UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR NATIONAL PARK SERVICE

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES INVENTORY -- NOMINATION FORM

RECEIVED JUN 1 1 1979) AUG 17 1979

NVENTORY NOMINATION I	FORM DAT	EENTERED	AUG 1574
SEE INSTRUCTIONS IN HOW T TYPE ALL ENTRIES (**************************************
NAME HISTORIC ROSebud Farm AND/OR COMMON			
		<u></u>	<u></u>
LOCATION STREET & NUMBER Springfield Meeting Ho	tur en		
CITY, TOWN Springfield_Township		CONGRESSIONAL DISTR	ICT
STATE New Jersey	CODE	Burlington	CODE
CLASSIFICATION			
CATEGORY X_DISTRICT BUILDING(S) STRUCTURE SITE OBJECT OWNERSHIP PUBLIC PUBLIC BOTH OBJECT IN PROCESS BEING CONSIDERED	STATUS X OCCUPIED LUNOCCUPIED WORK IN PROGRESS ACCESSIBLE YES: RESTRICTED YES: UNRESTRICTED NO	PRESI X AGRICULTURE COMMERCIAL EDUCATIONAL ENTERTAINMENT GOVERNMENT INDUSTRIAL MILITARY	ENT USE MUSEUMPARK X_PRIVATE RESIDENRELIGIOUSSCIENTIFICTRANSPORTATIONOTHER:
OWNER OF PROPERTY NAME Robert S. Sinn			,
STREET & NUMBER Springfield Meeting Hou	ise Road		
Jobstown	VICINITY OF	STATE New Jers	ey 08041
LOCATION OF LEGAL DESCR	IPTION		
COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.			
STREET & NUMBER			HOTEL SAGES
CITY, TOWN		STATE	
REPRESENTATION IN EXIST	ING SURVEYS		· · · · · · · ·
DATE	FEDERAL _	_STATECOUNTYLOCAL	
DEPOSITORY FOR SURVEY RECORDS			
CITY, TOWN	And the later of t	STATE	

CONDITION

CHECK ONE

CHECK ONE

_EXCELLENT

__FAIR

__DETERIORATED
__RUINS
__UNEXPOSED

XUNALTERED

_ALTERED

XORIGINAL SITE
__MOVED DATE_____

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

Rosebud Farm consists of five buildings on a 157 acre tract. The building complex sets approximately 800 feet south of Springfield Meeting House Road. The large brick farmhouse is 18th century and is the most significant building on the farm. The carriage shed is 19th century or possibly 18th century. The remaining buildings are 20th century.

The 2 1/2 story brick farmhouse sets on a slight knoll with its principal facade to the south overlooking open meadows and distant wood lots. The 45 foot wide south front facade has five bays with a central entrance door. The building is 36 feet deep. The brickwork is Flemish bond on this elevation and common bond on the other three elevations. There is a watertable on the south, west, and north elevations; a belt course on the north and west elevation; and a pent roof on the south front. This pent roof between the first and second floor has been reconstructed based on marks in the brickwork left by the original pent.

The 6 panel front door with a 4 light transom is original. The door is recessed and the recess is panelled. The first floor windows are 9/9 sash, the second floor are 9/6 sash, and the dormers are Gothic sash. Most of the three panel shutters on iron strap hinges on the first floor are original. The shutters on the second floor are louvered. There is a pair of ornate dormers on both the north and south elevations. The mullions of the top sash curve to form a triple pointed arch within the semicircular form of the top of the sash. The dormers have a pedimented roof and are ornamented with fluted pilasters flanking each of the sash.

The wood shingle gable roof has a boxed cornice trimmed with a bed and crown molding. Three chimneys project through this roof, one serving the west section of the house and two serving the east section. The west chimney projects through the room ridge approximately ten feet from the west gable elevation. The pair of east chimneys rise off the east gable wall about half the distance up the slope of the roof.

PERIOD AREAS OF SIGNIFICANCE -- CHECK AND JUSTIFY BELOW

PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	COMMUNITY PLANNING	LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION
1400-1499	ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC	CONSERVATION	LAW	SCIENCE
1500-1599	AGRICULTURE	ECONOMICS	LITERATURE	SCULPTURE
1600-1699	X_ARCHITECTURE	EDUCATION	MILITARY	SOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN
1700-1799	ART	ENGINEERING	MUSIC	THEATER
1800-1899	COMMERCE	EXPLORATION/SETTLEMENT	PHILOSOPHY	_TRANSPORTATION
1900-	COMMUNICATIONS	INDUSTRY	POLITICS/GOVERNMENT	_OTHER (SPECIFY)
		INVENTION		

PECIFIC DATES

BUILDER/ARCHITECT

TATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

Architecturally this farmhouse represents a high style 2 1/2 story brick dwelling of the 18th century. Nearly all its original features have remained intact. Stylistically the interior features (doors, fireplaces, mantels, casings, staircase) represent the period of the middle of the last quarter of the 18th century. These details are finely executed with an elaboration of mouldings and detail.

The proportions of the brick exterior and fenestration, as well as the pent roof, reflect an earlier period. These forms are found in earlier houses in this region. No information at this time has verified this to be an earlier building; however, the property had been in the Stockton family since 1692. If the brick structure is earlier than the fourth quarter of the 18th century, the existing interior features, including the roof and floor framing, could only be explained by the destruction of the entire building except for the brick walls, such as by fire and then rebuilding the present interior within the brick walls.

This land was a portion of Richard Stockton's holdings. (He was the father of Richard the signer of the Declaration of Independence and a prominent New Jersey figure.) His holdings were divided among his sons, this portion going to John Stockton. This land remained in the Stockton name for over a century and a half.

The land grant from the King of England to Lord Berkeley was parcelled off. A portion was acquired by George Hutchinson who in turn sold to Richard Stockton in 1692. This property passed to his son John Stockton at his death in 1707. Upon his death in 1747 the property and as stated in his will the "house where I now dwell" passed to his son David Stockton. This indicates that there was a house in the early 18th century, though not necessarily the present house. In 1763 the tract passed to his son Benjamin Stockton; to his brother David Stockton in 1787; to his son Job Stockton in 1787; to his son David Stockton in 1828. Upon his death in 1856 the farm passed out of the Stockton name to Edward Bowne. The property at that time consisted of the 157 acres, its current acreage.

10 GEOGRAPHICAL DATA 104 ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROPERTY 157 ACRES							
ACREAGE DE NOMINATED PROPERTY							
QUADRANGLE NAME <u>Columbus</u> QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24,000 UTM REFERENCES	QUADRANGLE SCALE 1:24,000						
A 18 5 2 8 4 1 1 0 4 4 3 2 3 2 0 B 1 8 5 2 8 4 2 0 4 4 3 2 1 2 0							
C $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 5 \\ 2 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 8 \\ 5 \\ 2 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 4 \\ 4 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 1 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 3 \end{bmatrix}$							
E[1,8] [5 2,9 2,0,0] [4,4 3,1 6,0,0] F[1,8] [5 2,9 1,8,0] [4,4 3,1 6,8,0	4						
G[1,8] $[5]$ $[2]$ $[3]$ $[1]$ $[4]$ $[$	7						
VERBAL BOUNDARY DESCRIPTION							
Block 1901, lots 2 and 2Q I 18 529 110 4431 980 J 18 529 100 4432 240	I 18 529 110 4431 980 J 18 529 100 4432 240						
LIST ALL STATES AND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY BOUNDARIES							
STATE CODE: COUNTY							
STATE CODE COUNTY CODE							
STATE CODE COUNTY CODE							
11 FORM PREPARED BY							
NAME/TITLE Robert S. Sinn, owner/Charles R. Tichy, OHP Staff							
ORGANIZATION DATE NOVEMber 1978	,						
STREET & NUMBER TELEPHONE Springfield Meeting House Road (609) 723-8088							
CITY OR TOWN Jobstown STATE New Jersey 080	41						
12 STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICER CERTIFICATION							
THE EVALUATED SIGNIFICANCE OF THIS PROPERTY WITHIN THE STATE IS:							
NATIONAL STATE X LOCAL							
As the designated State Historic Preservation Officer for the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966 (Public Law 89-6	65), I						
hereby nominate this property for inclusion in the National Register and certify that it has been evaluated according to	to the						
criteria and procedures set forth by the National Park Service.							
Deputy STATE HISTORICA RESERVATION OF THE SUBMARISME							
TITLE Deputy Commissioner DATE May 18, 19	979						
FOR NPS USE ONLY							
I HEREBY CERTIFY THAT THIS PROPERTY IS INCLUDED IN THE NATIONAL REGISTER							
DATE 8-17	<u>/) </u>						
ATTEST: DATE 217 79							
CHIEF OF REGISTRATION							
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·							

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CONTINUATION SHEET DESCRIPTION

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The east gable end elevation does not have a water table or belt course. At one time an addition projected off this wall as evidenced by marks in the brickwork and the remains of a foundation. The present one story frame kitchen wing off this east elevation was built in 1978. The two 9/6 windows on the second floor are 19th century additions. The north rear facade, unlike the front facade, is not symmetrical and has only four bays. The central 6 panel door leads to the rear of the central hall.

The south front entrance door opens into an entrance hall. Doors off the hall lead to the front parlor on the west, the dining room on the east, and the stair hall directly to the north. Doors off the stair hall lead to the rear parlor on the west, the original kitchen on the east, and the north exit to the outdoors. A modern powder room has been added under the stairs. An original enclosed service stair from the cellar to the third floor rises adjacent to the main open stair. Its access is from the kitchen.

The 6 panel doors on both the first and second floors have raised panels. All rooms have a chair rail. The mouldings of the door panels, door and window casings, and chair rails are finely detailed and have compounded mouldings. Each of the 8 principal rooms has a fireplace with wood mantels. The ceilings on both the first and second floors are 9 1/2' high.

The delicate open stair case rises gracefully to the second floor with an intermediate landing reversing the direction of the stair rise. The rail appears to be cherry wood. A half section of the rail follows along the wall of the stair case. The newel posts and ballusters are square in section and taper upwards. They have a wider projected base. On the landing the newel posts have pendant drops at their bottoms.

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CONTINUATION SHEET

DESCRIPTION

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The front parlor has the most elaborate of the wood mantels. It has reeded pilasters supporting a frieze with paneled end blocks and a central tablet. There is a reeded band below the mantel shelf. The hearth is brick. There are seven other fireplaces with less elaborate mantels. Three additional fireplaces are on the first floor located in the rear parlor, dining room, and kitchen. There are four fireplaces on the second floor in the bedrooms.

The kitchen in the northeast corner of the house has a large corner fireplace with a cooking crane. The opening is 7'-8" wide and 4'-8" high. Marks remain for a removed bake oven. The wood mantel shelf comes from another 18th century house. Several new built-in closets have been added in this room duplicating original mouldings and paneling. The functioning kitchen is in a new frame leanto wing entered off this original kitchen.

The second floor consists of a center stair hall with two bedrooms off each side of the hall. All the rooms are intact with their original features except the northeast bedroom which was reduced in size to add a bathroom. The third floor attic has a modern 4 room apartment.

The 1 1/2 frame carriage shed is constructed with a hewn oak braced frame and may be in part 18th century. The structure and fabric has been altered in the 19th and 20th centuries. The large gambrel roofed dairybarn is early 20th century; attached is a silo and a one story wing. The barn has recently been converted to horse stables. A manager's house is presently being built, based on 18th century forms and details. A horse track and pond are located between the farm buildings and the road. A large horse exercising barn is presently being constructed adjacent to the barn complex.