National Register of Historic Places Registration Form

	OMB No. 1024-0	01
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NATIONAL REGISTER

This form is for use in nominating or requesting determinations of eligibility for individual properties or districts. See instructions in *Guidelines* for Completing National Register Forms (National Register Bulletin 16). Complete each item by marking "x" in the appropriate box or by entering the requested information. If an item does not apply to the property being documented, enter "N/A" for "not applicable." For functions, styles, materials, and areas of significance, enter only the categories and subcategories listed in the instructions. For additional space use continuation sheets (Form 10-900a). Type all entries.

1. Name of Property historic name Cok	er, James L., III, House		
other names/site number			
2. Location			
	st Home Avenue		not for publication
clty, town Hartsv		2.0.1	vicinity
state South Carolina	code SC county Darlington	code 031	zip code 29550
3. Classification			
Ownership of Property	Category of Property	Number of Resou	irces within Property
X private	X building(s)	Contributing	Noncontributing
public-local	district	2	buildings
public-State	site		sites
public-Federal	structure		structures
	object		objects
		2	0 Total
Name of related multiple prop	erty listing:	Number of contril	outing resources previously
<u>istoric Resources of</u>	<u>Hartsville, SC,</u> c. 1817-c. 1941	listed in the Natio	onal Register0
4. State/Federal Agency	Certification		
	y under the National Historic Preservation Act of		
	for determination of eligibility meets the docume		
	ic Places and meets the procedural and professi		
	$r \vdash x$ meets \square does not meet the National Regis	ter criteria. 🛄 See c	
Mary W.	Edwards		3/4/91
Signature of certifying official			Daté
Mary W. Edmonds, I	Deputy SHPO, S.C. Department of Ar	chives & Histo	ory, Columbia, S.C.

State or Federal agency and bureau

In my opinion, the property 🛄 meets 🛄 does not meet the National Register criteria. 🛄 See continuation sheet.

in fede

Signature of commenting or other official

State or Federal agency and bureau

5. National Park Service Certification

I, hereby, certify that this property is:
entered in the National Register.
See continuation sheet.
determined eligible for the National Register.
See continuation sheet.

determined not eligible for the National Register.

removed from the National Register.

Date

5. Function or Use Historic Functions (enter categories from instructions) Domestic/Single Dwelling	Current Fund Domesti	ctions (enter categories from instructions c/Single Dwelling
Domestic/Secondary Structure	Domesti	c/Secondary Structure
7. Description		
Architectural Classification (enter categories from instructions)	Materials (er	nter categories from instructions)
	foundation	Brick
Late 19th & 20th Century Revivals	walls	Brick
Colonial Revival		
obtolitat Revitat		- 4
	roof	Slate

The James L. Coker, III, House is located at 620 West Home Avenue in Hartsville. Constructed in 1931 and designed by Willis Irvin, it is an excellent example of the Colonial Revival style. This house is representative of residences in Hartsville associated with the community's industrial, commercial, and civic leaders.

This two-story residence has a rectangular plan core and a three bay symmetrical facade. It has a lateral gable slate roof and an engaged portico with four slender tuscan columns and sunburst motif in the frieze. Flush, two-story, lateral gable wings are flanked by one-story end gable wings. The central entry has a traceried fanlight and sidelights set within a simple brick opening. The white-washed, distressed, brick veneer cladding contributes to the Colonial Revival character of the residence. The windows are six-over-six double-hung-sash, with flat arches, decorative keystones, and shutters. The facade is accented with a simple brick dentil course and pilasters. A one story sun room has been added to the left elevation.

The garden facade features a central entry with traceried sidelights and transom set within an elaborate segmental arch surround and a cornice with triglyphs and guttae in the frieze.

A one-story, frame, double-pen "cabin" is associated with the house. It has a rectangular plan, lateral gable roof, and engaged porch.

8. Statement of Significance			
Certifying official has considered the sig	presidential and a second s	in relation to other properties: tewide locally	
Applicable National Register Criteria	XA XB XC	D	
Criteria Considerations (Exceptions)		D 🗌 E 🗍 F 🗍 G	
Areas of Significance (enter categories f Architecture Industry	rom instructions)	Period of Significance 1931	Significant Dates 1931
		Cultural Affiliation	
Significant Person Coker, James L., III		Architect/Builder Irvin, Willis	

State significance of property, and justify criteria, criteria considerations, and areas and periods of significance noted above.

The James L. Coker, III, House is significant as an excellent example of Colonial Revival residential architecture in South Carolina; as one of the designs of Willis Irvin, a prominent regional architect of the early twentieth century; and for its association with James Lide Coker, III (1904-1961), prominent Hartsville manufacturer and president of Sonoco Products Company.

It was built in 1931, soon after Coker succeeded to the presidency of Sonoco at the death of his father, Charles W. Coker (1879-1931). James L. Coker, III graduated from the University of North Carolina in 1926, and received an M.B.A. from Harvard University in 1928. He served as assistant treasurer of Sonoco in 1930-31 before succeeding to the presidency, which he held for thirty years. He was described by his brother Charles W. Coker, Jr., as "a rare combination of meticulous management skills and a gambler's flair for optimistic speculation." Coker guided the company's dramatic growth and expansion from a small, primarily Southeast-oriented, paper manufacturer to a national and international corporation. "With the development of man-made fiber," one history of Sonoco noted, "an entirely new concept in textiles developed -- and here began a firm policy of branch-plant expansion, tied into development of new product lines, new taper and finish on cones, and faster production machines. In rapid succession, plants were established or acquired in eight new locations, from Georgia to California." Another significant factor in this development was Sonoco's diversification, which included the production of plastics, packaging, forest products, adhesives, and many other products.(1)

The house was designed by Willis Irvin (1890-1950), a prominent regional architect of the twentieth century. Irvin, a Georgia native, received his architectural training at the Georgia Institute of Technology and began practicing in 1916 at Augusta, Georgia. Although See continuation sheet

Previous documentation on file (NPS): preliminary determination of individual listing (36 CFR 67) has been requested previously listed in the National Register previously determined eligible by the National Register designated a National Historic Landmark recorded by Historic American Buildings Survey #	 See continuation sheet Primary location of additional data: State historic preservation office Other State agency Federal agency Local government University Other
recorded by Historic American Engineering Record #	Specify repository: SC Department of Archives & History, Columbia, SC
10. Geographical Dsta	
Acreage of property2.8 acres	
UTM References A 1 7 5 8 3 7 8 0 3 5 4 0 Zone Easting Northing C 1	B L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L L
	See continuation sheet
Verbal Boundary Description	
	the broken line labeled "James L. Coker III

The boundary of the nomination is shown as the broken line labeled James L. Coker ill House" on the accompanying map, "City of Hartsville," drawn at a scale of 1" = 500."

See continuation sheet

Boundary Justification

The nominated property includes the house and cabin and their immediate surroundings.

See continuation sheet

11. Form Prepared By

		_
name/title _ J. Tracy Power, NR Historian/Julie Turner,	NR Architectural Historian	
organization SC Department of Archives & History	date 13 June 1990	
street & number PO Box 11669	telephone (803) 734-8610	
clty or town Columbia	state SCzip code 2921	1

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Irvin designed several residences in Augusta throughout the 1920s, his best-known Georgia commissions are the Bon Air Hotel (1923) and the Forrest-Ricker Hotel (1926), both in Augusta. He worked extensively in South Carolina after 1920, particularly in Aiken and in the lowcountry, where he specialized in designing winter residences for prominent Northern visitors. Among his most noted South Carolina designs are the residences of Robert R. McCormick (1928) and Richard Howe (1930) in Aiken, and the residences of Arthur H. Caspary (1932) in Colleton County and Henry W. Corning in Beaufort County.(2) Another Irvin design in Hartsville is the C.K. Dunlap House, an individual property in this multiple property submission. In addition, a 1934 remodelling of 222 East Home Avenue in Hartsville has been tentatively attributed to Irvin; the house is a contributing property in the East Home Avenue Historic District, also in this multiple property submission.

NOTES

(1) George Lee Simpson, Jr., <u>The Cokers of Carolina: A Social</u> <u>Biography of a Family</u> (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press for the Institute for Research in Social Science, 1956), p. 275; Charles W. Coker, <u>The Story of Sonoco Products Company</u> (New York: The Newcomen Society in North America, 1976), pp. 18-19, 21; "James Lide Coker," in <u>The National Cyclopaedia of American Biography</u>. ... Volume XLIX (New York: James T. White and Company, 1966), pp. 500-01.

(2) <u>Who's Who in the South: A Business, Professional and</u> <u>Social Record of Men and Women of Achievement in the Southern States</u> (Washington: The Mayflower Publishing Company, 1927), p. 384; <u>Selections from the Work of Willis Irvin - Architect (Augusta, Georgia).</u> (New York: Architecture Catalog Company, Inc., 1937); <u>Aiken Standard</u> <u>and Review</u> (Aiken, S.C.), 9 August 1950; <u>The State</u> (Columbia, S.C.), 9 August 1950; National Register of Historic Places files, South Carolina State Historic Preservation Office, South Carolina Department of Archives and History, Columbia, S.C.

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(Hi:	. Coker, III, House storic Resources of Hartsville ltiple property submission)
Location of property: Location of negative: Photographer: Date of Photograph:	Hartsville, South Carolina South Carolina Department of Archives and History Staff, SC Dept. of Archives and History October 1989
1. Front Facade	
2. Portico Detail	

- 3. Garden Facade
- 4. "Cabin"

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SUPPLEMENTARY LISTING RECORD

NRIS Reference Number:91000471Date Listed:05/3/91Coker, James L. III, HouseDarlingtonSCProperty NameCountyState

Hartsville MPS Multiple Name

This property is listed in the National Register of Historic Places in accordance with the attached nomination documentation subject to the following exceptions, exclusions, or amendments, notwithstanding the National Park Service certification included in the nomination documentation.

man

Signature of the Keeper

<u>5/03/91</u> Date of Action

The documentation for this property reflects the contribution of its owner in the growth and development of Hartsville, South Carolina. This documentation does not include an analysis of the significance of this building under Criterion A as reflective of a pattern of events in Hartsville, and therefore Criterion A should not be included. The nomination and its cover form clearly justify the significance of the property under Criterion B and Criterion C.

Discussed and concurred in by Andy Chandler, SCSHPO, on May 2, 1991.

DISTRIBUTION: National Register property file Nominating Authority (without attachment)