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<u>Name</u> : Historic:	Bishopville Commercial Historic District	between W	Along N. Main Street est Church and Cedar long Cedar Lane.
Common: E	Bishopville Commercial	Classificati	on: District

Owner: Multiple Ownership (See attached).

Historic District

Representation in Existing Surveys: South Carolina Inventory of Historic Places, 1981.

<u>Description</u>: The Bishopville Commercial Historic District contains forty-eight buildings which represent the historic commercial center of the community. All of the buildings are of brick construction with most constructed between 1890 and 1920. The buildings are all one to two stories in height and are vernacular commercial designs of the late 19th and early 20th centuries. All of the buildings are used for commercial purposes such as stores, restaurants, offices and banks. The buildings are located along two blocks of North Main Street and along Cedar Lane and West Council Street. Two important buildings, the Seaboard Coastline Depot and the Palmetto Oil Mill, are located adjacent to Main Street and are included in the district. Few changes have occurred in the district and it contains forty-eight contributing and seven non-contributing buildings.

Key properties which establish the character of the historic district:

33. Seaboard Coastline Rail Depot (N. Main St. and Cedar Lane): This one-story, brick building was constructed by the Atlantic Coast Line Railroad ca. 1915. This brick depot replaced an earlier frame depot at this same location. The section facing Main Street was originally the passenger waiting room while the large section along Cedar Lane was for freight storage. This building has nine-over-nine sash windows, concrete lintels and soldier coursing. The freight area has large rounded arch doors on both the north and south facades. Attached to the rear of this building was a large one-story frame shed for cotton storage which has since been removed. The depot was built at the peak of the early 20th century cotton boom and it was surrounded by frame and brick buildings which housed cotton agents as well as warehouses for storage. The building is presently vacant.

35. Palmetto Oil Company (Cedar Lane): The Palmetto Oil Company was organized in 1903 by a group of farmers for the purpose of operating a cotton seed oil mill. The original brick mill building was constructed 1903-1904 and features rounded arch doors and windows. Adjacent to the mill, two large frame seed houses were built to hold cotton seed but these buildings have been greatly altered. This company was reorganized in 1909 as the Palmetto Oil Company. It

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was one of Bishopville's largest companies of the early 20th century and played an important role in the community's cotton industry. The mill continues to be utilized for the production of cotton seed oil, processing 100 tons of cotton seed daily. New buildings have been constructed in past years to the south and east of the original mill building, but this original structure has not been greatly altered.

43. Farmers Loan and Trust Company (210 N. Main St.): This one-story brick building has a decorative stone facade. Constructed ca. 1925, this building was a loan and trust company until it closed during the Depression. The building displays a Neo-Classical design with Doric pilasters and a cornice with large modillion blocks. The main entrance has a pediment, sidelights and a transom of diamond shaped leaded glass. The building is presently used as offices.

48. People's Bank (140 N. Main St.): This building is a two-story brick structure with a stone exterior. The People's Bank was constructed in 1912 with Wilson and Sompayrac, architects. The building is a good example of the Neo-Classical style and it features large Doric columns flanking the main entrance. The main entrance has double doors surmounted by a pediment. Over the entrance is a large elliptical window with a keystone. On the upper facade is a cornice with dentils. This elaboarate classical design is also carried over onto the East Council facade. The building is still utilized as a bank.

49. J.B. Kelley Building (136 N. Main St.): Constructed in 1919, this two-story brick building was the home of the J.B. Kelley dry goods store for many years. The building is distinguished by its elaborate terra cotta facade. Above the storefront are rectangular panels with inset diamond designs. Windows on the second story are one-over-one sash with diamond pane transoms. At the roofline is an elaborate terra cotta cornice and a clay tile shed roof. At the corner of the building are terra cotta piers with floral and Greek fret band inset designs.

Other properties contributing to the character of the district:

1. Bishopville Opera House (109 N. Main St.): ca. 1900 commercial building; also used as a opera house for many years and as a courthouse from 1902 to 1908.

2. 115 N. Main St.: ca. 1905 commercial building.

3. 117 N. Main St.: ca. 1910 commercial building.

4. 119 N. Main St.: ca. 1910 commercial building.

5. 121 N. Main St.: ca. 1905 commercial building.

6. 123 N. Main St.: ca. 1905 commercial building.

7. 127 N. Main St.: ca. 1905 commercial building.

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8.131 N. Main St.: ca. 1905	commercial building.		
9.135 N. Main St.: ca.1900	commercial building.		
ll. 107 West Council: ca. 19	00 commercial building	g.	
12.109 West Council: ca.19	00 commercial building	g.	
13.113 West Council: ca.19	00 commercial building	g.	
14.115 West Council: ca.19	00 commercial building	g.	
15.119 West Council: ca.19	00 commercial building	g.	
16.116 West Council: ca.19	00 commercial building	g.	
17.106-112 West Council: ca	a. 1900 commercial bu	ilding.	
18.201-205 N. Main St.: 191	0 commercial building.		
19.207 N. Main St.: ca. 1900	) commercial building.		
20.209-213 N. Main St.: ca.	. 1900 commercial buil	ding.	
22.219 N. Main St.: ca. 1910	) commercial building.		
25.229 N. Main St.: ca. 1910	) commercial building.		
26.231 N. Main St.: ca. 1920	) commercial building.		
27.233 N. Main St.: ca. 1910	) commercial building.		
28. 235 N. Main St.: ca. 1920	) commercial building.		
29.237 N. Main St.: ca. 1920	) commercial building.		
30. 239 N. Main St.: ca. 1920	) commercial building.		
31.241 N. Main St.: ca. 1920	) commercial building.		
32. Tisdale Building (243-47	N. Main St.): ca. 1920	commercial building.	
34.102 Cedar Lane: ca.191	5 commercial building.		
36. 244 N. Main St.: ca. 1910	) commercial building.		
37.238 N. Main St.: ca. 1900	) commercial building.		

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38. 228-23	30 N. Main St.: ca. 1	1910 commercial	. buildir	ng.		
	. Main St.: ca. 1910			5		
40. 220 N	. Main St.: ca. 1910	commercial buil	lding.			
41.218 N	. Main Street: ca. l	920 commercial	building	g.		
44. 208 N	. Main St.: ca. 1920	commercial buil	lding.			
46. 204 N	. Main St.: ca. 1900	commercial buil	lding.			
50.132 N	. Main St.: ca. 1930	commercial buil	lding.			
51.128 N	. Main St.: ca. 1920	commercial buil	lding.			
52.122 N	. Main St.: ca. 1915	commercial buil	lding.			
53.116 N	. Main St.: ca. 1915	commercial buil	lding.			
54.112 N	. Main St.: ca. 1900	commercial buil	lding.			
55.108 N	. Main St.: ca. 1900	commercial buil	lding.			
Properties	s which do not cont	cibute to the cha	aracter	of the dist	rict:	
10.139 N	. Main St.: ca. 1920	commercial buil	lding w	ith a ca. 19	60 facade.	
21. 215 N	. Main St.: ca. 1910	commercial buil	lding of	oscured by a	in awning.	
23. 221 N	. Main St.: ca. 1940	commercial buil	lding.			
	. Main St.: ca. 1940		-			
	. Main St.: ca. 1910		2			
	. Main St.: ca. 1920		_			
47.200 N	. Main St.: ca. 1900	commercial bui	lðing w	ith a ca. 19	84 metal awning	•

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<u>Significance</u>: The Bishopville Commercial District contains an excellent grouping of forty-eight late 19th and early 20th century commercial buildings in the historic downtown area of Bishopville. The majority of buildings were constructed between 1890 and 1920 when Bishopville experienced a long period of prosperity and growth as a cotton shipping and trading center and as a county seat. By 1920 all of downtown was composed of substantial one to two-story brick buildings with detailing typical of the period. With the decline in the cotton industry after 1920, construction in the area came to a halt. Very few new buildings have been constructed in the downtown area in recent decades and it retains its original early 20th century appearance. While some alterations to the storefronts have occurred most buildings display their original character. Of fifty-five buildings in the district, all but seven essentially retain their historic appearance.

Acreage: Approximately 7.1 acres.

<u>Verbal Boundary Description</u>: The boundary for the Bishopville Commercial Historic District is shown as the dark line on accompanying Lee County Tax Map 30-06 which is drawn at a scale of 1" = 100'. The boundary includes lots 350-351, 376-399, 409-420, 444-448, 455, 457-468.

<u>UTM Reference Point:</u> A. 17/569640/3786460 B.  $17/569500/3786^{330}$  C. 17/569410/3786500 D. 17/569255/3786380 E. 17/569195/3786450 F. 17/569190/3786580 G. 17/569370/3786665. (Bishopville East Quad).

Other Information:

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	Owners L	ist - Bishopville Commen	cial Historic District		
	1.109 N.	Main St.	Bernie Hancock Rte.l, Box 33 Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	2.115 N.	Main St.	W. Ray Copeland 200 Harris St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	3.117 N.	Main St.	Same as above		
	4.119 N.	Main St.	Frances Ginsberg 328 Heyward St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	5.121 N.	Main St.	Senn Blanche 705 W. Cornwallis Greensboro, N.C. 27408		
	6.123 N.	Main St.	Mertie Woodward 123 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	7.127 N.	Main St.	Allen Roberson 127 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	8.131 N.	Main St.	Same as above		
	9.135 N.	Main St.	John Scarborough c/o 135 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010		
	10.139 N	. Main St.	John Mademlis 301 Park Ave., Apt. E. Wilson, S.C. 27893		
	11.107 W	. Council St.	J.S. Corbett Heirs c/o Bradley Mayes P.O. Box 147 Mayesville, S.C. 29104		
	12.109 W	. Council St.	Same as above		
	13.113 W	. Council St.	Same as above		

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14. 115	W. Council St.	Aralee Coles 510 Dogwood Dr. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
15. 119	W. Council St.	Georgia Luckey 510 Albert St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
16.116	W. Council St.	Mary Fata 411 W. Council St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
17 <b>.</b> 106 <sup>.</sup>	-112 W. Council St.	Charles Stuckey 111 N. Lee St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
18 <b>.</b> 201-	-205 N. Main St.	George Stuckey Box 206 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
19.207	N. Main St.	Sara Stuckey Box 206 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
20. 209	N. Main St.	W. Ray Copeland 200 Harris St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
211 N	. Main St.	Grady Brown 127 N. Main Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
213 N	. Main St.	F.L. Butler 123 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
21. 215	N. Main St.	Cora Denny 311 Dennis St. Bishopville, S.C 29010	
22. 219	N. Main St.	Same as above.	
23. 221	N. Main St.	Willie McKay P.O. Box 4868 Florence, S.C. 29502	

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24. 2	25 N. Main St.	Thomas Cothran 120 James Circle Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
25. 2	29 N. Main St.	Berry Lane 104 S. Heyward Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
26. 2	31 N. Main St.	Same as above	
27.2	33 N. Main St.	Paul Fata 120 W. Council Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
28. 2	35 N. Main St.	Adria Belk 4103 Pelican Lane Florence, S.C. 29010	
29. 2	37 N. Main St.	Same as above	
30. 2	39 N. Main St.	Same as above	
31. 2	41 N. Main St.	Lloyd Rooks Route 4, Box 228 C Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
32. 2	43-47 N. Main St.	Vernon Reynolds Route 4, Box 26 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
33 <b>.</b> S	eabord Depot, N. Main St.	Seaboard Coast Line RR 3600 Broad St. Richmond, VA	
3 <b>4.</b> C	edar Lane, Palmetto Oil	Palmetto Oil Co. 310 N. Nettles Bishopville, S.C.	
35.1	02 Cedar Lane	Vernon Reynolds Route 4, Box 26 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
36.2	44 N. Main St.	Jared Smith 244 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	

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37.238 N. Main St.	Betty Smith Route 2 Camden, S.C. 29020	
38. 228-230 N. Main St.	Nettie Levenson 230 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
39. 224 N. Main St.	Stuckey and Alexander 224 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
40.220 N. Main St.	Joseph Lavender P.O. Box 1046 Hartsville, S.C. 29550	
41. 218 N. Main St.	James Scott Route 2, Box 238 Lynchburg, S.C. 29080	
42.214 N. Main St.	People's Bank 140 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
43.210 N. Main St.	Same as above	
44. 208 N. Main St.	Mae Huggins 716 W. Church St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
45. 206 N. Main St.	W.L. King 310 S. Heyward St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
46. 204 N. Main St.	Thomas Cothran 120 Jones Circle Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
47.200 N. Main St.	Bruce Smith 200 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
48.140 N. Main St.	People's Bank 140 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	

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<b>49.</b> 136 N	I. Main St.	George Stuckey Box 206 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
50.132 N	I. Main St.	Laney Adville P.O. Box 504 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
51.128 N	I. Main St.	B.C. Moore 128 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
52.122 N	I. Main St.	Sherian Mc Lendon 702 N. Church St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
53.116 N	I. Main St.	A.D. Woodham 116 N. Main St. Bishopville, S.C. 29010	
54.112 N	I. Main St.	Same as above	
55.108 N	I. Main St.	Allene McCoy Box 485 Bishopville, S.C. 29010	

