deteriorated condition until restored to its historic appearance in 1984.

The Kottinger barn is one of the last known examples of its type in the state. This simple, utilitarian structure is constructed of locally made adobe bricks placed on a 4½' stone foundation; the walls are 2½' thick and are plastered on the exterior. The roof is a medium gable covered with redwood shingles. Exterior dimensions of the barn are approximately 35' x 35'.

The building faces east. This principal elevation is symmetrical with a broad central doorway flanked by two windows. Adobe bricks were arranged to create arches over the windows and doorways (visible in the photos taken prior to restoration); these were covered over when the plaster was restored. The original 4" x 8" redwood headers are imbedded in the adobe over the doors and windows. The windows have redwood shutters and still contain the original iron bars. Three metal plates with S-shaped braces are visible on the facade near the eaves; these anchor tie rods which interlock in the center, tying the building together. The original double doors of the entrance have been restored, serving as shutters over the new single main door. The west (rear) elevation is virtually identical in appearance; the central doorway opens onto a patio paved with rock from the nearby creek.

The north and south end walls are plain in appearance. The upper portion of the walls enclosed by the gable is covered with vertical boarding, with a centrally placed loft doorway on each end. The north wall contains no additional detailing excdpt a metal tie rod plate. The south wall had deteriorated over the years and was replaced with vertical board and batten sheathing many years ago; this wooden wall had also deteriorated severely. This wall has now been rebuilt and plastered to restore its historic appearance; a new window, similar in appearance to the other original windows was added at this time.

The interior is one large room with an upper story loft. The posts are mortised into the beams. Ceiling joists are $3" \times 8"$ rough cut; roof rafters are spaced 32" apart.

The building was severely deteriorated when purchased by the present owners. Sections of the adobe had crumbled, and large areas of plaster were gone. Fortunately, most of the original architectural elements and hardware still remained. The building has been totally renovated for use as a wine tasting room. Special care was taken to restore the appearance as closely to the original as possible. The building is now the focal point of a small shopping complex near Pleasanton's historic downtown.

8. Significance

Period prehistoric 1400–1499 1500–1599 1600–1699 1700–1799 1800–1899 1900–	Areas of Significance—C archeology-prehistoric agriculture X architecture art commerce communications	community planning conservation economics education engineering	landscape architecture law literature military music philosophy X politics/government	re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify)
Specific dates	c. 1852	Builder/Architect Jo	ohn W. Kottinger	

Statement of Significance (in one paragraph)

The Kottinger Barn, built about 1852, is all that remains of the original Kottinger property, once owned by John W. Kottinger, one of the founders of Pleasanton. It is one of few adobe barns in California and one of only three adobe structures in the Pleasanton area. During the 1850s and 60s, Kottinger's house and barn served as the center for Alameda county government in Murray Township. In the absence of public buildings, Kottinger held court in his home and jailed prisoners in a section of his adobe barn. The barn was apparently used for more conventional purposes as well, as part of Kottinger's stock raising operations.

Kottinger was a native of Austria, born in 1820. In 1846 he came to the United States, arriving finally in California in 1849. Kottinger earned his living in the cattle business, and as an interpreter and school teacher in Santa Clara County before he was admitted to the practice of law in 1851. Shortly thereafter he took up residence in what was to become Pleasanton, then called Alisal after the many sycamore trees in the area. He had been married in 1850 to Maria Refugia Agosta Bernal, the daughter of Juan Pablo Bernal, one of the original grantees of the Rancho El Valle de San Jose, In 1852 he built an adobe and frame residence on the south bank of Arroyo Valle near the home of his wife's family. Shortly afterwards he built the adobe barn. Although the barn remains, the house was torn down in 1930.

Not long after Alameda County was formed in 1853, the first elections for the township were held in Kottinger's house. Kottinger was elected Constable, and used the house and barn in the performance of his judicial duties as courthouse and jail respectively. (To transfer prisoners from the court to the jail, Kottinger constructed a tunnel between the two buildings, thus avoiding hostile crowds.)

Kottinger was known for his judicial activities as both Constable and Justice of the Peace, and as the individual who opened the first store in the Pleasanton area. He was one of the town's founding settlers. His barn, which was used in the course of his duties, is the only structure associated with him that remains today. It was one of the town's first public buildings, and is an uncommon non-residential adobe building. It is the only remaining adobe within the city limits of Pleasanton, and one of only three remaining adobes in the area. Of the three, the Kottinger building retains the highest level of integrity.

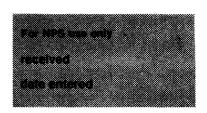
9. Major Bibliographical References

ATTACHED

<u>10. C</u>	<u>aeograpi</u>	nical Data				
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UTM Refere	ences					
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E			F L	اللل		
G L			н			
The boun	ndary is one o		e area immed	liately enco	development have reduced ompassing the barn. Ver attached).	
List all sta	ates and counties	s for properties overl	apping state o	er county bou	ndaries	
state	N/A	code	county	N/A	code	
state		code	county		code	
11. F	orm Pre	pared By				
name/title	Bob and Ela	ine Koopmann		(он:	P staff revision: 4/85)
organization	n Owners			date Fe	bruary 15, 1984	
street & nur	mber 4121 Wal	nut Drive		telephone	(415) 846-4907	
city or town	Pleasanton			state	CA 94566	
12. \$	State His	toric Pres	ervatio	n Offic	er Certification)
The evaluate	ed significance of t	his property within the	state is:		•	
	national	state	_X_ local			
665), I hereb	by nominate this pr		he National Regi he National Pari	ster and certify Service.	vation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89- that it has been evaluated	-
State Histor	ic Preservation Off	icer signat ure	yn Shall	Kathry	n Gualtieri	
title	State Histor	ic Preservation O	fficer		date August 8, 198	
	use only by socially their this:				9/12//-	
	of the Nestonal Plan					
	Registration					

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Continuation sheet

Item number

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Bibliography:

Davis, Dorothy, Pleasanton Bicentennial Edition, 1976

Halley, William, The Centennial Year Book of Alameda County, Oakland, 1876

Hoover, Mildred Brooke, Hero Eugene Rensch, Ethel Grace Rensch, <u>Historic Spots in</u> California, Third Edition, Stanford, California.

Thompson & West, Official and Historical Atlas Map of Alameda Co. Calif. Compiled Drawn & Published from Personal Examinations and Surveys, Oakland, 1878.

Wood, Myron M. The History of Alameda County, California, Including its Geology, Topography, Soil and Production, Oakland, 1883.

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Continuation sheet

Geographical Data

Item number

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Page 1

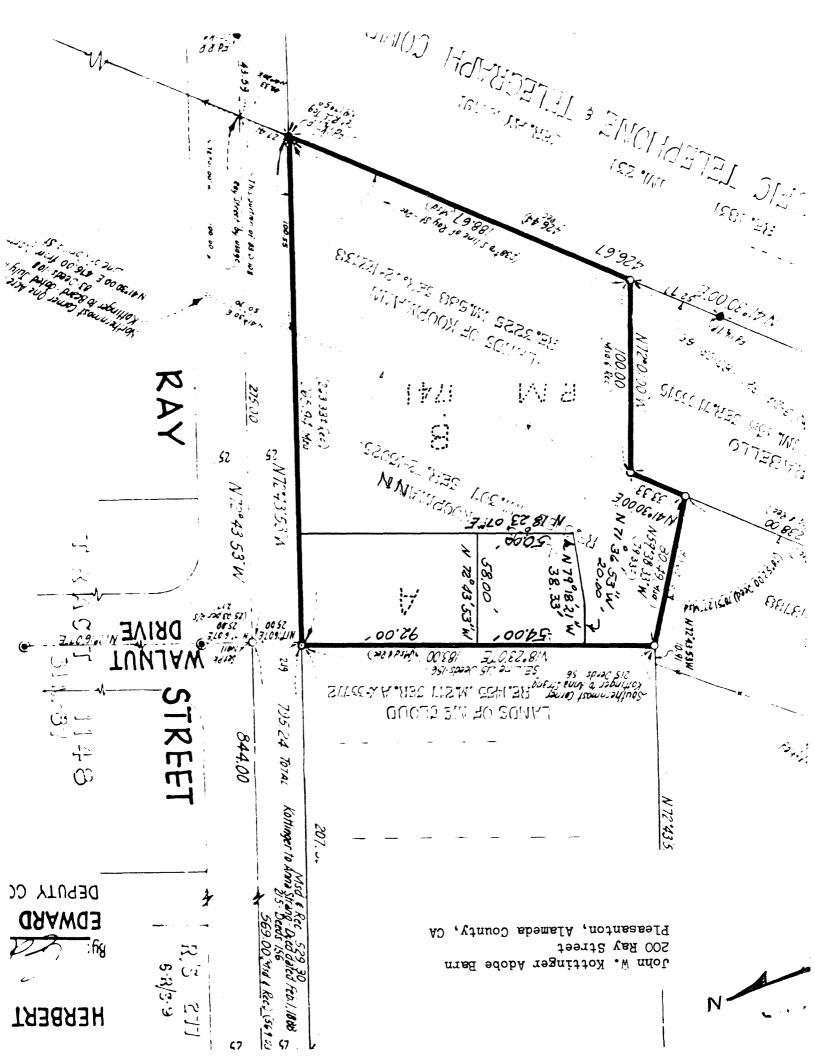
Exhibit A

Real Property in the City of Pleasanton, County of Alameda, State of California, described as follows:

A PORTION of Parcel A, Parcel Map No. 1741, filed April 23, 1976 in Book 89 of Maps at page 71, Official Records of Alameda County, California, described as follows:

Commencing at the northwest corner of Parcel A, said point being on the southerly right-of-way line of Ray Street, 50.00 feet in width; running thence along the westerly line of said Parcel A, S 18°23'07" W 92.00 feet to the TRUE POINT OF BEGINNING; thence along the westerly, southerly and easterly lines of Parcel A the following courses: S 18°23'07" W 54.00 feet; S 71°36'53" E 20.00 feet; S 79°18'21" E 38.33 feet; N 18°23'07" E 50.00 feet; thence leaving said easterly line of Parcel A, N 72°43'53" W 58.00 feet to the POINT OF BEGINNING.

Containing 3067 square feet, more or less.



Photographer

业 Parcel A #94-110-49 JOHN W. KOTTINGER ADOBE BARN 200 Ray Street Pleasanton, Alameda County, CA 1"=20"

map VICINITY

Photographer Robert Roopmann
Negatives at Wiztwellert, Dr
Negatives at Pleasunton, Ca. 94546

Surveyed for John Wh	Kottinger			Ve
JOHN W. KOTTINGER ADOBE BARN 200 Ray Street Pleasanton, Alameda County, CA			21/2	
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